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LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS

Number 3 of
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of
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PREFACE

This report is the third of three publications making up Volume II, Governmental Employment, of the 1957 Census of Governments. Number 1 of this series, Summary of Public Employment, supplied data by States and summary local government figures by county. In Number 2, the Compendium of Public Employment, figures were presented also by size-class for each type of local government, and for individual local governments above a minimum size—counties, municipalities having a population of 2,500 or more, school districts enrolling 300 pupils or more, and other units of corresponding scale. The present publication brings together figures on employees and payrolls of local governments in standard metropolitan areas, supplying for the central portions of these areas more detail than is available separately for other local governments from the 1957 Census of Governments.

The 1957 Census of Governments is conducted in accordance with the Act of Congress, approved September 7, 1950, "to provide for the conduct of a periodic census of governments" (Title 13, Section 161, United States Code).

Plans and specifications for this census were developed by the Governments Division of the Bureau of the Census, in consultation with other parts of the Bureau, other Federal Government agencies, and the standing Census Advisory Committee on State and Local Government Statistics. Robert F. Drury, as Assistant Chief of the Governments Division prior to December 1, 1957, played an important part in the preparation of plans for the 1957 Census of Governments and in its conduct up to that date.

Responsibility for the present report has rested mainly with the Surveys Branch of the Governments Division, headed by Joseph F. Arbena. Sherman Landau was primarily in charge of research, technical correspondence, and analysis of data, with important assistance from Frank H. Perry. Mail canvass activities were supervised by Dorothy A. Gottschall, and were coordinated with related operations by Daniel J. McGillicuddy. Field enumeration work was performed in part by staff of the Financial Compilation and Analysis Branch, and in part by the Field Division of the Bureau. Examination of incoming returns was supervised by Richard J. Neach, and tabulation of data was under the direction of Daisy B. McAleer and Rebecca E. Dove. Preparation of copy for publication was supervised in the Governments Division by Eunice J. Gettings.

Appreciation is due to the many thousands of local government officials who provided information on employment and payrolls of their governments for this phase of the 1957 Census of Governments.

October 1958

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IV

INTRODUCTION

There are presently 174 standard metropolitan areas in continental United States. In these areas, which include and center about cities having 50,000 or more inhabitants, local governments employed nearly 2.5 million persons in April 1957, with payrolls amounting to \$837 million for that month.

About three-fifths of the entire population of continental United States resides within these metropolitan areas, which are served by 15,658 local governments, distributed by type as follows:¹

School districts.....	6,473
Other, total.....	9,185
Counties.....	266
Municipalities.....	3,422
Townships.....	2,317
Special districts.....	3,180

Although these units represent less than one-sixth of all the local governments in the United States, they have more employees and considerably larger payroll expenditure than all the other 86,621 local governments in the Nation. This is evident from the following figures for April 1957:

	Number of employees (in thousands)	April payrolls (in millions)
Local governments in standard metropolitan areas.....	2,476	\$836.7
Local governments outside such areas.....	1,773	389.4

These figures cover not only full-time personnel, but also part-time paid officers and employees. The part-time personnel represent a significant fraction of all local government employment--14 percent of the aggregate within standard metropolitan areas and 26 percent outside these areas. However, payroll amounts for part-time personnel would finance the employment of only a small fraction of as many persons at full-time pay rates. Calculated on this basis, the full-time equivalent of all part-time employees of local governments in standard metropolitan areas is 86 thousand. Addition of this number to the reported 2,135 thousand full-time employees gives a full-time equivalent total of 2,221 thousand for local government employment in these areas. All other local governments in the United States had 1,374 thousand employees in April 1957, similarly measured on a full-time equivalent basis. As indicated by table 1, therefore, local government employment and payrolls can be distributed as follows:

	In standard metropolitan areas	Outside such areas
Employment (full-time equivalent).....	61.9%	38.1%
Payrolls.....	68.2	31.8

¹See U. S. Bureau of the Census, U. S. Census of Governments, 1957, vol. I, No. 2, Local Government in Standard Metropolitan Areas.

The difference between these two sets of percentages reflects the tendency toward higher pay rates for local government employees in metropolitan areas, as compared with other parts of the country.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT IN RELATION TO POPULATION

In 1950, according to the population census of that year, the 174 standard metropolitan areas that are reported here had 85.5 million inhabitants, or about 57 percent of the total population of continental United States. Most of the increase in the Nation's population that has occurred since 1950 has taken place in the metropolitan areas, principally in the suburban portions around the central cities.² Even with allowance for this trend, local government employment is found to be somewhat greater in metropolitan areas, relative to population, than in the rest of the country.

For each 10,000 persons in the Nation, local governments employed 211 persons in April 1957, on a full-time equivalent basis. In standard metropolitan areas, the corresponding relationship was approximately 220 local government employees per 10,000 population, and outside these areas it was about 199 per 10,000.

A very different pattern appears for one major category--full-time teachers employed by local governments. In April 1957, these numbered only 67 per 10,000 inhabitants in the standard metropolitan areas, as compared with 86 per 10,000 outside such areas. This probably reflects the influence of such varied factors of difference between metropolitan areas and the rest of the country as the age distribution of the population, the proportion of school pupils enrolled in public as compared with parochial or private schools, and the size of public school classes.

Excluding full-time teachers, the full-time equivalent number of local government employees in April 1957 was approximately 153 per 10,000 population in the standard metropolitan areas, as compared with 113 per 10,000 in the rest of the country. This marked difference no doubt results from the fact that local governments in metropolitan areas provide more varied and extensive services than are publicly provided elsewhere. It is not possible, from basic data gathered in the 1957 Census of Governments, to arrive at precise

²See U. S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, series P-20, No. 71. This bulletin gives estimates of population as of March 1950, separately for the central cities, other parts of metropolitan areas, and the remainder of continental United States. For the present report, the relation between local government employment and population has been calculated in terms of the estimated population as of July 1, 1957, for consistency with corresponding ratios by State that appear in other publications from the 1957 Census of Governments.

data on local government employment for particular functions in metropolitan areas as a whole. However, functional detail has been developed for "central portions" of standard metropolitan areas; the volume of employment and payrolls for various local government functions within those areas is indicated in tables 4 and 5, which are more fully discussed in a subsequent part of this introduction.

As figures cited above suggest, full-time teachers represent a considerably smaller fraction of all local government employment in standard metropolitan areas (30.6 percent) than in the rest of the country (43.3 percent). This difference is particularly marked for the most populous metropolitan areas. The following figures, based on table 1, show the percentage of all local government employment—on a full-time equivalent basis—that is represented by full-time teachers:

Standard metropolitan areas having—	
1,000,000 or more inhabitants—	
With central city of 1,000,000 or more (5 areas)	26.3%
Other (9 areas)	29.6
500,000 to 999,999 inhabitants (19 areas)	32.2
250,000 to 499,999 inhabitants (44 areas)	35.2
100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants (76 areas)	36.0
50,000 to 99,999 inhabitants (21 areas)	37.1
Territory outside standard metropolitan areas	43.3

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS

Full-time teachers employed by local governments in standard metropolitan areas were paid an average of \$460 for the month of April 1957. Other full-time local government employees in these areas earned an average of \$338 that month.

For all full-time teachers employed by local governments throughout the Nation, the computed average earnings amount for April 1957 was \$406; for all other full-time local government employees, \$303. The averages found for full-time employees in standard

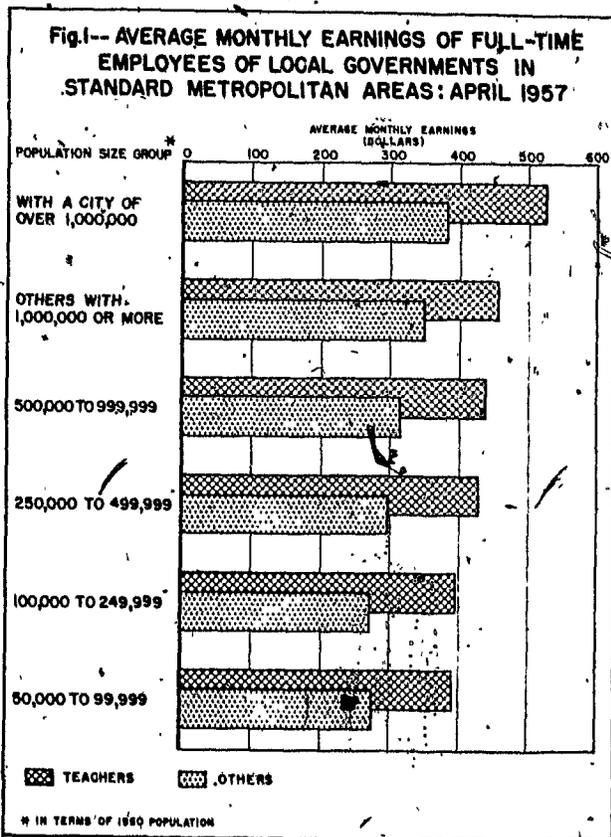
³In the census, some information on employees and payrolls was sought from every local government. However, detailed figures by function were requested from only a limited sample of the multifunctional units—counties, municipalities, and townships. This sample was designed mainly to yield a reliable functional distribution for each State, and was supplemented, where necessary, to yield corresponding detail for the "central portions" of standard metropolitan areas, as shown in tables 4 and 5 of this report. Such supplementation for detailed data was not extended, however, to "outlying portions" of metropolitan areas, in which there are 1,346 municipalities and 1,004 township governments.

⁴Because teachers in some school systems are paid on a 9-month or 10-month school term basis, these averages for a single month cannot properly be used to estimate comparative annual earnings of teachers versus other employees. The difference between teachers and others, on an annual basis, is undoubtedly less than would appear from this comparison of average amounts for the month of April.

metropolitan areas, by population size, are expressed below as percentages of these amounts:

Item	Average monthly earnings as percent of nationwide average amount for—	
	Full-time teachers	Other full-time employees
All local governments.....	100.0	100.0
Local governments in standard metropolitan areas.....	113.3	111.1
Areas having—		
1,000,000 or more inhabitants—		
With central city of 1,000,000 or more.....	128.6	125.0
Other.....	112.3	114.4
500,000 to 999,999 inhabitants.....	108.1	103.0
250,000 to 499,999 inhabitants.....	105.7	98.0
100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants.....	97.5	89.0
50,000 to 99,999 inhabitants.....	96.3	91.0
Local governments outside standard metropolitan areas.....	85.0	76.0

In every population-size group of metropolitan areas, as these figures indicate, earnings of teachers and other local public employees average considerably higher than in territory outside metropolitan areas. A clear tendency also appears toward higher pay rates with increasing size of area. For the 5 metropolitan areas that center about cities of 1,000,000 or more population, employee earnings are more than one-fourth above corresponding nationwide averages. Average earnings of full-time teachers and other full-time employees of local governments are shown graphically in figure 1.



STATISTICS FOR INDIVIDUAL METROPOLITAN AREAS

Summary figures on local government employment are presented in table 3 for each of the 174 standard metropolitan areas, and for the counties or other geographic components that make up each area. This table also provides background for interpretation of other tables in this report which distinguish between the "central portions" and "outlying portions" of standard metropolitan areas.

For each metropolitan area, the central portion consists of each county or equivalent area that includes the central city or cities of the area—i.e., the city or cities named in the title of the area. For the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area, the central portions consist of New York City and Essex and Hudson Counties in New Jersey, which contain the cities of Newark and Jersey City. In New England, and in a few other instances where geographical components are not entire counties, the central portion of the area consists of the central city or cities. The outlying portions of each area constitute all geographical components not identified as central portions.

The 174 areas are listed in table 3 by States, according to the location of the central city of the area. In a number of instances, the metropolitan area extends across a State line, so that in order to obtain information on all metropolitan area counties (or other component areas) that are located within a particular State, it may be necessary to look also under the listing for an adjoining State.

CENTRAL PORTIONS OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS

Of the 174 standard metropolitan areas, 111 consist of only a single county. Each of these metropolitan areas, of course, in terms of the concept described above, consists only of a "central portion" and has no "outlying portions." On the other hand, some individual metropolitan areas embrace numerous component areas, of which only one (or, in a few instances, two or three) includes or consists of a primary city of the metropolitan area and is classed here, accordingly, as a "central portion" of the area.

Of the 15,658 local governments in standard metropolitan areas, 9,706 are located in central portions and the other 5,952 are in outlying portions of the areas. The units in the central portions are distributed by type as follows:

School districts.....	4,166
Other, total.....	5,540
Counties.....	156
Municipalities.....	2,076
Townships.....	1,313
Special districts.....	1,995

Approximately one-half of all local government employment in the United States is accounted for by these 9,706 governmental units in the central portions of standard metropolitan areas, as shown graphically in

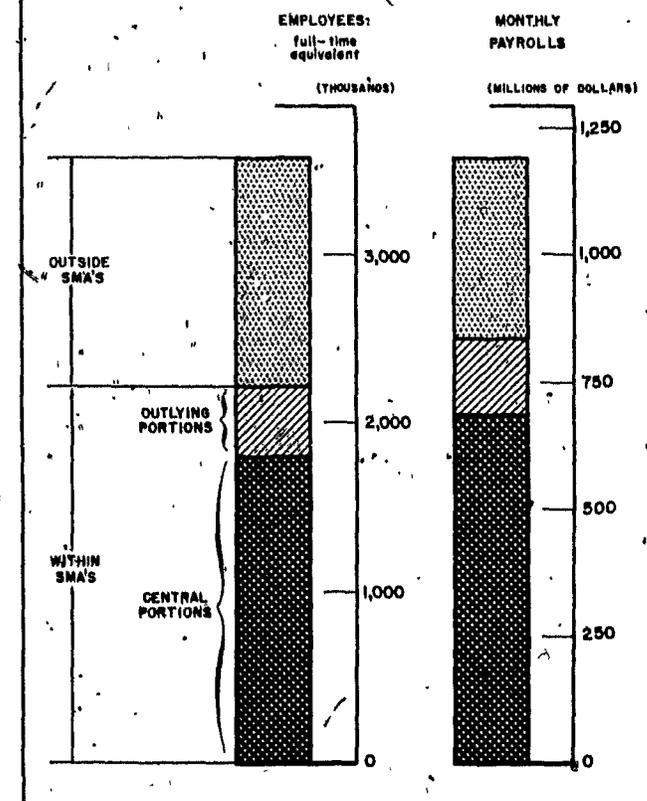
figure 2. This is also shown by the following figures for April 1957:

Item	United States total	In central portions of metropolitan areas	All other territory
Local government employees (in thousands):			
Total.....	4,249	1,990	2,259
Full-time equivalent.....	3,587	1,810	1,777
April payrolls (in millions)...	\$1,226	\$688	\$538
Percent of—			
Total employment.....	100.0	46.8	53.1
Full-time equivalent employment.....	100.0	50.4	49.5
April payrolls.....	100.0	56.1	43.9

Differences among these several sets of percentages can be attributed to higher pay rates in the metropolitan areas and the lesser proportion of part-time employees in these central zones than in the rest of the country.

These amounts for the core areas represent slightly more than four-fifths of the aggregates for metropolitan areas as a whole, including their outlying portions. As might be expected, the fraction is much higher than this for the smaller metropolitan areas; for those of less than 500,000 inhabitants, more than 90 percent of the metropolitan area total is accounted for by the central portions.

Fig. 2--LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT WITHIN AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957



Employment and payroll totals for the central portions of metropolitan areas are distributed by employing government as follows:

Item	Central portion total	Central cities	County governments	Other local governments
Number of employees (in thousands).....	1,990	917	216	858
April payrolls (in millions).....	\$688	\$327	\$67	\$294
Percent of employees.....	100.0	45.1	10.9	43.1
Percent of payrolls.....	100.0	47.6	9.8	42.7

Most of these central portions consist of an entire county of which the central city comprises only a part, so that amounts are reported in table 5 for an overlying county government. There are some exceptions, however, involving—

Areas in New England, where standard metropolitan areas are made up of municipal and town areas, so that each central portion shown here (except for Suffolk County, centering in Boston) comprises only a primary city of the metropolitan area; and

Other metropolitan cities operating as city-county governments—namely, Baltimore, Boston, Denver, Baton Rouge, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, San Francisco, Washington, D. C., and several major "independent cities" in Virginia.

For these particular central portions of standard metropolitan areas, accordingly, no separate amounts of county employment and payrolls are shown in table 5 or included in table 4.

Of amounts summarized in table 4 for "other local governments," the proportion that pertains in any respect to the territory of the central city differs widely from one area to another. This is evident from table 5, where figures appear separately for "school districts and special districts overlying the central city" and for local governments that serve only other parts of the country. In most instances, this distinction can be made fairly readily and on a meaningful basis, especially where—as is commonly true of school districts and housing authorities, for example—the overlying unit is legally coterminous with the central city. Some individual "overlying" units, however, serve the entire county or some other territory that is greater or less than that of the central city. All employment and payroll amounts for these have nevertheless been included under the heading of "overlying" districts in table 5, without attempted proration, wherever their operations are believed to serve all or part of the central city area.

Except in Rhode Island, these central metropolitan cities in New England are within areas served by county governments, so that complete exclusion of county amounts causes some understatement of local government employees and payrolls for these areas. However, since county governments in New England have limited responsibilities and relatively few employees, the understatement is very minor.

FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYMENT.

Employment data by function, for the central core areas, are presented in table 4 in terms of population-size groups of metropolitan areas, and in table 5 individually for each component central portion of the 174 areas.

Recent population data are not available for the central portions (as herein defined) of standard metropolitan areas. Also, functional detail on local government employment for these areas has been developed only for total numbers covering both full-time and part-time personnel and not in terms of the full-time equivalent number of employees. For these reasons, it is not possible to report local public employment in these areas for various functions, relative to population, on a meaningful current basis. It is possible, however, to compare the distribution by function of all local government employment and payrolls in the central portions of standard metropolitan areas with corresponding distributions for the Nation as a whole and (by subtraction) for local governments outside the central portions of metropolitan areas. Such comparisons appear below.

Local government employment in the central portions of metropolitan areas is related to nationwide totals for various functions as follows:

Function	Local government employees		
	United States total (in thousands)	In central portions of standard metropolitan areas (in thousands)	Percent of U.S. total within these areas
All functions....	4,249	1,990	46.8
Education.....	2,028	822	40.5
Other functions, total.	2,221	1,168	52.6
Highways.....	269	86	32.0
Health and hospitals	298	179	60.1
Police.....	267	161	60.3
Fire protection....	201	100	49.1
Sanitation.....	133	90	67.7
Parks and recreation	85	62	72.9
Water supply.....	98	54	55.1
Other utilities.....	131	104	79.4
All other.....	739	330	44.7

A similar comparison of April payroll amounts for various functions is as follows:

Function	Local government payrolls		
	United States total (in millions)	In central portions of standard metropolitan areas (in millions)	Percent of U.S. total within these areas
All functions....	\$1,228	\$688	56.1
Education.....	647	305	47.1
Other functions, total.	580	383	66.0
Highways.....	69	28	40.6
Health and hospitals	71	48	67.3
Police.....	88	60	68.6
Fire protection....	51	38	73.8
Sanitation.....	39	30	75.3
Parks and recreation	22	17	80.4
Water supply.....	30	19	64.4
Other utilities.....	51	43	84.4
All other.....	159	101	63.4

INTRODUCTION

For all major functional categories except education and highways, as these data show, the central portions of standard metropolitan areas engage a majority of all local government employees, and for sanitation, parks and recreation, and utilities other than water supply, the proportion is two-thirds or more.

These functions are defined according to the classification framework that is reflected and defined in greater detail in the other reports on public employment that have been published from the 1957 Census of Governments. "Education" includes not only teachers but also administrative, clerical, maintenance, and auxiliary employees. The highways function covers the provision and maintenance of highway facilities, including not only rural roads and highways, but also city streets and sidewalks and toll turnpikes, bridges, and tunnels. The highways function does not include highway law enforcement (under "Police") nor street cleaning (under "Sanitation"). The police function includes clerical, administrative, and custodial personnel as well as uniformed police forces. "Utilities other than water supply" covers electric power, transit, and gas supply systems. In this report, amounts for air and water transportation, correction, general control, housing and community redevelopment, liquor stores, local libraries, natural resources, public welfare, and other miscellaneous minor governmental activities are summarily grouped under "Other functions."

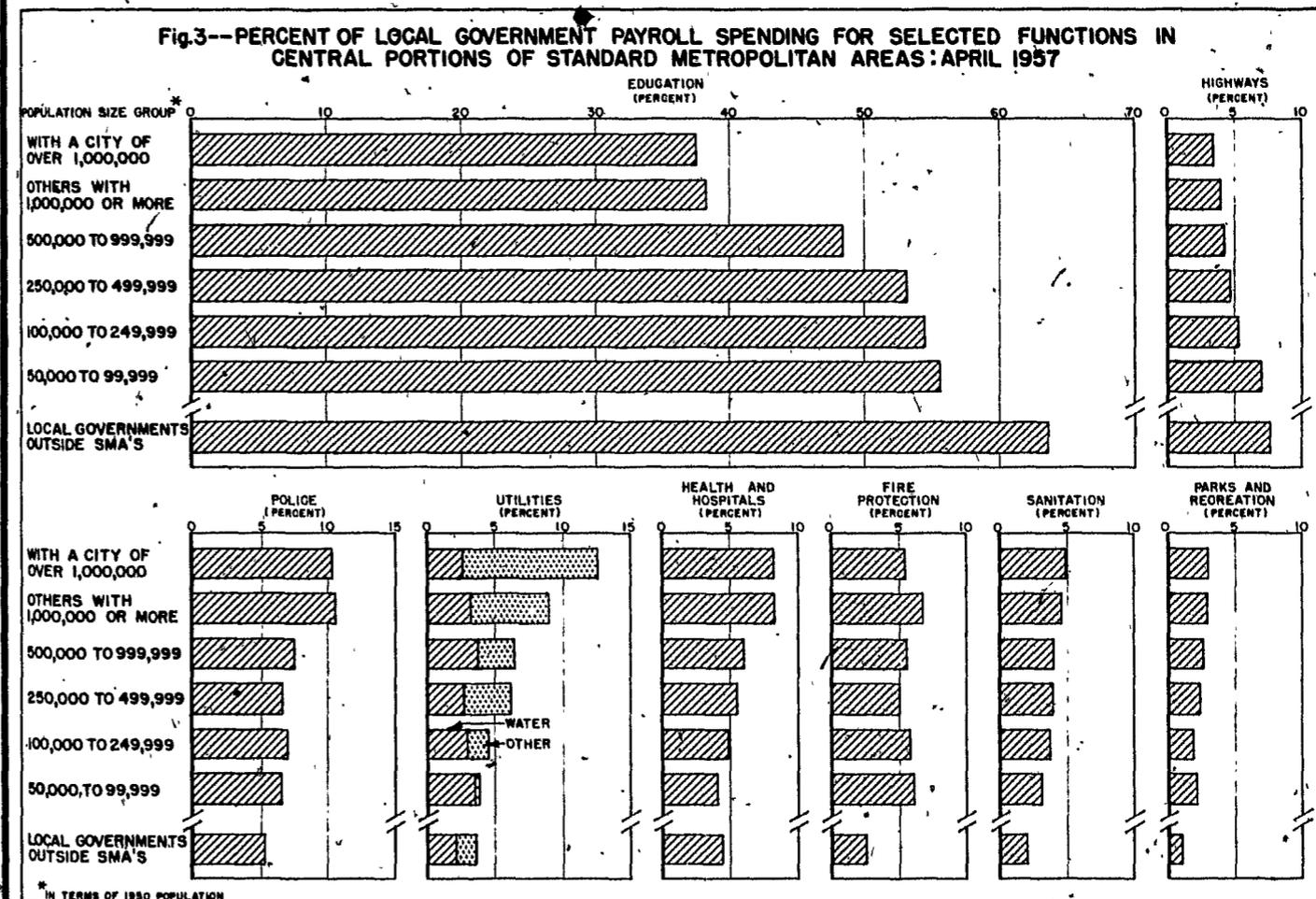
In the tabulation below, various functions are listed in rank order as measured by local government payrolls in the central portions of standard metropolitan

areas, for comparison with the functional distribution of payroll expenditures of local governments elsewhere:

Function	Percent of local government payrolls	
	In central portions of standard metropolitan areas	In other territory
All functions.....	100.0	100.0
Education.....	44.3	63.6
Police.....	8.8	5.1
Health and hospitals.....	6.9	4.3
Utilities other than water supply.....	6.2	1.5
Fire protection.....	5.5	2.5
Sanitation.....	4.3	1.8
Highways.....	4.1	7.7
Water supply.....	2.8	2.0
Parks and recreation.....	2.5	0.8
All other functions.....	14.6	10.8

The striking difference in the proportion represented by education was anticipated in the discussion above regarding full-time teachers. Marked disparities appear also for other functions—in particular, highways, which ranks seventh in these metropolitan centers as compared with second elsewhere, and utilities other than water supply, ranking fourth in the metropolitan centers but only seventh in other territory.

Fig.3--PERCENT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLL SPENDING FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS IN CENTRAL PORTIONS OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957



* IN TERMS OF 1950 POPULATION

Significant differences also appear in the functional pattern of local government when figures for central portions of metropolitan areas are grouped according to the population size of such areas. As reported in table 4, the fraction of all local government employment represented by two major functions—education and highways—is inversely related to the population size of the metropolitan area. Each other specific major function tends to grow, in proportion of the total, with increasing size of area. These tendencies are indicated graphically, in terms of local government payrolls, in figure 3.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of standard metropolitan areas⁶

Except in New England, a standard metropolitan area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan area if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The criteria of metropolitan character relate primarily to the character of the county as a place of work or as a home for concentrations of nonagricultural workers and their dependents. Specifically, these criteria are:

1. The county must (a) contain 10,000 non-agricultural workers or, (b) contain 10 percent of the nonagricultural workers working in the standard metropolitan area or, (c) have at least one-half of its population residing in minor civil divisions with a population density of 150 or more per square mile and contiguous to the central city.

2. Nonagricultural workers must constitute at least two-thirds of the total number of employed persons of the county.

The criteria of integration relate primarily to the extent of economic and social communication between the outlying counties and the central county as indicated by such items as the following:

1. Fifteen percent or more of the workers residing in the contiguous county work in the county containing the largest city in the standard metropolitan area, or

⁶This definition is quoted in its entirety from U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. I, Number of Inhabitants, p. xxxiii. For the 1950 Census of Population, 168 areas were designated as standard metropolitan areas. The present report takes account also of subsequent additional designations, as promulgated by the U. S. Bureau of the Budget up to the end of 1957. These later actions have (1) recognized 6 new standard metropolitan areas, as follows—Dubuque (Iowa), Fort Smith (Ark.), Hampton-Newport News-Warwick (Va.), Santa Barbara (Calif.), Tucson (Ariz.), and West Palm Beach (Fla.); and (2) added territory to certain previously designated areas, as follows—Atlanta (Ga.), adding Clayton County; Evansville (Ind.), adding Henderson County (Ky.); Milwaukee (Wis.), adding Waukesha County; and Shreveport (La.), adding Bossier Parish.

2. Twenty-five percent or more of the persons working in the contiguous county reside in the county containing the largest city in the standard metropolitan area, or

3. The number of telephone calls per month to the county containing the largest city of the standard metropolitan area from the contiguous county is four or more times the number of subscribers in the contiguous county.

In New England, the city and town are administratively more important than the county, and data are compiled locally for such minor civil divisions. Here towns and cities were the units used in defining standard metropolitan areas, and most of the criteria relating to the number and proportion of nonagricultural workers set forth above could not be applied. In their place, a population-density criterion of 150 persons or more per square mile, or 100 persons or more per square mile where strong integration was evident, has been used.

Central and outlying portions of areas

For this report a distinction has been made in the tabulations between the central portion of each area and its outlying components. In each case the central portion consists of each county or equivalent area that includes the central city or cities of the area—i.e., the city or cities named in the title of the area. For the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area, the central portions consist of New York City and Essex and Hudson Counties in New Jersey, which contain the cities of Newark and Jersey City. In New England, and in a few other instances where geographical components are not entire counties, the central portion of the area consists of the central city or cities. The outlying portions of each area constitute all geographical components not identified as central portions.

Classification of governments

The definitions applicable to this count and classification of governmental units are stated in detail in the Bureau of the Census report, Governments in the United States (1957 Census of Governments, vol. I, No. 1). Very briefly, however, it may be summarized that for this purpose, a government is an organized entity having governmental attributes and sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it as separate from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.

To be regarded as a government, any entity must possess all three of the attributes reflected in the foregoing definition—i.e., existence as an organized entity, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. The test of substantial autonomy is met where, subject to statutory limitations and any supervision of local governments by the State, an entity has considerable fiscal and administrative independence. Fiscal independence generally derives from power of the entity to determine its budget without review and detailed modification by other local officials or governments, to determine taxes to be levied for its support, to fix

and collect charges for its services, or to issue debt without review by another local government. Administrative independence is closely related to the basis for selection of the entity's governing body.

Accordingly, an agency is classified as an independent unit of government if it has independent fiscal powers and in addition (1) has a popularly elected governing body; (2) has a governing body representing two or more State or local governments; or (3) even in the event its governing body is appointed, performs functions that are essentially different from those of, and are not subject to specification by, its creating government.

Conversely, separate existence is not attributed to entities which lack either fiscal or administrative independence. Some local government agencies having considerable fiscal autonomy are therefore classified as being parts of other "parent" governmental units where integration is evidenced by characteristics (usually more than one) such as the following:

(1) Appointment of agency officers by the chief executive of the parent government, or control of the agency by a board composed wholly or mainly of parent government officials;

(2) Control by the agency over facilities that supplement, serve, or take the place of facilities ordinarily provided by the creating government;

(3) Provision for reversion of agency properties and responsibilities to the creating government after agency debt has been repaid;

(4) Requirements for approval of agency plans by the creating government; or

(5) Legislative or executive specifications by the parent government as to the location and type of facilities the agency is to construct and maintain.

STATEMENT OF PROCEDURE

This report provides a special grouping and presentation, for standard metropolitan areas, of certain items of employment data that were shown on a nationwide basis and by States in preceding publications from the 1957 Census of Governments. Methods used in

gathering basic data for these several reports were described in detail in the Compendium of Public Employment (1957 Census of Governments, vol. II, No. 2), and are briefly summarized below.

For the month of April 1957, information on employment and payrolls was requested by a mail canvass that applied to all units of government in the United States. A number of different questionnaires were used, tailored to the kinds and sizes of the governments involved. The forms called for certain key figures in every instance, and for more detailed information from a sample of governments. Incoming questionnaires were examined for evidence of completeness and internal consistency, and followup correspondence was written in many instances. In addition, Census enumerators visited some governments to assemble figures needed for important nonrespondent units and to obtain additional or corrective information where mail-reported figures had been found inadequate and not subject to correction by correspondence. Usable data were obtained from more than 99 percent of all governmental units and establishments, so that estimates had to be added for only about 1,000 local governments that altogether account for considerably less than 1 percent of all local public employment.

The figures thus assembled were added to obtain totals of full-time employees, part-time employees, payrolls for full-time employees, and payrolls for part-time employees. Two other key items were also totaled—number of full-time teachers and payrolls for full-time teachers. The more detailed information gathered from sample units was then used as a basis for distributing the summed totals of the related key items.

Figures presented in this report are for types of data that were gathered and tabulated on a complete-coverage basis in the census, with one exception—namely, the functional distribution of employees and payrolls in the central portions of standard metropolitan areas as shown here in tables 4 and 5. Such functional detail includes, for outlying municipalities and townships in certain areas, estimated amounts based on figures reported only by a sample of such governments. However, detailed figures that appear in tables 4 and 5 for county governments, central cities, and the school districts and special districts that overlie the central cities consist of reported amounts rather than sample-based estimates.

Table 1.-EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957

Item	Amounts ¹					Percent					
	All local governments	In standard metropolitan areas			Outside standard metropolitan areas	All local governments	In standard metropolitan areas			Outside standard metropolitan areas	
		Total	Central portions	Outlying portions			Total	Central portions	Outlying portions		
Employees (in thousands):											
Total.....	4,249	2,476	1,990	486	1,773	100.0	58.3	45.8	11.4	41.7	
Full-time.....	3,439	2,135	1,743	391	1,304	100.0	62.1	50.7	11.4	37.9	
Teachers.....	1,274	679	506	173	595	100.0	33.3	29.7	13.6	46.7	
Other.....	2,165	1,456	1,237	218	710	100.0	67.2	37.2	10.1	32.8	
Part-time.....	811	342	247	95	469	100.0	42.2	30.5	11.5	57.8	
Full-time equivalent employment....	3,587	2,221	1,810	411	1,368	100.0	61.9	50.4	11.5	38.1	
April payroll (in millions):											
Total.....	\$1,226.1	\$836.7	\$688.0	\$148.7	\$389.4	100.0	68.2	56.1	12.1	31.8	
For full-time employees.....	1,173.9	804.3	662.9	141.5	369.6	100.0	68.5	56.5	12.1	31.5	
Teachers.....	517.3	312.1	237.4	74.7	205.2	100.0	60.3	45.9	14.4	39.7	
Other.....	656.6	492.2	425.5	66.8	164.4	100.0	75.0	64.8	10.2	25.0	
For part-time employees.....	52.2	32.4	25.2	7.2	19.8	100.0	62.1	48.2	13.8	37.9	

¹These figures, as well as the data in tables 2, 3, and 4, pertain only to continental United States. However, statistics on local government employment in the Honolulu Standard Metropolitan Area and in the 3 metropolitan areas located in Puerto Rico are included (on pages 68 and 69) in table 5. Also, data on public employment in Alaska (where no metropolitan area has been designated) as well as in Hawaii and Puerto Rico, are presented in the Compendium of Public Employment (1957 Census of Government, vol. II, No. 2).

Table 2.-EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY POPULATION SIZE OF AREA: APRIL 1957

Item	Number of employees				April payroll				Average earnings of full-time employees		
	All employees (full-time and part-time)	Full-time only			For all employees	Full-time employees only			Full-time equivalent number of employees	Dollars	
		Total	Teachers	Other		Total	Teachers	Other		Teachers	Other
All standard metropolitan areas.....	2,476,397	2,134,534	678,945	1,455,589	\$36,735.5	\$804,340.5	\$312,123.3	\$492,217.2	2,220,556	460	338
Central portions.....	1,990,413	1,743,466	506,046	1,237,420	688,046.8	662,877.3	237,413.7	425,468.6	1,809,718	469	344
Outlying portions.....	485,984	391,068	172,899	218,169	148,688.7	141,463.2	74,709.6	66,753.6	411,052	432	306
Areas having 1,000,000 or more inhabitants—											
With a central city of 1,000,000 or more.....	924,530	809,153	222,005	587,148	\$353,490.0	\$338,928.7	\$115,839.8	\$223,088.9	843,647	522	380
Central portions.....	708,363	634,544	145,113	488,431	281,293.2	270,096.8	79,462.4	190,934.4	680,116	548	390
Outlying portions.....	216,167	174,609	76,892	97,717	72,196.8	68,831.9	36,377.4	32,154.5	163,531	473	329
Other.....	420,592	359,267	110,632	248,635	142,152.3	136,734.2	50,455.3	86,278.9	373,494	456	347
Central portions.....	271,608	240,079	60,919	178,160	97,695.0	94,317.9	29,287.6	65,030.3	248,674	481	363
Outlying portions.....	146,987	119,188	49,713	69,475	44,457.3	42,416.3	21,167.7	21,248.6	124,821	426	306
Areas having 500,000 to 999,999 inhabitants.....	352,109	306,231	102,378	203,863	113,029.4	108,905.3	44,924.8	63,980.5	317,837	439	324
Central portions.....	295,738	260,064	82,124	177,940	98,173.3	94,683.9	37,576.0	57,107.9	269,660	458	321
Outlying portions.....	56,371	46,167	20,254	25,923	14,856.1	14,221.4	7,348.8	6,872.6	48,226	363	265
Areas having 250,000 to 499,999 inhabitants.....	423,536	358,704	130,992	227,712	128,804.3	124,062.7	56,240.7	67,822.0	372,406	429	298
Central portions.....	378,148	324,178	113,072	211,106	116,832.7	112,731.6	49,293.1	63,438.5	335,978	436	301
Outlying portions.....	45,388	34,526	17,920	16,606	11,971.6	11,331.1	6,947.6	4,383.5	36,428	388	264
Areas having 100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants.....	312,095	265,481	99,190	166,291	87,372.6	84,268.5	30,281.2	44,987.3	275,253	396	271
Central portions.....	291,722	249,335	91,290	158,045	82,308.3	79,438.1	36,493.7	42,944.4	258,330	400	272
Outlying portions.....	20,373	16,146	7,900	8,246	5,064.3	4,830.4	2,787.5	2,042.9	16,927	353	248
Areas having 50,000 to 99,999 inhabitants.....	43,535	35,698	13,748	21,950	11,886.9	11,441.1	5,381.5	6,059.6	37,090	391	276
Central portions.....	42,837	35,266	13,528	21,738	11,744.3	11,309.0	5,300.9	6,008.1	36,624	392	276
Outlying portions.....	698	432	220	212	142.6	132.1	80.6	51.5	466	366	243

Note: Standard metropolitan areas are classified in terms of their population as of 1950.

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957

Table with columns: Standard metropolitan area, Population 1950, Number of employees (Total, Full-time only), April payrolls (All employees, Full-time employees only), Full-time equivalent number of employees, Average earnings of full-time employees (Teachers, Other). Rows include Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming.

*Treated as the "central portion" of a standard metropolitan area for reporting of more detailed employment data in tables 4 and 5.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns: Standard metropolitan area, Population 1950, Number of employees (Total, Full-time only), April payrolls (All employees, Full-time employees only), Full-time equivalent number of employees, Average earnings of full-time employees (Teachers, Other). Rows include Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming.

*Treated as the "central portion" of a standard metropolitan area for reporting of more detailed employment data in tables 4 and 5.

Table 3.-EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957-Continued

Table with columns: Standard metropolitan area, Population 1950, Number of employees (Total, Full-time only), April payrolls (All employees, Full-time employees only), Full-time equivalent number of employees, Average earnings of full-time employees (Teachers, Other). Rows include Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri.

*Treated as the "central portion" of a standard metropolitan area for reporting of more detailed employment data in tables 4 and 5.

Table 3.-EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957-Continued

Table with columns: Standard metropolitan area, Population 1950, Number of employees (Total, Full-time only), April payrolls (All employees, Full-time employees only), Full-time equivalent number of employees, Average earnings of full-time employees (Teachers, Other). Rows include Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio.

*Treated as the "central portion" of a standard metropolitan area for reporting of more detailed employment data in tables 4 and 5. Figures here exclude employment and payrolls of school systems, classed entirely for Census Bureau reporting as State rather than local government amounts. Data concerning the school systems that serve these counties appear at the end of the table, page 15.

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.-EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957-Continued

Standard metropolitan area	Population 1950	Number of employees		April payrolls			Full-time equivalent number of employees	Average earnings of full-time employees		
		Total	Full-time only		All employees	Full-time employees only		Teachers	Other	
			Teachers	Other		Teachers				Other
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City SMA: Oklahoma County*	325,352	8,118	3,047	4,698	2,448.8	1,119.5	1,309.5	7,808	367	279
Tulsa SMA: Tulsa County*	251,686	7,352	2,446	3,817	2,090.1	926.4	1,085.5	6,506	379	284
OREGON										
Portland SMA, total	704,829	19,231	6,105	10,470	6,343.3	2,540.2	3,521.5	17,346	416	336
Multnomah County*	471,537	12,333	3,453	7,615	4,324.4	1,518.7	2,638.0	11,514	440	346
Clatsop County*	86,716	2,347	978	889	672.6	378.6	259.9	1,967	387	292
Washington County*	61,269	1,832	791	575	486.0	297.8	158.4	1,455	376	275
Clark County (Wash.)	85,307	2,719	883	1,391	860.3	644.1	465.2	2,414	391	334
PENNSYLVANIA (see also Ohio)										
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton SMA, total	437,824	8,682	3,094	3,667	2,419.4	1,246.2	1,048.6	7,123	403	286
Lehigh County*	198,207	3,400	1,235	1,643	969.0	484.2	452.8	2,976	392	276
Northampton County*	185,243	3,834	1,387	1,612	1,107.4	568.5	480.1	3,167	410	298
Warren County (N. J.)	54,374	1,448	472	407	343.0	193.5	115.7	975	410	284
Altoona SMA: Blair County*	139,514	2,527	1,023	1,061	697.5	379.0	289.2	2,175	370	273
Erie SMA: Erie County*	219,388	4,819	1,737	2,166	1,343.1	646.2	650.3	4,043	372	300
Harrisburg SMA, total	292,241	5,900	2,594	2,345	1,547.7	897.6	563.1	5,233	346	240
Dauphin County*	197,784	3,973	1,593	1,797	1,048.2	540.1	452.0	3,582	339	252
Cumberland County*	94,457	1,927	1,001	548	499.5	357.5	111.1	1,651	357	203
Johnstown SMA, total	291,354	5,704	2,303	2,037	1,445.2	850.1	513.3	4,600	369	252
Cambria County*	209,541	3,942	1,583	1,406	1,034.9	596.0	376.1	3,182	377	267
Somerset County*	81,813	1,762	720	631	410.3	254.1	137.2	1,417	353	217
Lancaster SMA: Lancaster County*	234,717	3,945	1,826	1,321	1,050.9	660.3	338.5	3,311	256	187
Philadelphia SMA, total	3,671,048	83,334	24,542	47,851	27,188.9	10,927.0	15,299.6	75,049	445	320
Philadelphia County*	2,071,605	45,436	10,388	32,515	16,432.1	5,159.7	10,951.9	43,756	497	337
Bucks County*	144,620	4,597	1,956	1,657	1,218.1	690.7	457.5	3,833	353	276
Chester County*	159,141	3,234	1,429	1,046	873.5	556.8	285.3	2,598	390	263
Delaware County*	414,234	7,943	3,112	3,277	2,398.2	1,309.8	961.3	6,747	421	293
Montgomery County*	353,068	7,781	3,113	2,804	2,239.4	1,280.1	790.4	6,480	411	282
Burlington County (N. J.)	135,910	3,915	1,230	1,428	1,013.4	517.0	399.1	2,940	420	279
Camden County (N. J.)	300,743	8,003	2,361	4,390	2,376.4	1,010.6	1,279.1	7,007	428	291
Gloucester County (N. J.)	91,727	2,425	953	734	637.8	402.3	185.0	1,832	252	187
Pittsburgh SMA, total	2,213,236	44,353	14,763	22,874	14,143.3	6,193.6	7,417.0	39,110	420	324
Allegheny County*	1,515,237	31,559	9,165	18,355	10,715.9	4,140.7	6,221.1	28,460	452	339
Beaver County*	175,192	3,953	1,462	1,409	995.4	530.7	397.4	3,079	363	282
Washington County*	209,628	3,668	1,694	1,292	972.9	636.0	294.7	3,111	375	230
Westmoreland County*	313,179	5,173	2,442	1,459.1	1,459.1	886.2	503.8	4,482	363	286
Reading SMA: Berks County*	255,740	5,459	2,032	2,223	1,347.6	710.5	558.8	4,517	350	241
Scranton SMA: Lackawanna County*	257,396	4,611	1,541	2,273	1,159.0	564.9	364.9	3,976	367	241
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton SMA: Luzerne County*	392,241	6,687	2,485	2,205	1,507.8	914.4	450.2	5,182	368	204
York SMA: York County*	202,737	3,690	1,657	1,290	984.3	624.9	312.5	3,094	377	242
RHODE ISLAND (see also Mass.)										
Providence SMA, total	737,203	14,884	4,577	8,287	3,973.8	1,824.9	2,013.6	13,317	399	243
Providence City*	248,674	5,255	1,133	3,839	1,560.1	585.2	942.7	5,077	517	246
Other cities and towns in Rhode Island	420,244	8,038	2,945	3,850	2,042.0	1,074.6	891.7	7,057	365	232
Other cities and towns in Massachusetts	68,285	1,591	499	598	371.7	165.1	179.2	1,184	331	300
SOUTH CAROLINA (see also Ga.)										
Charleston SMA: Charleston County*	164,856	3,868	1,472	2,038	899.8	502.1	380.4	3,579	341	187
Columbia SMA: Richland County*	142,565	2,979	1,242	1,602	708.1	365.1	334.7	2,878	294	209
Greenville SMA: Greenville County*	168,152	4,807	1,627	2,853	946.6	451.2	475.2	4,578	277	167
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Sioux Falls SMA: Minnehaha County*	70,910	1,994	628	758	480.1	213.6	236.1	1,480	340	311
TENNESSEE										
Chattanooga SMA, total	246,453	6,326	2,204	3,697	1,727.5	770.7	934.0	5,980	350	253
Hamilton County*	208,255	5,728	1,806	3,545	1,609.7	685.9	902.8	5,422	380	255
Walker County (Ga.)	38,198	598	398	152	117.8	84.8	31.2	559	213	205
Knoxville SMA, total	337,105	7,770	2,615	4,595	2,102.8	824.0	1,246.9	7,332	314	271
Knox County*	223,007	5,693	1,802	3,632	1,629.7	573.6	1,033.1	5,512	318	284
Anderson County*	59,407	644	282	266	154.4	88.2	62.2	563	313	234
Blount County*	54,691	1,433	531	697	318.7	159.2	151.6	1,259	300	218
Memphis SMA: Shelby County*	482,393	15,950	3,601	11,650	4,189.9	1,181.4	2,950.4	15,465	328	253
Nashville SMA: Davidson County*	321,758	7,760	2,313	4,957	2,598.6	1,043.0	1,516.0	7,382	451	306
TEXAS										
Amarillo SMA, total	87,140	3,669	994	2,156	939.3	381.1	538.8	3,216	383	250
Potter County*	73,366	3,394	931	2,040	887.8	358.4	512.0	3,030	385	251
Randall County*	13,774	275	63	116	51.5	22.7	26.8	186	360	231
Austin SMA: Travis County*	160,980	5,890	1,350	3,796	1,560.6	480.1	1,021.2	5,349	356	269
Beaumont-Port Arthur SMA: Jefferson County*	195,083	5,760	2,078	2,776	1,737.0	886.8	783.8	5,047	427	282
Corpus Christi SMA: Nueces County*	165,471	6,140	1,999	3,502	1,627.6	702.0	872.5	5,686	351	249
Dallas SMA: Dallas County*	614,799	17,600	5,434	11,478	6,146.8	2,248.2	3,833.4	17,093	414	334
El Paso SMA: El Paso County*	194,968	5,445	2,119	3,076	1,560.7	777.7	761.2	5,269	367	247

*Treated as the "central portion" of a standard metropolitan area for reporting of more detailed employment data in tables 4 and 5.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.-EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: APRIL 1957-Continued

Standard metropolitan area	Population 1950	Number of employees		April payrolls			Full-time equivalent number of employees	Average earnings of full-time employees		
		Total	Full-time only		All employees	Full-time employees only		Teachers	Other	
			Teachers	Other		Teachers				Other
TEXAS-Continued										
Fort Worth SMA: Tarrant County*	361,253	9,770	3,655	5,417	2,955.2	1,341.9	1,545.5	9,285	367	285
Houston SMA: Galveston County*	113,066	3,996	1,231	2,517	1,208.0	492.1	695.7	3,812	400	276
Houston SMA: Harris County*	806,401	25,295	8,776	12,813	8,527.3	4,299.8	3,930.4	22,368	490	307
Isabelo SMA: Webb County*	56,141	1,517	508	851	318.3	150.4	152.8	1,427	296	180
Lubbock SMA: Lubbock County*	101,048	2,947	1,091	1,638	836.7	387.1	426.9	1,516	355	261
San Angelo SMA: Tom Green County*	58,929	1,631	571	891	415.5	189.2	211.4	1,516	331	237
San Antonio SMA: Bexar County*	500,460	14,027	3,961	8,670	3,887.6	1,409.5	2,380.5	13,009	356	275
Waco SMA: McLennan County*	130,194	3,034	1,222	1,382	831.8	474.2	327.4	2,702	388	237
Wichita Falls SMA: Wichita County*	98,493	3,015	786	1,706	712.5	289.2	398.5	2,582	368	234
UTAH										
Ogden SMA: Weber County*	83,319	2,103	817	975	556.7	302.2	237.5	1,848	370	244
Salt Lake City SMA: Salt Lake County*	274,895	8,190	2,738	3,954	2,260.0	969.6	1,190.1	7,003	354	301
VIRGINIA (see also D. C.)										
Hampton-Newsport News-Warwick SMA, total	143,227	3,568	1,243	2,002	960.4	453.9	486.0	3,316	365	243
Hampton News City*	60,994	1,146	486	541	305.6	170.1	127.4	1,055	350	235
Newsport News City*	42,358	1,239	351	773	342.9	136.6	199.0	1,148	389	257
Warwick City*	39,875	1,183	406	688	311.9	147.2	159.6	1,112	363	232
Norfolk-Portsmouth SMA, total	446,200	10,884	3,690	6,127	2,924.7	1,369.7	1,482.6	10,066	371	242
Norfolk City*	213,513	6,275	1,796	3,956	1,738.1	703.6	994.7	5,887	392	251
Portsmouth City*	80,039	1,727	535	973	466.6	207.2	243.1	1,563	387	250
South Norfolk City*	10,434	513	203	197	123.5	69.8	48.0	419	344	244
Virginia Beach City*	5,390	226	57	146	56.5	17.1	38.0	208	300	260
Norfolk County*	99,937	1,171	630	459	310.8	217.6	89.3	1,102	345	195
Princess Anne County*	36,887	972	469	396	229.2	154.4	69.3	886	329	175
Richmond SMA, total	328,050	8,673	2,752	5,338	2,486.3	1,074.8	1,387.3	8,169	391	260
Richmond City*	230,310	6,334	1,615	4,330	1,904.0	691.1	1,198.2	5,991	428	277
Chesterfield County*	40,400	705	208	189.8	146.5	40.2	64.7	5,934	335	193
Henrico County*	59,340									

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN THE CENTRAL PORTIONS OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY EMPLOYING GOVERNMENT AND POPULATION SIZE OF AREA, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957

Table with 11 columns: Function, Total, County governments, Central-city governments, All other local governments, 1,000,000 or more (With a central city of 1,000,000 or more, Other), 500,000 to 999,999, 250,000 to 499,999, 100,000 to 249,999, 50,000 to 99,999. Rows include Number of local government employees, Percent of local government employees, and April payroll of local governments (000).

1Included in "All other functions."

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE GENERAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957

Table with 15 columns: Item, All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts operating central city, Other local governments, All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts operating central city, Other local governments, All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts operating central city, Other local governments. Rows include Birmingham SMA: Jefferson County, Gadsden SMA: Etowah County, Mobile SMA: Mobile County, and Montgomery SMA: Montgomery County.

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts, Other local governments), April payrolls (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts, Other local governments), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for ARIZONA (Phoenix SMA: Maricopa County, Tucson SMA: Pima County) and ARKANSAS (Fort Smith SMA: Sebastian County, Little Rock-North Little Rock SMA: Pulaski County).

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts, Other local governments), April payrolls (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts, Other local governments), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for ARKANSAS (Little Rock-North Little Rock SMA: Pulaski County) and CALIFORNIA (Fresno SMA: Fresno County, Los Angeles-Long Beach SMA: Los Angeles County).

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	Schools and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Sacramento SMA: Sacramento County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	13,016	2,722	1,956	3,230	5,108	4,266.7	841.7	744.5	1,185.6	1,494.9	Sacramento
Education	6,689	...	...	2,472	4,217	2,200.6	...	...	833.6	1,367.0	Sacramento City Unified School District
Highways	253	194	51	...	8	93.6	75.1	18.4	...	0.1	American River Flood Control District (O)
Health and hospitals	1,417	1,348	19	...	50	361.1	340.1	6.1	...	14.9	Housing Authority of the City of Sacramento (O)
Police	751	101	336	...	14	171.3	41.8	128.8	...	0.7	Sacramento Municipal Utility District (U)
Fire protection	458	...	257	...	491	138.9	...	98.1	...	40.8	Sacramento-Yolo Port District (O)
Sanitation	393	30	300	...	63	140.0	11.0	116.5	...	12.5	
Parks and recreation	386	...	343	...	43	140.5	...	134.9	...	5.6	
Water supply	264	10	145	...	109	82.9	3.9	59.4	...	19.6	
Other utilities	912	...	206	700	6	403.2	...	331.2	...	(?)	
All other	1,503	1,039	299	58	107	534.6	369.8	110.3	20.8	33.7	
Full-time, total	10,377	2,435	1,761	2,510	3,671	4,020.4	808.6	670.9	1,143.0	1,397.9	
Teachers	3,737	...	...	1,343	2,394	1,655.6	...	631.8	...	1,023.8	
Other	6,640	2,435	1,761	1,167	1,277	2,364.8	808.6	670.9	511.2	374.1	
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario SMA: San Bernardino County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	12,471	3,125	823	2,174	4,735	4,446.3	883.7	313.7	900.5	1,762.4	San Bernardino
Education	7,058	...	...	2,124	3,653	2,821.3	...	...	884.1	1,464.3	San Bernardino City Elementary School District
Highways	739	486	12	...	103	280.5	183.0	48.2	...	40.7	San Bernardino City High School District
Health and hospitals	781	757	13	...	1	205.2	196.7	5.9	...	0.1	San Bernardino Valley Junior College
Police	657	240	197	...	161	241.7	83.5	78.9	...	56.4	Housing Authority of the County of San Bernardino (O)
Fire protection	621	236	113	...	228	133.3	20.8	54.4	...	39.3	
Sanitation	207	12	71	...	81	67.3	2.4	23.8	...	27.1	
Parks and recreation	239	52	85	...	75	66.6	8.6	29.0	...	22.0	
Water supply	336	22	103	...	175	96.8	1.5	36.5	...	47.3	
Other utilities	39	...	...	...	39	16.2	...	...	...	16.2	
All other	1,794	1,320	116	50	219	517.4	387.2	37.0	16.4	49.0	
Full-time, total	9,849	2,474	757	1,620	3,828	4,226.6	850.9	307.5	854.0	1,691.1	
Teachers	3,839	...	...	1,108	2,126	2,126.0	...	...	675.4	1,127.5	
Other	6,010	2,474	757	512	1,702	2,100.6	850.9	307.5	178.6	563.6	
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario SMA: San Bernardino County—Continued											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	333	1,281	xxx	xxx	xxx	113.1	472.9	xxx	Ontario
Education	xxx	xxx	...	1,281	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	472.9	xxx	Chaffey Junior College
Highways	xxx	xxx	25	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	8.6	...	xxx	Chaffey Unified High School District
Health and hospitals	xxx	xxx	10	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	Ontario Elementary School District
Police	xxx	xxx	59	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	22.9	...	xxx	
Fire protection	xxx	xxx	44	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	18.8	...	xxx	
Sanitation	xxx	xxx	43	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	14.0	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	xxx	xxx	27	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	7.0	...	xxx	
Water supply	xxx	xxx	36	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	11.5	...	xxx	
Other utilities	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	xxx	xxx	89	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	27.8	...	xxx	
Full-time, total	xxx	xxx	274	896	xxx	xxx	xxx	105.7	417.4	xxx	
Teachers	xxx	xxx	...	605	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	323.1	xxx	
Other	xxx	xxx	274	291	xxx	xxx	xxx	105.7	94.3	xxx	
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario SMA: Riverside County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	7,625	1,785	886	1,324	3,630	2,663.2	608.1	292.9	544.2	1,218.0	Riverside
Education	3,567	...	...	1,318	2,249	1,385.7	...	...	543.1	842.6	Riverside City Elementary School District
Highways	521	208	85	...	228	187.1	79.0	29.6	...	78.5	Riverside City High School District
Health and hospitals	639	436	...	...	203	172.0	128.7	...	...	43.3	Riverside Junior College District
Police	479	158	140	...	181	154.1	58.6	43.0	...	29.5	Housing Authority of the County of Riverside (O)
Fire protection	288	...	102	...	186	70.3	...	40.8	...	6.4	
Sanitation	123	...	78	...	45	29.6	...	23.2	...	5.5	
Parks and recreation	111	...	93	...	18	31.1	...	25.6	...	6.4	
Water supply	125	...	53	...	72	36.7	...	19.0	...	17.7	
Other utilities	167	...	167	...	...	61.6	...	61.6	...	...
All other	1,605	983	168	6	448	535.0	341.8	50.1	1.1	142.0	
Full-time, total	6,518	1,757	777	1,080	2,904	2,374.6	604.1	284.4	526.2	1,159.9	
Teachers	2,167	...	...	854	1,313	1,119.2	...	...	462.2	657.0	
Other	4,351	1,757	777	226	1,591	1,455.4	604.1	284.4	64.0	502.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
San Diego SMA: San Diego County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	20,379	4,212	3,801	5,070	7,296	7,953.3	1,555.6	1,533.5	2,416.6	2,447.6	San Diego
Education	10,096	...	...	5,024	5,072	4,238.5	...	...	2,397.4	1,841.1	San Diego City Unified School District
Highways	642	323	194	...	125	255.0	133.1	72.8	...	...	School District
Health and hospitals	1,744	1,280	1	...	463	485.1	404.0	0.9	...	...	San Diego Water Authority (W)
Police	1,137	247	649	...	241	486.7	108.2	287.4	...	...
Fire protection	760	...	416	...	344	277.0	...	201.6	...	...
Sanitation	556	...	464	...	92	196.4	...	169.7	...	...
Parks and recreation	680	44	453	...	183	200.7	12.0	149.1	...	...
Water supply	760	...	385	46	329	274.7	...	152.3	19.2	103.2	
Other utilities	46	...	...	...	46	17.0	...	...	...	17.0	
All other	3,958	2,318	1,239	...	401	1,522.2	896.3	499.7	...	126.2	
Full-time, total	17,955	4,053	3,582	4,493	5,827	7,432.7	1,534.4	1,475.2	2,200.4	2,222.7	
Teachers	6,070	...	...	3,145	2,925	3,057.5	...	...	1,769.4	1,288.1	
Other	11,885	4,053	3,582	1,348	2,902	4,375.2	1,534.4	1,475.2	431.0	934.6	
San Francisco-Oakland SMA: San Francisco City-County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	22,187	xxx	14,782	7,405	xxx	9,497.6	xxx	6,567.9	2,929.7	xxx	San Francisco
Education	6,868	xxx	...	6,868	xxx	2,699.8	xxx	...	2,699.8	xxx	San Francisco Unified School District
Highways	344	xxx	185	159	xxx	140.5	xxx	68.5	72.0	xxx	Golden Gate Bridge and Highway District (H)
Health and hospitals	2,522	xxx	2,501	21	xxx	895.9	xxx	893.8	2.1	xxx	Housing Authority of City and County of San Francisco (O)
Police	1,973	xxx	1,973	...	xxx	1,008.4	xxx	1,008.4	...	xxx	Hunters Point Reclamation District (O)
Fire protection	1,777	xxx	1,777	...	xxx	900.3	xxx	900.3	...	xxx	Joint Highway District 9(H)
Sanitation	576	xxx	576	...	xxx	221.5	xxx	221.5	...	xxx	San Francisco Bay Area Air Pollution Control District (HH)
Parks and recreation	780	xxx	780	...	xxx	336.4	xxx	336.4	...	xxx	San Francisco Bay Area Rapid Transit Commission (U)
Water supply	751	xxx	751	...	xxx	327.6	xxx	327.6	...	xxx	
Other utilities	2,826	xxx	2,824	2	xxx	1,223.0	xxx	1,221.8	1.2	xxx	
All other	3,770	xxx	3,415	355	xxx	1,744.2	xxx	1,589.6	154.6	xxx	
Full-time, total	20,393	xxx	14,771	5,622	xxx	9,183.5	xxx	6,565.7	2,617.8	xxx	
Teachers	3,917	xxx	...	3,917	xxx	2,066.2	xxx	...	2,066.2	xxx	
Other	16,476	xxx	14,771	1,705	xxx	7,117.3	xxx	6,565.7	551.6	xxx	
San Francisco-Oakland SMA: Alameda County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	24,656	5,051	3,815	5,492	10,298	9,054.3	1,790.6	1,525.7	2,239.3	3,498.7	Oakland
Education	10,954	...	...	4,228	6,726	4,032.8	...	...	1,685.5	2,347.3	Oakland City Unified School District
Highways	1,069	271	574	...	224	400.9	65.5	249.9	...	...	School District
Health and hospitals	3,339	2,432	141	14	752	896.7	661.0	61.7	7.5	166.5	Alameda County Mosquito Abatement District (HH)
Police	1,487	182	836	...	469	667.5	90.3	385.0	...	...	East Bay Municipal Utility District (Part) (S)
Fire protection	1,294	31	625	...	638	538.3	5.0	317.2	...	...	East Bay Municipal Utility District (Part) (W)
Sanitation	339	...	42	55	242	126.1	...	14.4	25.5	...	Housing Authority of the City of Oakland (O)
Parks and recreation	1,080	19	700	...	361	245.6	7.3	151.6	...	...	Joint Highway District 13 (H)
Water supply	1,208	...	1,109	...	99	506.0	...	...	482.9	...	
Other utilities	75	...	...	...	75	34.1	...	...	...	...
All other	3,811	2,116	897	86	712	1,606.3	961.5	345.9	37.9	161.0	
Full-time, total	20,238	4,476	3,346	4,448	7,968	8,640.2	1,745.8	1,484.1	2,131.3	3,279.0	
Teachers	6,232	...	...	2,425	3,807	3,218.2	...	...	1,469.7	1,748.9	
Other	14,006	4,476	3,346	2,023	4,161	5,422.0	1,745.8	1,484.1	662.0	1,530.1	
San Jose SMA: Santa Clara County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	12,586	2,538	1,068	1,861	7,099	4,710.3	946.9	423.5	661.9		

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Santa Barbara SMA: Santa Barbara County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,022	1,063	568	907	1,484	1,274.6	326.3	197.9	300.6	449.8	Santa Barbara
Education	1,844	...	...	887	957	650.3	...	...	296.7	353.6	Santa Barbara City
Highways	149	86	45	...	18	51.2	30.8	16.0	...	4.4	Elementary School District
Health and hospitals	476	397	14	...	65	119.8	103.0	5.6	...	11.2	Santa Barbara City High. School District
Police	193	54	88	...	51	64.4	22.6	31.1	...	19.7	Housing Authority of the County of Santa Barbara (O)
Fire protection	180	...	77	...	103	50.8	...	33.4	...	17.4	
Sanitation	59	...	11	...	48	11.0	...	3.4	...	7.6	
Parks and recreation	112	...	85	...	27	23.8	...	19.6	...	4.2	
Water supply	170	...	69	...	101	45.2	...	24.7	...	20.5	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	839	526	179	20	114	258.1	169.9	64.1	3.9	20.2	
Full-time, total	3,172	1,000	502	555	1,115	1,180.4	319.0	191.7	246.4	423.3	
Teachers	1,013	...	...	462	551	488.2	...	...	216.7	271.5	
Other	2,159	1,000	502	93	564	692.2	319.0	191.7	29.7	151.8	
Stockton SMA: San Joaquin County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	7,881	2,138	875	2,617	2,251	2,498.3	657.9	305.3	855.6	679.5	Stockton
Education	3,284	...	...	1,893	1,391	1,138.1	...	...	658.6	479.5	Stockton City Unified School District
Highways	330	248	42	...	40	93.3	65.6	15.4	...	12.3	Housing Authority of the County of San Joaquin (O)
Health and hospitals	1,178	1,047	9	109	13	331.7	292.1	2.9	33.1	3.6	San Joaquin Local Health District (HH)
Police	300	73	138	...	89	117.5	34.1	59.8	...	23.6	Stockton Port District (O)
Fire protection	303	1	137	...	165	97.6	0.4	62.2	...	35.0	
Sanitation	91	...	68	...	23	26.9	...	24.2	...	2.7	
Parks and recreation	281	8	195	...	78	47.6	2.6	33.9	...	11.1	
Water supply	24	...	...	...	24	5.9	...	...	...	5.9	
Other utilities	41	...	...	...	41	16.5	...	...	...	16.5	
All other	2,049	761	286	615	387	623.2	263.1	106.9	163.9	89.3	
Full-time, total	6,302	1,958	707	1,861	1,776	2,319.7	644.0	299.4	718.5	657.8	
Teachers	1,996	...	...	1,079	917	871.6	...	...	486.2	385.4	
Other	4,306	1,958	707	782	859	1,448.1	644.0	299.4	232.3	272.4	
COLORADO											
Denver SMA: Denver City-County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	13,093	xxx	6,921	6,172	xxx	4,316.4	xxx	2,305.0	2,011.4	xxx	Denver
Education	6,056	xxx	...	6,056	xxx	1,982.2	xxx	...	1,982.2	xxx	Housing Authority of the City-County of Denver (O)
Highways	717	xxx	708	9	xxx	258.7	xxx	257.1	1.6	xxx	Moffat Tunnel Improvement District (H)
Health and hospitals	1,097	xxx	1,097	...	xxx	288.9	xxx	288.9	...	xxx	
Police	783	xxx	783	...	xxx	306.7	xxx	306.7	...	xxx	
Fire protection	551	xxx	551	...	xxx	231.9	xxx	231.9	...	xxx	
Sanitation	380	xxx	380	...	xxx	133.3	xxx	133.3	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	593	xxx	593	...	xxx	160.3	xxx	160.3	...	xxx	
Water supply	678	xxx	678	...	xxx	231.3	xxx	231.3	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	2,238	xxx	2,131	107	xxx	723.1	xxx	695.5	27.6	xxx	
Full-time, total	11,057	xxx	6,456	4,601	xxx	4,122.7	xxx	2,234.0	1,888.7	xxx	
Teachers	3,245	xxx	...	3,245	xxx	1,428.5	xxx	...	1,428.5	xxx	
Other	7,812	xxx	6,456	1,356	xxx	2,694.2	xxx	2,234.0	460.2	xxx	
Pueblo SMA: Pueblo County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,279	268	567	1,133	311	723.5	81.9	192.6	384.4	64.6	Pueblo
Education	1,398	...	...	1,133	265	443.4	...	...	384.4	59.0	Pueblo School District 60
Highways	139	47	92	...	...	53.3	19.2	34.1	...	...	Pueblo Junior College
Health and hospitals	4	4	...	...	...	1.4	1.4	...	...	...
Police	133	7	125	...	1	47.4	2.4	44.9	...	0.1	
Fire protection	122	...	113	...	9	45.8	...	42.9	...	2.9	
Sanitation	47	...	26	...	21	9.0	...	8.7	...	0.3	
Parks and recreation	53	12	41	...	...	14.3	0.6	13.7	...	...
Water supply	112	...	103	...	9	33.6	...	32.2	...	1.4	
Other utilities	6	...	...	...	6	0.9	...	...	...	0.9	
All other	265	198	67	...	...	74.4	58.3	16.1	...	...
Full-time, total	2,066	253	524	1,037	252	699.2	80.9	188.2	372.7	57.4	
Teachers	955	...	...	817	138	348.3	...	...	306.4	41.9	
Other	1,111	253	524	220	114	350.9	80.9	188.2	66.3	15.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
CONNECTICUT											
Bridgeport SMA: Bridgeport City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,499	xxx	3,317	182	xxx	1,341.3	xxx	1,280.6	60.7	xxx	Bridgeport
Education	1,179	xxx	1,179	...	xxx	581.8	xxx	581.8	...	xxx	Housing Authority of the City of Bridgeport (O)
Highways	107	xxx	107	...	xxx	38.0	xxx	38.0	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	326	xxx	326	...	xxx	88.9	xxx	88.9	...	xxx	
Police	389	xxx	389	...	xxx	147.1	xxx	147.1	...	xxx	
Fire protection	376	xxx	376	...	xxx	153.9	xxx	153.9	...	xxx	
Sanitation	238	xxx	238	...	xxx	80.6	xxx	80.6	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	169	xxx	169	...	xxx	42.8	xxx	42.8	...	xxx	
Water supply	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	715	xxx	533	182	xxx	208.2	xxx	147.5	60.7	xxx	
Full-time, total	3,292	xxx	3,110	182	xxx	1,322.9	xxx	1,262.2	60.7	xxx	
Teachers	874	xxx	874	...	xxx	505.6	xxx	505.6	...	xxx	
Other	2,418	xxx	2,236	182	xxx	817.3	xxx	756.6	60.7	xxx	
Hartford SMA: Hartford City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,381	xxx	3,723	658	xxx	1,829.9	xxx	1,565.4	264.5	xxx	Hartford
Education	1,430	xxx	1,430	...	xxx	690.8	xxx	690.8	...	xxx	Hartford Metropolitan District (S, W)
Highways	100	xxx	100	...	xxx	35.3	xxx	35.3	...	xxx	Housing Authority of the City of Hartford (O)
Health and hospitals	399	xxx	399	...	xxx	136.0	xxx	136.0	...	xxx	
Police	462	xxx	462	...	xxx	185.3	xxx	185.3	...	xxx	
Fire protection	430	xxx	430	...	xxx	181.9	xxx	181.9	...	xxx	
Sanitation	384	xxx	215	169	xxx	149.3	xxx	76.0	73.3	xxx	
Parks and recreation	231	xxx	231	...	xxx	71.9	xxx	71.9	...	xxx	
Water supply	361	xxx	...	361	xxx	151.4	xxx	...	151.4	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	584	xxx	456	128	xxx	228.0	xxx	188.2	39.8	xxx	
Full-time, total	4,102	xxx	3,466	636	xxx	1,797.4	xxx	1,536.7	260.7	xxx	
Teachers	1,015	xxx	1,015	...	xxx	604.1	xxx	604.1	...	xxx	
Other	3,087	xxx	2,451	636	xxx	1,193.3	xxx	932.6	260.7	xxx	
New Britain-Bristol SMA: New Britain City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,637	xxx	1,605	32	xxx	614.1	xxx	603.7	10.4	xxx	New Britain
Education	771	xxx	771	...	xxx	315.4	xxx	315.4	...	xxx	Housing Authority of the City of New Britain (O)
Highways	133	xxx	133	...	xxx	44.7	xxx	44.7	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	20	xxx	20	...	xxx	7.0	xxx	7.0	...	xxx	
Police	153	xxx	153	...	xxx	53.7	xxx	53.7	...	xxx	
Fire protection	157	xxx	157	...	xxx	58.6	xxx	58.6	...	xxx	
Sanitation	17	xxx	17	...	xxx	7.0	xxx	7.0	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	3	xxx	3	...	xxx	0.8	xxx	0.8	...	xxx	
Water supply	68	xxx	68	...	xxx	21.3	xxx	21.3	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	315	xxx	283	32	xxx	105.6	xxx	95.2	10.4	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,478	xxx	1,446	32	xxx	598.5	xxx	588.1	10.4	xxx	
Teachers	530	xxx	530	...	xxx	269.7	xxx	269.7	...	xxx	
Other	948	xxx	916	32	xxx	328.8	xxx	318.4	10.4	xxx	
New Britain-Bristol SMA: Bristol City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	794	xxx	782	12	xxx	277.1	xxx	273.6	3.5	xxx	Bristol
Education	351	xxx	351	...	xxx	153.6	xxx	153.6	...	xxx	Housing Authority of the City of Bristol (O)
Highways	38	xxx	38	...	xxx	12.9	xxx	12.9	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	6	xxx	6	...	xxx	1.4	xxx	1.4	...	xxx	
Police	94	xxx	94	...	xxx	21.8	xxx	21.8	...	xxx	
Fire protection	64	xxx	64	...	xxx	24.3	xxx	24.3	...	xxx	
Sanitation	41	xxx	41	...	xxx	12.4	xxx	12.4	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	18	xxx	18	...	xxx	6.0	xxx	6.0	...	xxx	
Water supply	40	xxx	40	...	xxx	1					

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
CONNECTICUT—Continued											
New Haven SMA: New Haven City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,271	xxx	3,160	111	xxx	1,176.0	xxx	1,143.0	33.0	xxx	New Haven Housing Authority of the City of New Haven (O)
Education	1,397	xxx	1,397	...	xxx	592.5	xxx	592.5	...	xxx	
Highways	55	xxx	55	...	xxx	22.9	xxx	22.9	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	95	xxx	95	...	xxx	28.8	xxx	28.8	...	xxx	
Police	447	xxx	447	...	xxx	152.0	xxx	152.0	...	xxx	
Fire protection	365	xxx	365	...	xxx	133.0	xxx	133.0	...	xxx	
Sanitation	252	xxx	252	...	xxx	55.5	xxx	55.5	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	126	xxx	126	...	xxx	33.6	xxx	33.6	...	xxx	
Water supply	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	534	xxx	423	111	xxx	157.7	xxx	124.7	33.0	xxx	
Full-time, total	2,993	xxx	2,891	102	xxx	1,149.7	xxx	1,117.2	32.5	xxx	
Teachers	1,002	xxx	1,002	...	xxx	495.9	xxx	495.9	...	xxx	
Other	1,991	xxx	1,889	102	xxx	653.8	xxx	621.3	32.5	xxx	
Stamford-Norwalk SMA: Stamford City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,877	xxx	1,824	53	xxx	688.3	xxx	671.2	17.1	xxx	Stamford Housing Authority of the City of Stamford (O) Town of Stamford Housing Authority, Inc. (O)
Education	1,019	xxx	1,019	...	xxx	393.3	xxx	393.3	...	xxx	
Highways	93	xxx	93	...	xxx	41.6	xxx	41.6	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	14	xxx	14	...	xxx	4.8	xxx	4.8	...	xxx	
Police	180	xxx	180	...	xxx	66.4	xxx	66.4	...	xxx	
Fire protection	148	xxx	148	...	xxx	52.1	xxx	52.1	...	xxx	
Sanitation	155	xxx	155	...	xxx	36.2	xxx	36.2	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	54	xxx	54	...	xxx	16.4	xxx	16.4	...	xxx	
Water supply	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	214	xxx	161	53	xxx	77.5	xxx	60.4	17.1	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,663	xxx	1,613	50	xxx	670.1	xxx	653.5	16.6	xxx	
Teachers	594	xxx	594	...	xxx	308.1	xxx	308.1	...	xxx	
Other	1,069	xxx	1,019	50	xxx	362.0	xxx	345.4	16.6	xxx	
Stamford-Norwalk SMA: Norwalk City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,202	xxx	1,098	104	xxx	449.0	xxx	413.1	35.9	xxx	Norwalk First Tax District of Norwalk Water Department (W) Housing Authority of the City of Norwalk (O) Second Tax District of Norwalk (U, W) Sixth Tax District of Norwalk (PR) Third Tax District of Norwalk (U)
Education	632	xxx	632	...	xxx	275.4	xxx	275.4	...	xxx	
Highways	75	xxx	75	...	xxx	20.7	xxx	20.7	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	18	xxx	18	...	xxx	4.8	xxx	4.8	...	xxx	
Police	109	xxx	109	...	xxx	38.0	xxx	38.0	...	xxx	
Fire protection	77	xxx	77	...	xxx	27.9	xxx	27.9	...	xxx	
Sanitation	73	xxx	73	...	xxx	21.2	xxx	21.2	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	29	xxx	28	1	xxx	1.4	xxx	1.2	0.2	xxx	
Water supply	41	xxx	41	...	xxx	14.5	xxx	14.5	...	xxx	
Other utilities	42	xxx	42	...	xxx	15.2	xxx	15.2	...	xxx	
All other	106	xxx	86	20	xxx	29.9	xxx	23.9	6.0	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,061	xxx	971	90	xxx	431.3	xxx	396.4	34.9	xxx	
Teachers	490	xxx	490	...	xxx	240.1	xxx	240.1	...	xxx	
Other	571	xxx	481	90	xxx	191.2	xxx	156.3	34.9	xxx	
Waterbury SMA: Waterbury City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,325	xxx	2,294	31	xxx	827.3	xxx	817.3	10.0	xxx	Waterbury Housing Authority of the City of Waterbury (O)
Education	902	xxx	902	...	xxx	402.1	xxx	402.1	...	xxx	
Highways	196	xxx	196	...	xxx	48.8	xxx	48.8	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	33	xxx	33	...	xxx	9.8	xxx	9.8	...	xxx	
Police	259	xxx	259	...	xxx	96.1	xxx	96.1	...	xxx	
Fire protection	268	xxx	268	...	xxx	95.3	xxx	95.3	...	xxx	
Sanitation	113	xxx	113	...	xxx	34.0	xxx	34.0	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	128	xxx	128	...	xxx	30.2	xxx	30.2	...	xxx	
Water supply	71	xxx	71	...	xxx	23.3	xxx	23.3	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	355	xxx	324	31	xxx	87.7	xxx	77.7	10.0	xxx	
Full-time, total	2,217	xxx	2,186	31	xxx	817.1	xxx	807.1	10.0	xxx	
Teachers	694	xxx	694	...	xxx	353.0	xxx	353.0	...	xxx	
Other	1,523	xxx	1,492	31	xxx	464.1	xxx	454.1	10.0	xxx	

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
DELAWARE											
Wilmington SMA: New Castle County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,154	456	2,523	39	1,136	1,367.2	122.1	866.3	13.3	365.5	Wilmington Housing Authority of Wilmington (O)
Education	2,094	...	1,151	...	943	791.0	...	462.6	...	328.4	
Highways	94	...	90	...	4	20.2	...	19.3	...	0.9	
Health and hospitals	29	...	26	...	3	8.7	...	8.5	...	0.2	
Police	341	46	256	...	39	111.4	14.1	89.1	...	8.2	
Fire protection	253	...	250	...	3	90.6	...	90.3	...	0.3	
Sanitation	317	...	288	...	29	63.2	...	57.4	...	5.8	
Parks and recreation	85	...	85	...	...	29.5	...	29.5	...	...
Water supply	178	...	145	...	33	57.8	...	49.6	...	8.2	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	763	410	232	39	82	194.8	108.0	60.0	13.3	13.5	
Full-time, total	3,695	456	2,303	36	900	1,333.4	122.1	853.1	13.1	345.1	
Teachers	1,311	...	684	...	627	647.4	...	373.3	...	274.1	
Other	2,384	456	1,619	36	273	686.0	122.1	479.8	13.1	71.0	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA											
Washington, D.C. SMA: District of Columbia											
Total (full-time and part-time)	22,811	xxx	22,560	251	xxx	8,566.5	xxx	8,469.8	96.7	xxx	Washington National Capital Housing Authority (O)
Education	6,640	xxx	6,640	...	xxx	2,595.7	xxx	2,595.7	...	xxx	
Highways	1,009	xxx	1,009	...	xxx	361.1	xxx	361.1	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	2,842	xxx	2,842	...	xxx	953.4	xxx	953.4	...	xxx	
Police	2,878	xxx	2,878	...	xxx	1,276.0	xxx	1,276.0	...	xxx	
Fire protection	1,119	xxx	1,119	...	xxx	514.7	xxx	514.7	...	xxx	
Sanitation	2,141	xxx	2,141	...	xxx	669.0	xxx	669.0	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	515	xxx	515	...	xxx	101.6	xxx	101.6	...	xxx	
Water supply	592	xxx	592	...	xxx	208.7	xxx	208.7	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	5,075	xxx	4,824	251	xxx	1,888.3	xxx	1,789.6	96.7	xxx	
Full-time, total	21,315	xxx	21,064	251	xxx	8,293.6	xxx	8,297.0	96.6	xxx	
Teachers	3,996	xxx	3,996	...	xxx	2,135.1	xxx	2,135.1	...	xxx	
Other	17,319	xxx	17,068	251	xxx	6,258.5	xxx	6,161.9	96.6	xxx	
FLORIDA											
Jacksonville SMA: Duval County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	9,671	1,261	3,744	4,475	191	3,014.3	323.8	1,217.9	1,431.8	40.8	Jacksonville Duval County School District Housing Authority of Jacksonville (O)
Education	4,417	...	...	4,417	...	1,421.5	...	1,418.4	...	3.1	
Highways	579	228	334	...	17	163.2	58.8	104.4	...	...
Health and hospitals	727	572	143	...	12	162.6	109.9	49.7	...	3.0	
Police	630	157	448	...	25	229.3	53.3	166.6	...	9.4	
Fire protection	380	...	361	...	19	138.7	...	138.6	...	0.1	
Sanitation	605	...	546	...	59	158.6	...	147.1	...	11.5	
Parks and recreation	203	12	187	...	4	56.0	2.7	52.4	...	0.9	
Water supply	243	...	238	...	13	80.9	...	77.3	...	3.6	
Other utilities	927	...	927	...	...	325.1	...	325.1	...	...
All other	960	292	568	58	42	278.4	99.1	156.7	13.4	9.2	
Full-time, total	8,648	1,235	3,702	3,559	152	2,899.8	319.1	1,214.2	1,327.4	39.1	
Teachers	2,917	...	2,917	...	...	1,191.5	...	1,191.5	...	...
Other	5,731	1,235	3,702	642	152	1,708.3	319.1	1,214.2	135.9	39.1	
Miami SMA: Dade County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	21,971	5,235	4,246	8,872	3,618	6,663.6	1,390.7	1,226.6	3,032.2	1,013.4	Miami Dade County School District Housing Authority of the City of Miami (O)
Education	8,794	...	...	8,794	...	3,011.6	...	3,011.6	...	...
Highways	618	256	174	...	188	170.7	76.8	39.9	...	54.0	
Health and hospitals	2,194	2,183	11	...	...	501.0	497.7	3.3	...	...
Police	2,065	486	854	...	725	552.0	136.0	192.6	...	223.4	
Fire protection	967	49	617	...	301	353.8	13.7	234.6	...	105.5	
Sanitation	1,761	336	690	...	735	432.5	76.1	164.3	...	192.1	
Parks and recreation	1,594	537	348	...	709	373.8	135.2	92.2	...	146.4	
Water supply	56										

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (RR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
FLORIDA—Continued											
Orlando SMA: Orange County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,979	575	1,278	1,837	289	1,198.9	121.8	359.3	663.2	54.6	Orlando
Education	1,800	...	...	1,800	...	654.3	...	...	654.3	...	Orange County School District
Highways	272	92	99	...	81	56.3	19.2	22.5	...	14.6	Housing Authority of the City of Orlando (O)
Health and hospitals	94	10	9	...	75	20.2	3.6	3.0	...	13.6	
Police	256	51	158	...	47	77.2	20.4	46.2	...	10.6	
Fire protection	206	108	92	...	6	32.9	2.2	30.0	...	0.7	
Sanitation	251	...	231	...	20	49.3	...	44.8	...	4.5	
Parks and recreation	109	3	101	...	5	21.3	0.4	20.4	...	0.5	
Water supply	132	...	115	...	17	36.1	...	31.9	...	4.2	
Other utilities	249	...	249	...	...	98.5	...	98.5	...	...
All other	610	311	224	37	38	152.8	76.0	62.0	8.9	5.9	
Full-time, total	3,791	469	1,238	1,829	255	1,192.4	120.5	357.4	661.3	53.2	
Teachers	1,400	...	...	1,400	...	575.7	...	...	575.7	...	
Other	2,391	469	1,238	429	255	616.7	120.5	357.4	85.6	53.2	
Tampa-St. Petersburg SMA: Hillsborough County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	8,474	928	3,279	4,092	175	2,218.9	214.1	751.5	1,220.8	32.5	Tampa
Education	3,999	...	...	3,999	...	1,200.2	...	...	1,200.2	...	Hillsborough County School District
Highways	608	189	373	...	46	143.9	45.5	90.6	...	7.8	Housing Authority of the City of Tampa (O)
Health and hospitals	1,137	238	899	...	...	204.0	39.1	164.9	...	5.6	Southwest Tampa Storm Sewer Drainage District (O)
Police	468	110	333	...	25	141.5	30.4	105.5	...	0.1	
Fire protection	273	...	270	...	3	89.4	...	89.3	...	0.9	
Sanitation	656	...	648	...	8	135.1	...	134.2	...	0.9	
Parks and recreation	383	14	366	...	3	70.7	2.5	67.9	...	0.3	
Water supply	233	...	216	...	17	57.7	...	53.0	...	4.7	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	717	377	174	93	73	176.4	96.6	46.1	20.6	13.1	
Full-time, total	7,853	887	3,170	3,656	140	2,174.6	209.7	739.8	1,193.6	31.5	
Teachers	2,404	...	...	2,404	...	978.9	...	...	978.9	...	
Other	5,449	887	3,170	1,252	140	1,195.7	209.7	739.8	214.7	31.5	
Tampa-St. Petersburg SMA: Pinellas County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,873	462	2,566	2,915	930	1,788.7	114.0	605.7	884.4	184.6	St. Petersburg
Education	2,864	...	...	2,864	...	873.1	...	...	873.1	...	Pinellas County School District
Highways	463	134	261	...	68	98.5	31.8	54.4	...	12.3	Housing Authority of the City of St. Petersburg (O)
Health and hospitals	683	...	646	34	3	137.1	...	128.8	7.4	0.9	Long Key Sewer District (S)
Police	359	77	138	...	144	93.0	21.5	38.3	...	19.0	Pinellas County Mosquito Control District (HH)
Fire protection	190	...	116	...	74	53.7	...	34.7	...	37.4	
Sanitation	394	5	248	2	139	96.8	1.4	57.9	0.1	9.9	
Parks and recreation	316	10	264	...	42	57.9	2.3	45.7	...	12.6	
Water supply	220	52	126	...	42	57.1	14.1	30.4	...	15.3	
Other utilities	256	...	199	...	57	76.8	...	61.5	...	44.0	
All other	1,128	184	568	15	361	244.7	42.9	154.0	3.8	44.0	
Full-time, total	6,010	441	2,442	2,384	743	1,749.6	112.9	597.2	861.9	177.6	
Teachers	1,571	...	...	1,571	...	662.0	...	...	662.0	...	
Other	4,439	441	2,442	813	743	1,087.6	112.9	597.2	199.9	177.6	
West Palm Beach SMA: Palm Beach County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,604	628	588	1,919	1,469	1,176.7	167.6	170.8	580.2	258.1	West Palm Beach
Education	1,735	...	...	1,735	...	517.7	...	...	517.7	...	Palm Beach County School District
Highways	307	146	40	...	121	72.9	38.6	9.8	...	24.5	Central and Southern Florida Flood Control District (O)
Health and hospitals	178	53	3	...	122	29.0	12.6	1.0	...	15.4	Housing Authority of the City of West Palm Beach (O)
Police	401	56	111	...	234	97.1	17.1	34.1	...	45.9	Port of Palm Beach District (O)
Fire protection	239	...	70	...	169	46.6	...	23.3	...	35.4	
Sanitation	309	...	112	...	197	65.5	...	30.1	...	9.7	
Parks and recreation	164	35	74	...	55	33.7	7.7	16.3	...	8.8	
Water supply	129	...	90	...	39	33.8	...	25.0	...	16.8	
Other utilities	60	...	...	...	60	16.8	...	...	...	78.3	
All other	1,082	338	88	184	472	263.6	91.6	31.2	62.5	244.0	
Full-time, total	3,932	592	588	1,595	1,157	1,135.5	165.2	170.8	555.5	244.0	
Teachers	1,163	...	...	1,163	...	426.6	...	...	426.6	...	
Other	2,769	592	588	432	1,157	708.9	165.2	170.8	128.9	244.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (RR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
GEORGIA											
Atlanta SMA: Fulton County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	13,295	1,423	4,649	5,042	2,181	3,915.5	484.7	1,333.7	1,528.2	568.9	Atlanta
Education	6,318	...	...	4,775	1,543	1,872.3	...	...	1,451.7	420.6	Atlanta Independent School District
Highways	973	154	763	...	56	264.5	52.6	198.3	...	13.6	Housing Authority of the City of Atlanta (O)
Health and hospitals	321	321	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Police	1,090	187	791	...	112	327.2	78.1	219.8	...	29.3	
Fire protection	772	...	696	...	76	251.9	...	228.9	...	23.0	
Sanitation	994	...	834	...	160	238.9	...	210.6	...	28.3	
Parks and recreation	411	...	376	...	35	103.8	...	95.2	...	8.6	
Water supply	560	...	482	...	78	150.4	...	129.1	...	21.3	
Other utilities	1	...	...	...	1	0.5	...	...	...	0.5	
All other	1,855	761	707	267	120	606.0	254.0	251.8	76.5	23.7	
Full-time, total	12,674	1,421	4,460	4,839	1,954	3,870.8	484.2	1,315.3	1,514.3	557.0	
Teachers	4,444	...	...	3,566	878	1,566.9	...	...	1,228.0	338.9	
Other	8,230	1,421	4,460	1,873	1,076	2,303.9	484.2	1,315.3	286.3	218.1	
Augusta SMA: Richmond County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,603	321	835	2,446	1	802.9	91.5	209.2	502.2	(3)	Augusta
Education	1,648	...	...	1,648	...	376.7	...	...	376.7	...	Richmond County School District
Highways	178	30	148	...	...	48.1	8.3	39.8	...	...	Augusta Hospital Authority (HH)
Health and hospitals	836	73	2	761	...	134.7	18.1	0.5	116.1	...	Housing Authority of the City of Augusta (O)
Police	246	65	180	...	1	62.9	16.6	46.3	...	...
Fire protection	128	...	128	...	...	38.6	...	38.6	...	...
Sanitation	81	...	81	...	...	17.9	...	17.9	...	...
Parks and recreation	56	...	56	...	...	8.5	...	8.5	...	...
Water supply	96	16	80	...	...	23.4	3.8	19.6	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	334	137	160	37	...	92.1	44.7	38.0	9.4	...	
Full-time, total	3,037	289	758	1,990	...	782.8	89.6	205.7	487.5	...	
Teachers	912	...	...	912	...	320.9	...	...	320.9	...	
Other	2,125	289	758	1,078	...	461.9	89.6	205.7	166.6	...	
Columbus SMA: Muscogee County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,434	273	1,171	1,980	10	739.4	70.6	259.9	406.8	2.1	Columbus
Education	1,882	...	...	1,882	...	388.8	...	...	388.8	...	Muscogee County School District
Highways	50	50	...	...	...	11.6	11.6	...	...	...	Housing Authority of the City of Columbus (O)
Health and hospitals	419	20	399	...	...	73.4	3.1	70.3	...	...	Muscogee County Hospital Authority (HH)
Police	222	64	154	...	4	59.5	16.9	41.6	...	1.0	
Fire protection	119	2	117	...	...	37.9	0.8	37.1	...	...
Sanitation	317	9	303	...	5	65.3	1.9	62.5	...	0.9	
Parks and recreation	48	4	44	...	...	9.0	0.9	8.1	...	...
Water supply	112	...	112	...	...	27.8	...	27.8	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	265	124	42	98	1	66.1	35.4	12.5	18.0	0.2	
Full-time, total	3,289	252	1,166	1,862	9	727.7	69.9	258.8	397.0	2.0	
Teachers	1,174	...	...	1,174	...	303.4	...	...	303.4	...	
Other	2,115	252	1,166	688	9	424.3	69.9	258.8	93.6	2.0	
Macon SMA: Bibb County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,130	382	1,343	1,400	5	734.0	89.0	292.4	352.2	0.4	Macon
Education	1,349	...	...	1,349	...	342.2	...	...	342.2	...	Bibb County School District
Highways	98	78	30	...	...	22.4	17.2	5.2	...	...	Housing Authority of the City of Macon (O)
Health and hospitals	719	64	655	...	...	141.2	15.9	125.3	...	...
Police	205	64	140	...	1	47.4	12.9	34.4	...	0.1	
Fire protection											

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), April payrolls (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for GEORGIA—Continued (Savannah SMA: Chatham County), ILLINOIS (Chicago SMA: Cook County, Decatur SMA: Macon County, Peoria SMA: Peoria County).

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), April payrolls (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for ILLINOIS—Continued (Rockford SMA: Winnebago County, Springfield SMA: Sangamon County), INDIANA (Evansville SMA: Vanderburgh County, Fort Wayne SMA: Allen County).

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)-highways (HH)-health and hospitals (P)-police (F)-fire protection (S)-sanitation (PR)-parks and recreation (W)-water supply (U)-other utilities (O)-all other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
INDIANA—Continued											
<u>Indianapolis SMA: Marion County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	15,515	1,792	3,972	7,317	2,434	5,087.3	411.2	1,111.4	2,717.9	846.8	
Education	6,715	...	...	4,587	2,128	2,689.2	...	...	1,882.7	806.5
Highways	561	107	454	...	...	172.8	...	140.0	...	...
Health and hospitals	1,318	...	...	1,318	...	280.8	...	280.8	...	...
Police	1,266	38	1,139	...	89	308.8	...	275.0	...	24.2	
Fire protection	762	...	...	...	...	246.0	...	246.0	...	...
Sanitation	340	...	340	...	...	93.0	...	93.0	...	...
Parks and recreation	725	...	725	...	...	191.8	...	191.8	...	...
Water supply	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other utilities	1,410	...	...	1,410	...	553.4	...	553.4	...	...
All other	2,418	1,647	552	2	217	551.5	368.8	165.6	1.0	16.1	
Full-time, total	13,556	1,250	3,423	6,804	2,079	4,866.6	338.0	1,032.3	2,667.8	828.5	
Teachers	4,346	...	...	2,943	1,403	2,193.6	...	1,535.1	658.5	...
Other	9,210	1,250	3,423	3,861	676	2,673.0	338.0	1,032.3	1,132.7	170.0	
<u>Muncie SMA: Delaware County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,964	247	413	711	593	654.0	42.9	119.7	311.4	180.0	
Education	1,134	...	...	663	471	472.9	...	...	302.1	170.8
Highways	88	37	44	...	7	14.5	1.1	12.4	...	1.0	
Health and hospitals	11	3	8	...	...	2.5	0.7	1.8	...	...
Police	153	7	137	...	9	41.1	2.5	36.9	...	1.7	
Fire protection	113	...	90	...	23	31.6	...	31.6	...	...
Sanitation	66	...	66	...	...	22.4	...	22.4	...	...
Parks and recreation	23	...	23	...	...	3.7	...	3.7	...	...
Water supply	7	...	...	...	7	1.5	...	...	...	1.5
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	369	200	45	...	78	63.8	38.6	10.9	9.3	5.0	
Full-time, total	1,687	233	363	635	456	635.7	41.0	117.2	304.3	173.2	
Teachers	816	...	...	492	324	408.1	...	...	260.6	147.5
Other	871	233	363	143	132	227.6	41.0	117.2	43.7	25.7	
<u>South Bend SMA: St. Joseph County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,686	789	1,119	1,253	1,525	1,561.1	180.5	379.9	540.4	460.3	
Education	2,273	...	...	1,248	1,025	884.8	...	...	539.2	345.6
Highways	263	92	126	...	45	79.8	29.5	40.3	...	10.0	
Health and hospitals	143	114	24	...	5	28.7	19.4	7.6	...	1.7	
Police	360	50	239	...	71	128.6	18.5	88.8	...	21.3	
Fire protection	315	...	249	...	66	127.7	...	102.0	...	25.7	
Sanitation	139	...	93	...	46	42.0	...	30.4	...	11.6	
Parks and recreation	108	...	88	...	20	26.2	...	22.7	...	3.5	
Water supply	210	...	185	...	25	66.7	...	58.5	...	8.2	
Other utilities	45	...	...	...	45	15.7	...	...	...	15.7
All other	830	533	115	5	177	160.9	113.1	29.6	1.2	17.0	
Full-time, total	3,931	580	1,041	1,078	1,292	1,509.4	156.6	372.3	534.7	445.8	
Teachers	1,496	...	...	796	700	764.0	...	...	467.6	296.4
Other	2,435	580	1,041	282	532	745.4	156.6	372.3	67.1	149.4	
<u>Terre Haute SMA: Vigo County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,123	475	440	524	684	668.4	106.5	116.0	249.8	196.1	
Education	1,103	...	...	524	579	434.8	...	...	249.8	185.0
Highways	108	68	33	...	7	28.5	16.5	11.5	...	0.5	
Health and hospitals	47	33	14	...	...	7.0	4.3	2.7	...	...
Police	108	14	92	...	2	35.0	5.0	30.0	...	...
Fire protection	122	...	122	...	...	41.0	...	41.0	...	...
Sanitation	37	...	37	...	...	4.3	...	4.3	...	...
Parks and recreation	46	...	46	...	...	13.0	...	13.0	...	...
Water supply	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	550	360	96	...	94	104.8	80.7	13.5	...	10.6	
Full-time, total	1,798	355	386	512	545	637.2	88.4	111.7	248.1	189.0	
Teachers	771	...	...	412	359	369.0	...	...	220.7	148.3
Other	1,027	355	386	100	186	268.2	88.4	111.7	27.4	40.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)-Highways (HH)-Health and hospitals (P)-Police (F)-Fire protection (S)-Sanitation (PR)-Parks and recreation (W)-Water supply (U)-Other utilities (O)-All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
IOWA											
<u>Cedar Rapids SMA: Linn County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,751	226	615	1,048	862	786.2	73.2	208.8	339.4	166.8	
Education	1,667	...	...	1,048	619	490.5	...	...	339.4	151.1
Highways	191	60	79	...	52	64.5	26.3	25.7	...	12.5	
Health and hospitals	10	3	7	...	...	3.9	1.0	2.9	...	...
Police	149	14	105	...	30	43.0	4.3	37.6	...	1.1	
Fire protection	102	...	102	...	...	37.1	...	37.1	...	...
Sanitation	73	...	73	...	...	22.2	...	22.2	...	...
Parks and recreation	54	...	54	...	...	16.4	...	16.4	...	...
Water supply	75	...	75	...	...	25.8	...	25.8	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	430	149	120	...	161	82.8	39.6	41.1	...	2.1	
Full-time, total	2,320	198	615	953	554	765.3	68.7	208.8	333.6	154.2	
Teachers	1,023	...	...	650	373	393.2	...	...	271.3	121.9
Other	1,297	198	615	303	181	372.1	68.7	208.8	62.3	32.3	
<u>Davenport (Iowa)-Rock Island-Moline (Ill.) SMA: Scott County (Iowa)</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,251	286	483	817	665	651.5	85.3	152.9	275.0	138.3	
Education	1,294	...	...	817	477	397.6	...	...	275.0	122.6
Highways	88	63	38	...	...	31.5	21.2	10.3	...	...
Health and hospitals	58	44	14	...	...	11.2	7.5	3.7	...	...
Police	143	13	116	...	14	42.2	4.8	36.5	...	0.9	
Fire protection	104	...	95	...	9	34.7	...	34.7	...	(3)	
Sanitation	123	...	81	...	42	42.9	...	30.8	...	12.1	
Parks and recreation	65	...	65	...	...	13.9	...	13.9	...	...
Water supply	9	...	...	...	9	(3)	...	...	...	(3)
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	354	166	74	...	114	77.5	51.8	23.0	...	2.7	
Full-time, total	1,848	263	467	694	424	628.6	84.3	152.0	263.4	128.9	
Teachers	850	...	...	536	314	311.3	...	...	210.0	101.3
Other	998	263	467	158	110	317.3	84.3	152.0	53.4	27.6	
<u>Davenport (Iowa)-Rock Island-Moline (Ill.) SMA: Rock Island County (Ill.)¹</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,407	372	562	560	976	935.2	90.2	135.3	210.6	197.6	
Education	1,642	...	...	554	538	545.2	...	...	209.0	151.6
Highways	90	28	19	...	15	27.8	12.7	5.8	...	4.8	
Health and hospitals	544	203	319	...	16	90.5	27.5	60.6	...	0.5	
Police	181	31	46	...	37	49.2	4.4	15.6	...	7.3	
Fire protection	140	...	53	...	30	44.4	...	18.7	...	5.5	
Sanitation	71	...	20	...	10	19.7	...	6.1	...	3.1	
Parks and recreation	27	...	16	...	...	9.1	...	5.3	...	...
Water supply	83	...	30	...	20	26.6	...	10.6	...	4.3	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	629	110	59	...	310	122.7	45.6	12.4	1.6	20.5	
Full-time, total	2,726	340	449	499	597	898.7	85.8	132.2	205.9	183.9	
Teachers	1,109	...	...	411	324	442.0	...	...	174.1	118.3
Other	1,617	340	449	88	273	456.7	85.8	132.2	31.8	65.6	
<u>Davenport (Iowa)-Rock Island-Moline (Ill.) SMA: Rock Island County (Ill.)²-Don.</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	354	583	xxx	xxx	xxx	107.5	194.0	xxx	
Education	xxx	xxx	...	550	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	184.6	xxx	
Highways	xxx	xxx	28	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	4.5	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	xxx	xxx	6	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	1.9	...	xxx	
Police	xxx	xxx	67	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	21.9	...	xxx	
Fire protection	xxx	xxx	57	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	20.2	...	xxx	
Sanitation	xxx	xxx	41	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	10.5	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	xxx	xxx	11	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	3.6	...	xxx	
Water supply	xxx	xxx	33	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	11.7	...	xxx	
Other utilities	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx
All other	xxx	xxx	111	33	xxx	xxx	xxx	33.2	9.4	xxx	
Full-time, total	xxx	xxx	344	497	xxx	xxx	xxx	106.7	184.2	xxx	
Teachers	xxx	xxx	...	374	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	149.6	xxx	
Other	xxx	xxx	344	123	xxx	xxx	xxx	106.7	34.6	xxx	

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals. (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
IOWA—Continued											
Des Moines SMA: Polk County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,086	897	1,740	2,445	1,004	1,801.4	236.4	584.6	769.8	210.6	Des Moines Des Moines Independent School District
Education.....	3,210	...	...	2,445	765	961.4	...	...	769.8	...	
Highways.....	362	...	...	...	...	124.1	36.8	83.0	...	4.3	
Health and hospitals.....	391	101	244	...	17	80.8	68.8	12.0	...	...
Police.....	304	353	38	...	...	103.7	13.1	90.6	...	...
Fire protection.....	258	43	261	...	...	95.0	...	95.0	...	...
Sanitation.....	269	...	242	...	27	90.1	...	82.8	...	7.3	
Parks and recreation.....	130	...	130	...	...	37.7	...	37.7	...	...
Water supply.....	194	...	188	...	6	68.3	...	68.3	...	(3)	
Other utilities.....	66	...	...	...	66	5.4	...	...	...	5.4	
All other.....	902	400	379	...	123	234.9	117.7	115.2	...	2.0	
Full-time, total.....	5,134	765	1,662	2,058	649	1,740.7	222.3	578.9	745.2	194.3	
Teachers.....	1,939	...	...	1,460	469	800.7	...	...	646.1	154.6	
Other.....	3,205	765	1,662	598	180	940.0	222.3	578.9	99.1	39.7	
Dubuque SMA: Dubuque County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,212	191	373	331	317	325.8	58.4	125.5	105.3	36.6	Dubuque Dubuque City Independent School District
Education.....	471	...	...	331	140	134.2	...	...	105.3	28.9	
Highways.....	126	61	43	...	22	40.7	21.7	14.4	...	4.6	
Health and hospitals.....	33	20	13	...	...	7.2	3.1	4.1	...	...
Police.....	62	9	53	...	...	22.9	3.1	19.8	...	...
Fire protection.....	71	...	71	...	...	27.3	...	27.3	...	...
Sanitation.....	23	...	23	...	...	5.9	...	5.9	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	39	...	39	...	...	10.0	...	10.0	...	...
Water supply.....	48	...	48	...	...	16.9	...	16.9	...	...
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	339	101	83	...	155	60.7	30.5	27.1	...	3.1	
Full-time, total.....	936	186	346	268	136	318.1	58.0	123.5	102.2	34.4	
Teachers.....	313	...	...	210	103	112.2	...	...	84.6	27.6	
Other.....	623	186	346	58	33	205.9	58.0	123.5	17.6	6.8	
Sioux City SMA: Woodbury County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,485	(5)	705	943	611	708.3	(5)	204.9	328.7	103.5	Sioux City Sioux City Independent School District
Education.....	1,423	(5)	...	943	480	425.4	(5)	...	328.7	96.7	
Highways.....	157	(5)	90	...	7	57.4	(5)	29.5	...	1.6	
Health and hospitals.....	21	(5)	18	...	...	6.9	(5)	5.9	...	...
Police.....	134	(5)	114	...	6	44.2	(5)	39.1	...	0.8	
Fire protection.....	109	(5)	105	...	4	37.8	(5)	37.8	...	...
Sanitation.....	53	(5)	53	...	...	15.5	(5)	15.5	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	84	(5)	80	...	4	14.8	(5)	14.8	...	...
Water supply.....	81	(5)	77	...	4	22.8	(5)	22.8	...	...
Other utilities.....	2	(5)	...	...	2	1.0	(5)	...	...	1.0	
All other.....	421	(5)	168	...	10	82.5	(5)	39.5	...	3.4	
Full-time, total.....	2,040	(5)	628	806	...	686.3	(5)	200.5	320.2	96.9	
Teachers.....	909	(5)	628	645	264	352.8	(5)	...	275.3	77.5	
Other.....	1,131	(5)	628	161	144	333.5	(5)	200.5	44.9	19.4	
Waterloo SMA: Black Hawk County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,302	234	492	620	956	652.1	60.3	159.3	226.8	205.7	Waterloo Waterloo Independent School District
Education.....	1,150	...	...	620	530	356.2	...	...	226.8	129.4	
Highways.....	102	31	50	...	21	32.3	10.5	15.4	...	6.4	
Health and hospitals.....	132	16	7	...	109	18.7	2.7	2.5	...	13.5	
Police.....	112	6	85	...	21	39.7	2.5	31.2	...	6.0	
Fire protection.....	127	...	94	...	33	38.8	...	35.3	...	3.5	
Sanitation.....	73	...	59	...	14	22.6	...	19.0	...	3.6	
Parks and recreation.....	57	...	45	...	12	11.8	...	10.8	...	1.0	
Water supply.....	51	...	35	...	16	16.3	...	12.2	...	4.1	
Other utilities.....	69	...	...	...	69	22.3	...	...	...	22.3	
All other.....	429	181	117	...	131	93.4	44.6	32.9	...	15.9	
Full-time, total.....	1,968	230	455	603	680	636.9	60.1	156.5	225.5	194.8	
Teachers.....	812	...	...	495	317	304.5	...	...	200.4	104.1	
Other.....	1,156	230	455	108	363	332.4	60.1	156.5	25.1	90.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals. (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
KANSAS											
Topeka SMA: Shawnee County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,164	457	805	1,211	691	820.8	103.1	232.4	314.5	170.8	Topeka Topeka City School District Washburn University of Topeka North Topeka Drainage District (O) Topeka Library Board (O)
Education.....	1,713	...	...	1,142	571	461.7	...	...	300.2	161.5	
Highways.....	155	63	59	...	33	37.6	16.9	15.4	...	5.3	
Health and hospitals.....	131	79	52	...	...	29.8	17.0	12.8	...	...
Police.....	181	25	154	...	2	55.6	7.3	48.1	...	0.2	
Fire protection.....	158	...	143	...	15	46.5	...	46.4	...	0.1	
Sanitation.....	92	...	92	...	...	24.5	...	24.5	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	55	15	40	...	...	12.4	2.4	10.0	...	...
Water supply.....	130	...	127	...	3	36.0	...	35.7	...	0.3	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	549	275	138	69	67	116.7	59.5	39.5	14.3	3.4	
Full-time, total.....	2,456	317	752	855	532	765.3	82.3	227.7	292.1	163.2	
Teachers.....	979	...	...	592	387	350.0	...	...	218.8	131.2	
Other.....	1,477	317	752	263	145	415.3	82.3	227.7	73.3	32.0	
Wichita SMA: Sedgwick County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	8,609	1,307	1,768	4,133	1,401	2,403.5	342.3	555.3	1,192.6	313.3	Wichita Municipal University of Wichita Wichita City School District North Wichita Drainage District (O)
Education.....	5,155	...	...	4,133	1,022	1,477.7	...	...	1,192.6	285.1	
Highways.....	529	221	220	...	88	170.3	69.3	88.4	...	12.6	
Health and hospitals.....	414	311	103	...	...	114.2	76.1	38.1	...	...
Police.....	434	65	335	...	34	149.8	19.7	126.3	...	3.8	
Fire protection.....	388	48	293	...	47	132.7	15.3	117.4	...	...
Sanitation.....	330	...	305	...	25	61.1	...	57.7	...	3.4	
Parks and recreation.....	250	3	243	...	4	51.9	0.8	50.2	...	0.9	
Water supply.....	17	...	...	...	17	1.3	...	...	...	1.3	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	1,092	659	269	...	164	244.5	161.1	77.2	...	6.2	
Full-time, total.....	6,645	959	1,612	3,115	959	2,226.8	286.4	543.7	1,104.1	292.6	
Teachers.....	2,974	...	...	2,262	712	1,116.1	...	...	879.4	236.7	
Other.....	3,671	959	1,612	853	247	1,110.7	286.4	543.7	224.7	55.9	
KENTUCKY											
Lexington SMA: Fayette County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,059	321	652	438	648	572.0	75.3	175.9	133.3	187.5	Lexington Lexington Independent School District
Education.....	1,071	...	...	438	633	318.0	...	...	133.3	184.7	
Highways.....	76	57	19	...	...	16.9	12.8	4.1	...	...
Health and hospitals.....	105	105	...	...	...	19.6	19.6	...	...	...
Police.....	156	38	118	...	...	45.2	10.2	35.0	...	...
Fire protection.....	142	32	110	...	...	45.5	7.4	38.1	...	...
Sanitation.....	182	5	177	...	...	43.7	1.0	42.7	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	49	4	45	...	...	8.2	1.0	7.2	...	...
Water supply.....	12	...	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	2.6	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	266	80	183	...	3	72.3	23.3	48.8	...	0.2	
Full-time, total.....	1,831	308	553	391	579	553.3	74.0	164.0	131.5	183.8	
Teachers.....	751	...	...	319	432	272.6	...	...	111.8	160.8	
Other.....	1,080	308	553	72	147	280.7	74.0	164.0	19.7	23.0	
Louisville SMA: Jefferson County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	11,549	2,143	4,764	2,436	2,206	3,604.5	465.3	1,370.1	1,018.4	750.7	Louisville Louisville School District
Education.....	5,386	...	1,025	2,436	1,925	2,062.7	...	334.9	1,418.4	709.4	
Highways.....	230	147	59	...	24	55.2	...	37.0	...	12.5	
Health and hospitals.....	1,354	1,241	113	...	...	246.3	225.1	21.2	...	...
Police.....	975	215	742	...	18	294.7	57.7	233.1	...	3.9	
Fire protection.....	527	1	450	...	76	170.0	...	165.8	...	3.8	
Sanitation.....	483	...	478	...	5	133.6	...	132.1	...	1	

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (FP)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
LOUISIANA											
<u>Baton Rouge SMA: East Baton Rouge Parish</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,288	xxx	1,603	2,661	24	1,387.8	xxx	470.7	913.7	3.4	
Education	2,656	xxx	...	2,656	...	912.5	xxx	...	912.5	...	
Highways	151	xxx	150	...	1	42.5	xxx	42.3	...	0.2	
Health and hospitals	48	xxx	48	...	...	14.1	xxx	14.1	...	...
Police	275	xxx	272	...	3	74.3	xxx	73.9	...	0.4	
Fire protection	249	xxx	249	...	...	83.1	xxx	83.1	...	...
Sanitation	284	xxx	283	...	1	68.1	xxx	67.9	...	0.2	
Parks and recreation	159	xxx	159	...	...	47.2	xxx	47.2	...	...
Water supply	2	xxx	...	...	2	0.2	xxx	...	...	0.2
Other utilities	9	xxx	...	...	9	1.8	xxx	...	...	1.8
All other	455	xxx	442	5	8	144.0	xxx	142.2	1.2	0.6	
Full-time, total	3,993	xxx	1,554	2,425	14	1,368.2	xxx	466.5	898.6	3.1	
Teachers	1,438	xxx	...	1,438	...	763.1	xxx	763.1	...	...
Other	2,555	xxx	1,554	987	24	605.1	xxx	466.5	135.5	3.1.	
<u>New Orleans SMA: Orleans Parish</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	14,653	xxx	9,013	5,640	xxx	4,721.7	xxx	2,626.2	2,095.5	xxx	
Education	5,008	xxx	100	4,908	xxx	1,946.0	xxx	29.3	1,916.7	xxx	
Highways	847	xxx	847	...	xxx	199.1	xxx	199.1	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	222	xxx	222	...	xxx	56.4	xxx	56.4	...	xxx	
Police	1,289	xxx	1,289	...	xxx	352.3	xxx	352.3	...	xxx	
Fire protection	897	xxx	897	...	xxx	305.3	xxx	305.3	...	xxx	
Sanitation	871	xxx	871	...	xxx	212.3	xxx	212.3	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	372	xxx	372	...	xxx	74.5	xxx	74.5	...	xxx	
Water supply	1,196	xxx	1,196	...	xxx	356.4	xxx	356.4	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx
All other	3,951	xxx	3,219	732	xxx	1,219.4	xxx	1,040.6	178.8	xxx	
Full-time, total	13,960	xxx	8,724	5,236	xxx	4,656.0	xxx	2,604.7	2,051.3	xxx	
Teachers	2,961	xxx	...	2,961	xxx	1,548.0	xxx	...	1,548.0	xxx	
Other	10,999	xxx	8,724	2,275	xxx	3,108.0	xxx	2,604.7	503.3	xxx	
<u>Shreveport SMA: Caddo Parish</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,642	596	1,424	2,585	37	1,498.6	161.9	396.9	934.1	5.7	
Education	2,556	...	...	2,556	...	927.7	...	...	927.7	...
Highways	276	131	139	...	6	69.3	31.3	36.8	...	1.2	
Health and hospitals	70	70	...	...	...	19.7	19.7	...	...	...
Police	370	78	287	...	5	98.9	25.3	72.6	...	1.0	
Fire protection	237	...	235	...	2	79.9	...	79.7	...	0.2	
Sanitation	256	...	249	...	7	67.2	...	66.0	...	1.1	
Parks and recreation	106	...	106	...	...	20.6	...	20.6	...	...
Water supply	247	...	239	...	8	64.3	...	62.6	...	1.7	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	524	317	169	29	9	151.1	85.6	58.6	6.4	0.5	
Full-time, total	4,434	518	1,307	2,585	24	1,480.6	155.8	386.0	933.9	4.9	
Teachers	1,597	...	...	1,597	...	792.4	...	...	792.4	...
Other	2,837	518	1,307	988	24	688.2	155.8	386.0	141.5	4.9	
MAINE											
<u>Portland SMA: Portland City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,781	xxx	1,627	154	xxx	495.2	xxx	449.8	45.4	xxx	
Education	739	xxx	739	...	xxx	217.7	xxx	217.7	...	xxx	
Highways	128	xxx	128	...	xxx	34.7	xxx	34.7	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	165	xxx	165	...	xxx	31.9	xxx	31.9	...	xxx	
Police	138	xxx	138	...	xxx	44.6	xxx	44.6	...	xxx	
Fire protection	197	xxx	197	...	xxx	59.5	xxx	59.5	...	xxx	
Sanitation	23	xxx	23	...	xxx	5.9	xxx	5.9	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	66	xxx	66	...	xxx	14.0	xxx	14.0	...	xxx	
Water supply	148	xxx	148	...	xxx	43.5	xxx	43.5	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx
All other	177	xxx	171	6	xxx	43.4	xxx	41.5	1.9	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,541	xxx	1,388	153	xxx	470.0	xxx	424.8	45.2	xxx	
Teachers	503	xxx	503	...	xxx	170.8	xxx	170.8	...	xxx	
Other	1,038	xxx	885	153	xxx	299.2	xxx	254.0	45.2	xxx	

See footnotes at end of table

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (FP)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
MARYLAND											
<u>Baltimore SMA: Baltimore City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	24,345	xxx	23,828	517	xxx	8,202.8	xxx	8,024.9	177.9	xxx	
Education	8,694	xxx	8,694	...	xxx	3,533.8	xxx	3,533.8	...	xxx	
Highways	734	xxx	734	...	xxx	218.0	xxx	218.0	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	1,936	xxx	1,936	...	xxx	393.0	xxx	393.0	...	xxx	
Police	3,493	xxx	3,493	...	xxx	1,127.5	xxx	1,127.5	...	xxx	
Fire protection	1,827	xxx	1,827	...	xxx	649.1	xxx	649.1	...	xxx	
Sanitation	1,730	xxx	1,730	...	xxx	535.8	xxx	535.8	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	1,079	xxx	1,079	...	xxx	292.4	xxx	292.4	...	xxx	
Water supply	800	xxx	800	...	xxx	252.9	xxx	252.9	...	xxx	
Other utilities	216	xxx	216	...	xxx	67.7	xxx	67.7	...	xxx	
All other	3,836	xxx	3,319	517	xxx	1,132.6	xxx	954.7	177.9	xxx	
Full-time, total	22,458	xxx	21,948	510	xxx	8,019.3	xxx	7,842.2	177.1	xxx	
Teachers	5,710	xxx	5,710	...	xxx	3,049.2	xxx	3,049.2	...	xxx	
Other	16,748	xxx	16,238	510	xxx	4,970.1	xxx	4,793.0	177.1	xxx	
MASSACHUSETTS											
<u>Boston SMA: Suffolk County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	31,150	xxx	22,575	6,607	1,968	11,514.7	xxx	8,188.7	2,699.8	626.2	
Education	6,260	xxx	5,361	899	899	2,478.2	xxx	2,154.1	324.1	xxx	
Highways	856	xxx	703	153	153	296.5	xxx	248.7	47.8	xxx	
Health and hospitals	4,951	xxx	4,925	26	26	1,340.0	xxx	1,332.6	7.4	xxx	
Police	3,346	xxx	3,141	205	205	1,399.3	xxx	1,327.1	72.2	xxx	
Fire protection	2,416	xxx	2,179	237	237	819.7	xxx	938.2	81.5	xxx	
Sanitation	944	xxx	820	124	124	281.5	xxx	273.8	7.7	xxx	
Parks and recreation	816	xxx	789	27	27	260.1	xxx	252.8	7.3	xxx	
Water supply	401	xxx	385	16	16	134.1	xxx	129.3	4.8	xxx	
Other utilities	6,021	xxx	6,021	...	...	2,547.5	xxx	2,547.5	...	xxx
All other	5,239	xxx	4,272	586	381	1,757.8	xxx	1,532.1	152.9	xxx	
Full-time, total	30,016	xxx	21,591	6,607	1,818	11,344.2	xxx	8,037.8	2,699.8	606.0	
Teachers	4,552	xxx	3,890	662	662	1,972.7	xxx	1,697.6	275.1	xxx	
Other	25,464	xxx	17,701	6,607	1,156	9,371.5	xxx	6,340.2	2,699.8	331.5	
<u>Brockton SMA: Brockton City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,372	xxx	1,364	8	xxx	442.8	xxx	440.2	2.6	xxx	
Education	515	xxx	515	...	xxx	191.3	xxx	191.3	...	xxx	
Highways	92	xxx	92	...	xxx	27.6	xxx	27.6	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	14	xxx	14	...	xxx	4.2	xxx	4.2	...	xxx	
Police	108	xxx	108	...	xxx	36.7	xxx	36.7	...	xxx	
Fire protection	178	xxx	178	...	xxx	61.2	xxx	61.2	...	xxx	
Sanitation	129	xxx	129	...	xxx	35.3	xxx	35.3	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	30	xxx	30	...	xxx	6.3	xxx	6.3	...	xxx	
Water supply	83	xxx	83	...	xxx	24.2	xxx	24.2	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx
All other	223	xxx	215	8	xxx	56.0	xxx	53.4	2.6	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,297	xxx	1,289	8	xxx	436.0	xxx	433.4	2.6	xxx	
Teachers	414	xxx	414	...	xxx	168.4	xxx	168.4	...	xxx	
Other	883	xxx	875	8	xxx	267.6	xxx	265.0	2.6	xxx	
<u>Fall River SMA: Fall River City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,206	xxx	2,159	47	xxx	683.7	xxx	668.9	14.8	xxx	
Education	760	xxx	760	...	xxx	268.0	xxx	268.0	...	xxx	
Highways	14	xxx	14	...	xxx	3.7	xxx	3.7	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	298	xxx	298	...	xxx	57.9	xxx	57.9	...	xxx	
Police	266	xxx	266	...	xxx	88.8	xxx	88.8	...	xxx	
Fire protection	303	xxx	303	...	xxx	104.9	xxx	104.9	...	xxx	
Sanitation	112	xxx	112	...	xxx	30.3	xxx	30.3	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	35	xxx	35	...	xxx	9.7	xxx	9.7	...	xxx	
Water supply	80	xxx	80	...	xxx	25.0	xxx	25.0	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx
All other	378	xxx	331	47	xxx	95.4	xxx	80.6	14.8	xxx	
Full-time, total	2,105	xxx	2,058	47	xxx	675.7	xxx	660.9	14.8	xxx	
Teachers	619	xxx	619	...	xxx	231.1	xxx	231.1	...	xxx	
Other	1,486	xxx	1,439	47	xxx	444.6	xxx	429.8	14.8	xxx	

See foot

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local, County, Central, School, Other), April payrolls (\$1,000), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Rows include Lawrence SMA: Lawrence City, Lowell SMA: Lowell City, New Bedford SMA: New Bedford City, and Pittsfield SMA: Pittsfield City.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local, County, Central, School, Other), April payrolls (\$1,000), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Rows include Springfield-Holyoke SMA: Springfield City, Holyoke City, Worcester SMA: Worcester City, and Bay City SMA: Bay County.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (FP)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Detroit SMA: Wayne County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	72,740	6,581	26,920	18,101	21,138	29,533.9	3,089.1	10,775.5	8,456.8	7,212.5	Detroit
Education	29,724	...	...	17,925	11,799	13,111.2	...	...	8,390.6	4,720.6	Detroit City School District
Highways	2,151	1,145	627	...	379	926.9	573.1	218.1	...	135.7	Huron-Clinton Metropolitan Authority (PR)
Health and hospitals	7,816	2,376	3,769	...	1,671	2,816.0	1,087.7	1,254.0	...	474.3	
Police	6,283	121	5,032	...	1,130	2,652.6	58.0	2,146.3	...	448.3	
Fire protection	2,710	...	1,840	...	870	1,116.4	...	816.1	...	300.3	
Sanitation	4,113	62	3,345	...	706	1,518.9	30.4	1,236.2	...	252.3	
Parks and recreation	2,597	171	1,781	176	469	800.3	67.7	582.0	66.2	84.4	
Water supply	1,724	27	1,372	...	325	657.1	13.8	527.4	...	115.9	
Other utilities	4,511	...	4,450	...	61	1,909.1	...	1,880.6	...	28.5	
All other	11,111	4,679	4,704	...	3,728	4,025.4	1,258.4	2,114.8	...	652.2	
Full-time, total	63,988	3,360	26,920	14,734	15,974	28,785.6	3,063.1	10,775.5	8,119.4	6,827.6	
Teachers	17,127	...	...	9,931	7,196	9,420.5	...	...	5,746.4	3,674.1	
Other	46,861	6,360	26,920	4,803	8,778	19,365.1	3,063.1	10,775.5	2,373.0	3,153.5	
Flint SMA: Genesee County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	10,252	965	3,380	2,655	3,252	2,986.4	277.8	944.6	1,077.1	686.9	Flint
Education	4,824	...	...	2,655	2,169	1,693.2	...	...	1,077.1	616.1	Flint City School District
Highways	352	203	114	...	35	130.1	72.9	48.5	...	8.7	
Health and hospitals	1,623	376	1,244	...	3	425.2	100.6	4.6	...	...
Police	609	70	415	...	124	202.4	22.8	...	...	15.2	
Fire protection	634	...	253	...	381	127.6	...	121.6	...	6.0	
Sanitation	231	5	197	...	29	91.4	2.1	81.5	...	7.8	
Parks and recreation	106	4	85	...	17	31.0	1.2	28.3	...	1.5	
Water supply	129	...	116	...	13	58.6	...	53.9	...	4.7	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	17,444	307	956	...	481	226.9	78.2	121.8	...	26.9	
Full-time, total	7,655	857	2,346	2,553	1,899	2,829.9	269.6	865.0	1,069.9	625.4	
Teachers	2,791	...	...	1,451	1,340	1,261.4	...	...	767.7	493.7	
Other	4,864	857	2,346	1,102	559	1,568.5	269.6	865.0	302.2	131.7	
Grand Rapids SMA: Kent County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	7,393	1,144	1,624	1,554	3,071	2,091.6	291.6	543.4	553.1	703.5	Grand Rapids
Education	3,732	...	...	1,554	2,178	1,155.8	...	...	553.1	602.7	Grand Rapids City School District
Highways	444	328	85	...	31	153.6	115.5	28.7	...	9.4	
Health and hospitals	456	369	83	...	4	100.1	71.0	29.1	...	(3)	
Police	413	58	265	...	90	139.2	15.5	92.6	...	31.1	
Fire protection	686	7	266	...	413	113.2	1.3	99.5	...	12.4	
Sanitation	130	...	94	...	36	42.3	...	31.7	...	10.6	
Parks and recreation	80	22	44	...	14	14.3	6.9	3.8	...	3.6	
Water supply	209	...	140	...	69	69.3	...	48.7	...	20.6	
Other utilities	47	...	47	...	...	18.8	...	18.8	...	...
All other	1,196	360	600	...	236	285.0	81.4	190.5	...	13.1	
Full-time, total	5,959	1,074	1,540	1,404	1,941	2,011.6	287.0	538.6	532.9	653.1	
Teachers	2,365	...	...	1,093	1,272	907.9	...	...	446.6	61.3	
Other	3,594	1,074	1,540	311	669	1,103.7	287.0	538.6	86.3	191.8	
Jackson SMA: Jackson County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,668	469	974	817	1,408	961.2	132.3	235.1	333.3	260.5	Jackson
Education	1,668	...	...	817	851	568.2	...	...	333.3	234.9	Jackson City Union School District
Highways	260	166	84	...	10	82.6	51.4	30.2	...	1.0	
Health and hospitals	482	77	391	...	14	104.1	17.0	87.1	...	...
Police	168	25	122	...	21	45.8	7.8	33.7	...	4.3	
Fire protection	253	...	85	...	168	37.5	...	33.7	...	3.8	
Sanitation	11	...	11	...	...	4.7	...	4.7	...	...
Parks and recreation	47	...	47	...	...	4.9	...	4.9	...	...
Water supply	39	...	39	...	...	14.2	...	14.2	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	740	201	195	...	344	99.2	56.1	26.6	...	16.5	
Full-time, total	2,628	469	778	714	667	912.2	132.3	226.5	321.5	231.9	
Teachers	1,006	...	...	528	478	448.4	...	...	264.3	184.1	
Other	1,622	469	778	186	189	463.8	132.3	226.5	57.2	47.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (FP)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Kalamazoo SMA: Kalamazoo County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,990	380	861	993	1,756	1,160.1	111.0	270.6	426.9	351.6	Kalamazoo
Education	1,977	...	...	993	984	733.5	...	...	426.9	306.6	Kalamazoo City School District 1
Highways	258	87	148	...	23	93.3	28.4	60.1	...	4.8	
Health and hospitals	125	112	12	...	1	31.9	27.2	4.7	...	...
Police	243	37	157	...	49	72.3	13.1	52.8	...	6.4	
Fire protection	425	...	135	...	290	59.2	...	52.2	...	7.0	
Sanitation	20	...	14	...	6	6.8	...	5.4	...	1.4	
Parks and recreation	67	...	65	...	2	30.0	...	29.9	...	0.1	
Water supply	81	...	67	...	14	26.0	...	24.7	...	1.3	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	794	144	263	...	387	107.1	42.3	40.8	...	24.0	
Full-time, total	2,622	380	628	750	864	1,100.5	111.0	261.4	410.2	317.9	
Teachers	1,195	...	...	593	602.9	...	...	352.9	...	250.0	
Other	1,427	380	628	157	262	497.6	111.0	261.4	57.3	67.9	
Lansing SMA: Ingham County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	5,626	321	1,853	1,411	2,041	1,629.1	93.1	619.1	495.8	421.1	Lansing
Education	2,769	...	...	1,411	1,358	934.5	...	...	495.8	338.7	Lansing City School District
Highways	255	125	117	...	13	84.9	26.5	54.2	...	4.2	
Health and hospitals	48	48	...	...	...	16.7	16.7	...	...	...
Police	240	29	148	...	63	86.6	9.8	58.4	...	18.4	
Fire protection	359	...	202	...	157	92.2	...	80.7	...	11.5	
Sanitation	129	...	95	...	34	44.3	...	35.7	...	8.6	
Parks and recreation	23	...	23	...	...	3.5	...	3.5	...	...
Water supply	116	...	102	...	14	47.9	...	41.7	...	6.2	
Other utilities	384	...	384	...	...	169.4	...	169.4	...	...
All other	1,303	119	782	...	402	249.1	40.1	175.5	...	33.5	
Full-time, total	4,420	320	1,406	1,144	1,250	1,562.2	93.1	609.0	468.1	392.0	
Teachers	1,679	...	...	908	771	640.7	...	378.1	...	262.6	
Other	2,441	320	1,406	236	479	921.5	99.1	609.0	90.0	129.4	
Saginaw SMA: Saginaw County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,209	547	1,055	1,092	1,515	1,162.8	139.0	308.0	447.9	267.9	Saginaw
Education	2,159	...	...	1,092	1,067	695.3	...	...	447.9	247.4	Saginaw City School District
Highways	210	104	70	...	36	66.7	39.6	23.4	...	3.7	
Health and hospitals	250	221	29	...	...	51.9	41.4	10.5	...	...
Police	263	44	179	...	40	84.0	11.9	69.9	...	2.2	
Fire protection	188	...	144	...	44	63.3	...	62.9	...	0.4	
Sanitation	98	...	95	...	3	36.3	...	32.9	...	1.4	
Parks and recreation	23	...	23	...	...	5.2	...	5.2	...	...
Water supply	68	...	26	...	42	16.4	...	10.5	...	5.9	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	950	178	489	...	283	145.7	46.1	92.7	...	6.9	
Full-time, total	3,116	498	786	1,008	824	1,114.7	129.6	302.7	436.4	246.0	
Teachers	1,296	...	...	718	578	555.7	...	356.6	...	199.1	
Other	1,820	498	786	290	246	559.0	129.6	302.7	79.8	46.9	
MINNESOTA											
Duluth (Minn.)-Superior (Wis.) SMA: St. Louis County (Minn.)											
Total (full-time and part-time)	8,981	1,743	1,084	1,238	4,916	2,587.3	519.5	353.7	524.1	1,190.0	Duluth
Education	3,741	325	...	1,231	2,185	1,377.5	118.3	...	524.7	737.5	Duluth Special School District
Highways	1,155	551	131	...	473	249.0	127.5	44.9	...	76.6	
Health and hospitals	792	189	165	...	438	178.3	59.1</				

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), April payrolls (\$1,000), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for Minnesota (Duluth, Minneapolis-St. Paul) and Mississippi (Jackson).

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), April payrolls (\$1,000), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for Missouri (Kansas City, St. Joseph, St. Louis) and Springfield.

See footnotes at end of table.

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
NEBRASKA											
<u>Lincoln SMA: Lancaster County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,547	418	1,139	1,638	352	914.0	102.7	309.1	445.5	56.7	Lincoln Lincoln City School District 1 Housing Authority of the City of Lincoln (O)
Education	1,886	...	...	1,623	263	488.5	...	...	440.2	48.3	
Highways	180	133	42	...	5	43.5	27.7	15.5	...	0.3	
Health and hospitals	364	...	364	...	...	69.3	...	69.3	...	...
Police	136	18	114	...	4	41.0	5.4	35.6	...	...
Fire protection	132	...	132	...	...	40.1	...	40.1	...	...
Sanitation	69	...	43	...	26	19.5	...	12.9	...	6.6	
Parks and recreation	81	...	81	...	...	22.5	...	22.5	...	...
Water supply	67	...	63	...	4	21.1	...	21.1	...	...
Other utilities	88	...	73	...	...	32.2	...	26.9	5.3	...	
All other	544	267	227	...	50	136.3	69.6	65.2	...	1.5	
Full-time, total	2,901	301	1,060	1,326	214	844.1	80.6	304.5	406.2	52.8	
Teachers	1,150	...	...	987	163	366.9	...	...	325.7	41.2	
Other	1,751	301	1,060	339	51	477.2	80.6	304.5	80.5	11.6	
<u>Omaha SMA: Douglas County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	8,252	1,105	1,635	4,926	586	2,670.6	274.5	540.5	1,728.3	127.3	Omaha Municipal University of Omaha City School District 1 East Omaha Drainage District (O) Housing Authority of the City of Omaha (O)
Education	3,166	...	2,682	...	484	926.3	...	...	806.3	120.0	
Highways	283	98	183	...	2	75.4	25.3	49.8	...	0.3	
Health and hospitals	423	423	...	...	...	88.7	...	88.7	...	...
Police	552	59	484	...	9	187.5	18.7	166.9	...	1.9	
Fire protection	395	...	393	...	2	157.2	...	157.2	...	(3)	
Sanitation	227	...	164	...	63	59.3	...	51.9	...	3.4	
Parks and recreation	130	...	130	...	...	31.7	...	31.7	...	...
Water supply	398	...	396	...	2	153.3	...	152.7	...	0.6	
Other utilities	1,771	...	1,771	...	...	745.2	...	745.2	...	...
All other	907	525	281	...	24	250.0	141.8	83.0	24.1	1.1	
Full-time, total	7,147	975	1,457	4,302	413	2,604.1	262.7	540.5	1,680.0	120.9	
Teachers	1,802	...	1,496	306	695.9	...	...	...	686.0	9.9	
Other	5,345	975	1,457	2,806	107	1,908.2	262.7	540.5	994.0	111.0	
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
<u>Manchester SMA: Manchester City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,422	xxx	1,401	21	xxx	445.0	xxx	439.5	5.5	xxx	Manchester Housing Authority of Manchester (O)
Education	439	xxx	439	...	xxx	146.1	xxx	146.1	...	xxx	
Highways	265	xxx	265	...	xxx	78.8	xxx	78.8	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	37	xxx	37	...	xxx	9.2	xxx	9.2	...	xxx	
Police	143	xxx	143	...	xxx	40.9	xxx	40.9	...	xxx	
Fire protection	230	xxx	230	...	xxx	71.7	xxx	71.7	...	xxx	
Sanitation	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	37	xxx	37	...	xxx	10.2	xxx	10.2	...	xxx	
Water supply	72	xxx	72	...	xxx	25.2	xxx	25.2	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	199	xxx	178	21	xxx	62.9	xxx	57.4	5.5	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,368	xxx	1,349	19	xxx	443.7	xxx	438.4	5.3	xxx	
Teachers	378	xxx	378	...	xxx	132.4	xxx	132.4	...	xxx	
Other	990	xxx	971	19	xxx	311.3	xxx	306.0	5.3	xxx	
NEW JERSEY											
<u>Atlantic City SMA: Atlantic City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,361	676	1,726	45	1,914	1,218.6	173.9	552.7	11.8	480.2	Atlantic City Housing Authority of Atlantic City (O)
Education	1,986	6	545	...	1,435	606.0	1.9	210.4	...	393.7	
Highways	325	120	98	...	107	72.3	31.1	20.8	...	20.6	
Health and hospitals	249	214	28	...	7	56.8	48.4	7.3	...	1.1	
Police	354	46	238	...	70	108.2	16.5	73.2	...	18.5	
Fire protection	254	...	214	...	40	87.6	...	76.4	...	11.2	
Sanitation	201	...	177	...	24	48.7	...	42.1	...	6.6	
Parks and recreation	51	...	49	...	2	12.7	...	12.3	...	0.4	
Water supply	56	...	50	...	6	15.8	...	14.2	...	1.6	
Other utilities	3	...	...	...	3	0.7	...	...	...	0.7	
All other	882	290	327	45	220	209.6	76.0	96.0	11.8	25.8	
Full-time, total	3,639	615	1,657	40	1,327	1,167.0	167.5	548.1	11.2	440.2	
Teachers	934	4	332	...	598	410.1	1.6	169.7	...	238.8	
Other	2,705	611	1,325	40	729	756.9	165.9	378.4	11.2	201.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
NEW JERSEY--Continued											
<u>Trenton SMA: Mercer County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	5,783	545	2,951	56	2,231	1,941.1	102.8	1,006.1	18.8	813.4	Trenton Housing Authority of Trenton (O)
Education	2,711	...	1,204	...	1,507	1,079.9	...	469.0	...	610.9	
Highways	328	114	104	...	110	92.8	21.2	36.0	...	35.6	
Health and hospitals	387	10	349	...	28	85.6	1.9	76.8	...	6.9	
Police	567	33	301	...	233	182.2	5.9	111.3	...	65.0	
Fire protection	239	...	239	...	...	95.8	...	95.8	...	...
Sanitation	280	...	157	...	123	96.8	...	52.6	...	44.2	
Parks and recreation	79	...	70	...	9	24.8	...	22.6	...	2.2	
Water supply	182	...	176	...	6	54.5	...	54.3	...	0.2	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,010	388	351	56	215	228.7	73.8	87.7	18.8	48.4	
Full-time, total	5,044	535	2,698	55	1,756	1,802.8	101.6	967.8	18.7	714.7	
Teachers	1,658	...	733	...	925	755.2	...	365.5	...	389.7	
Other	3,386	535	1,965	55	831	1,047.6	101.6	602.3	18.7	325.0	
NEW MEXICO											
<u>Albuquerque SMA: Bernalillo County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,561	1,001	1,288	2,245	27	1,265.2	136.1	373.7	750.2	5.2	Albuquerque School District Middle Rio Grande Conservancy District (O)
Education	2,224	...	...	2,224	...	743.6	...	...	743.6	...	
Highways	141	55	86	...	...	34.6	11.2	23.4	...	...
Health and hospitals	377	360	17	...	...	85.8	78.9	6.9	...	...
Police	223	25	198	...	...	70.2	6.8	63.4	...	...
Fire protection	177	...	177	...	...	58.6	...	58.6	...	...
Sanitation	253	...	253	...	...	63.3	...	63.3	...	...
Parks and recreation	97	1	96	...	...	19.1	(3)	19.1	...	...
Water supply	126	...	126	...	...	39.6	...	39.6	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	943	560	335	21	27	150.4	39.2	99.4	6.6	5.2	
Full-time, total	3,727	562	1,208	1,949	8	1,229.1	129.2	367.1	729.5	3.3	
Teachers	1,517	...	1,208	1,517	...	621.8	...	367.1	621.8	...	
Other	2,210	562	1,208	432	8	607.3	129.2	367.1	107.7	3.3	
NEW YORK											
<u>Albany-Schenectady-Troy SMA: Albany County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	7,179	1,246	3,074	75	2,784	1,829.3	236.0	774.3	21.2	797.8	Albany Albany Port District (O)
Education	2,904	...	1,065	...	1,839	1,025.4	...	422.0	...	603.4	
Highways	809	272	391	...	146	171.5	63.0	75.8	...	32.7	
Health and hospitals	217	205	...	...	12	43.5	42.2	...	...	1.3	
Police	545	33	339	...	173	120.4	6.5	75.9	...	38.0	
Fire protection	241	...	149	...	92	58.9	...	37.0	...	21.9	
Sanitation	249	...	193	...	56	32.2	...	19.7	...	12.5	
Parks and recreation	255	...	251	...	4	19.8	...	19.0	...	0.8	
Water supply	500	...	329	...	171	104.1	...	61.6	...	42.5	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,459	736	357	75	291	253.5	124.3	63.3	21.2	44.7	
Full-time, total	6,335	1,246	2,807	75	2,207	1,752.5	236.0	745.8	21.2	749.5	
Teachers	1,797	...	698	...	1,099	837.4	...	365.8	...	471.6	
Other	4,538	1,246	2,109	75	1,108	915.1	236.0	380.0	21.2	277.9	
<u>Albany-Schenectady-Troy SMA: Rensselaer County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,711	765	772	427	1,447	958.7	156.4	178.5	177.4	446.4	Troy Troy City School District
Education	1,614	51	...	427	1,136	554.0	22.5	...	177.4	354.1	
Highways	315	115	74	...	126	53.9	18.5	13.0	...	22.4	
Health and hospitals	136	129	3	...	4	29.0	28.3	0.5	...	0.2	
Police	319	33	196	...	90	66.5	6.1	42.9	...	17.5	
Fire protection	197	...	157	...	40	46.9	...	39.8	...	7.1	

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
NEW YORK—Continued											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy SMA: Schenectady County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,655	714	1,150	1,380	1,411	1,521.0	208.4	367.7	477.7	467.2	Schenectady Schenectady City School District
Education	2,411	...	...	1,380	1,051	855.2	...	...	477.7	377.5	
Highways	382	102	138	...	142	125.5	33.6	48.9	...	43.0	
Health and hospitals	285	191	84	...	10	76.4	-52.4	23.3	...	0.7	
Police	311	33	210	...	68	89.4	10.0	62.2	...	17.2	
Fire protection	242	...	217	...	25	77.5	...	74.8	...	2.7	
Sanitation	205	...	199	...	6	61.1	...	58.5	...	2.6	
Parks and recreation	72	...	62	...	10	21.9	...	19.7	...	2.2	
Water supply	53	...	39	...	14	16.4	...	14.5	...	2.9	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	694	388	201	...	105	197.6	112.4	66.8	...	18.4	
Full-time, total	3,633	610	1,060	905	1,058	1,443.3	193.9	359.4	477.2	432.8	
Teachers	1,304	...	678	...	626	682.6	...	379.6	...	303.0	
Other	2,329	610	1,060	227	432	760.7	193.9	359.4	77.6	129.8	
Binghamton SMA: Broome County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,496	798	1,527	956	3,215	1,901.6	244.9	370.0	398.8	954.8	Binghamton Binghamton City School District
Education	3,250	107	...	956	2,187	1,178.0	36.8	...	398.8	742.9	
Highways	384	78	107	...	179	107.8	30.3	28.8	...	48.9	
Health and hospitals	1,007	117	637	...	253	204.0	26.5	131.2	...	46.3	
Police	356	59	174	...	129	91.0	15.3	50.4	...	25.3	
Fire protection	269	...	169	...	100	85.7	...	58.8	...	26.9	
Sanitation	161	...	128	...	33	39.3	...	29.7	...	9.6	
Parks and recreation	63	...	61	...	2	11.5	...	11.2	...	0.3	
Water supply	70	...	55	...	15	20.4	...	14.8	...	4.6	
Other utilities	12	...	...	...	12	14.7	...	...	...	4.4	
All other	944	443	196	...	305	226.9	157.7	44.1	...	45.1	
Full-time, total	5,492	696	1,434	804	2,558	1,878.1	236.6	362.5	385.7	893.3	
Teachers	2,034	39	644	...	1,351	960.4	17.4	...	347.2	595.8	
Other	3,458	657	1,434	160	1,207	917.7	219.2	362.5	38.5	297.5	
Buffalo SMA: Erie County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	25,039	5,696	9,480	...	9,863	9,160.5	1,869.2	4,074.9	...	3,216.4	Buffalo
Education	11,110	104	3,839	...	7,107	4,405.4	40.9	1,841.6	...	2,522.9	
Highways	926	415	87	...	424	307.6	159.4	26.2	...	122.0	
Health and hospitals	1,974	1,934	...	...	42	675.7	...	...	...	3.4	
Police	2,576	186	1,665	...	725	861.6	64.9	606.6	...	190.1	
Fire protection	1,920	6	966	...	298	467.7	2.3	399.6	...	65.8	
Sanitation	1,617	...	1,282	...	395	550.8	...	436.5	...	114.3	
Parks and recreation	601	106	388	...	108	184.9	37.6	133.3	...	14.0	
Water supply	606	182	377	...	117	213.4	43.7	134.8	...	34.9	
Other utilities	10	...	...	...	10	2.7	...	...	...	2.7	
All other	4,389	2,836	936	...	617	1,590.7	948.1	496.3	...	146.3	
Full-time, total	22,234	5,317	9,480	...	7,437	8,808.0	1,801.8	4,074.9	...	2,931.3	
Teachers	6,999	62	2,914	...	4,023	3,515.1	33.5	1,552.8	...	1,928.8	
Other	15,235	5,255	6,566	...	3,414	5,292.9	1,768.3	2,522.1	...	1,002.5	
New York-Northeastern New Jersey SMA: New York City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	266,039	xxx	261,505	4,534	xxx	103,643.7	xxx	101,503.4	2,140.3	xxx	New York City Port of New York Authority (H, U, O) Waterfront Commission of New York Harbor (O)
Education	71,464	xxx	71,464	...	xxx	30,100.1	xxx	30,100.1	...	xxx	
Highways	6,185	xxx	4,465	1,719	xxx	2,552.9	xxx	1,784.1	828.8	xxx	
Health and hospitals	40,315	xxx	40,315	...	xxx	10,842.5	xxx	10,842.5	...	xxx	
Police	26,301	xxx	26,301	...	xxx	11,693.8	xxx	11,693.8	...	xxx	
Fire protection	12,299	xxx	12,299	...	xxx	5,895.8	xxx	5,895.8	...	xxx	
Sanitation	15,949	xxx	15,949	...	xxx	6,574.9	xxx	6,574.9	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	6,479	xxx	6,479	...	xxx	2,188.4	xxx	2,188.4	...	xxx	
Water supply	3,018	xxx	3,018	...	xxx	1,329.0	xxx	1,329.0	...	xxx	
Other utilities	40,538	xxx	39,841	697	xxx	16,258.4	xxx	15,963.0	295.4	xxx	
All other	43,493	xxx	41,375	2,118	xxx	16,367.9	xxx	15,351.9	1,016.1	xxx	
Full-time, total	240,571	xxx	236,037	4,534	xxx	99,642.8	xxx	97,502.6	2,140.3	xxx	
Teachers	43,329	xxx	43,329	...	xxx	23,190.6	xxx	23,190.6	...	xxx	
Other	197,242	xxx	192,708	4,534	xxx	76,452.2	xxx	74,312.0	2,140.3	xxx	

See footnotes at end of table.

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
New York-Northeastern New Jersey SMA: Essex County (N. J.)											
Total (full-time and part-time)	25,616	4,119	10,535	691	10,271	9,821.8	1,307.9	4,347.5	271.6	3,894.8	Newark Housing Authority of the City of Newark (O) Passaic Valley Sewerage Commission (S)
Education	9,898	329	3,829	...	5,740	4,698.7	129.3	2,113.6	...	2,455.8	
Highways	629	214	112	...	303	202.8	58.9	37.8	...	106.1	
Health and hospitals	3,781	1,600	1,774	...	407	894.6	426.5	367.5	...	100.6	
Police	2,639	90	1,404	...	1,145	963.4	40.0	518.5	...	404.9	
Fire protection	1,872	...	879	...	993	670.7	...	336.2	...	334.5	
Sanitation	1,156	...	730	243	183	399.2	...	217.9	115.5	65.8	
Parks and recreation	735	376	94	...	265	221.8	133.8	30.1	...	57.9	
Water supply	600	...	398	...	202	197.2	...	122.1	...	75.1	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	4,306	1,510	1,315	448	1,033	1,573.4	519.4	603.8	156.1	294.1	
Full-time, total	23,424	3,847	10,309	661	8,607	9,610.2	1,291.5	4,316.3	263.5	3,738.9	
Teachers	6,600	164	2,794	...	3,642	3,804.3	95.4	1,714.7	...	1,994.2	
Other	16,824	3,683	7,515	661	4,965	5,805.9	1,196.1	2,601.6	263.5	1,744.7	
New York-Northeastern New Jersey SMA: Hudson County (N. J.)											
Total (full-time and part-time)	19,885	4,235	8,307	177	7,166	6,733.6	1,149.9	2,988.4	52.9	2,542.4	Jersey City Housing Authority of Jersey City (O)
Education	5,674	...	2,518	...	3,156	2,148.2	...	898.9	...	1,249.3	
Highways	261	120	129	...	312	150.2	27.6	41.4	...	81.2	
Health and hospitals	4,283	2,026	2,143	...	114	1,167.1	509.8	627.1	...	30.2	
Police	2,476	283	1,139	...	1,054	929.4	73.8	485.1	...	370.5	
Fire protection	1,488	16	616	...	856	650.4	5.0	297.0	...	348.4	
Sanitation	781	...	432	...	349	242.4	...	134.8	...	107.6	
Parks and recreation	1,073	230	523	...	320	246.1	67.6	120.6	...	57.9	
Water supply	492	...	364	...	128	156.1	...	108.4	...	47.7	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	3,057	1,560	443	177	877	1,043.7	466.1	275.1	52.9	249.6	
Full-time, total	19,061	4,198	8,121	177	6,565	6,639.5	1,147.5	2,962.0	53.0	2,477.0	
Teachers	3,513	...	1,372	...	2,141	1,596.4	...	602.5	...	993.9	
Other	15,548	4,198	6,749	177	4,424	5,043.1	1,147.5	2,359.5	53.0	1,483.1	
Chester SMA: Monroe County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	14,471	2,413	7,685	...	4,373	4,819.0	762.4	2,745.7	...	1,310.9	Rochester
Education	6,656	...	3,508	...	3,148	2,353.8	...	1,339.5	...	1,014.3	
Highways	730	31	420	...	279	230.6	14.1	141.1	...	75.4	
Health and hospitals	1,213	920	233	...	60	339.3	254.6	76.1	...	8.6	
Police	935	88	639	...	208	322.3	37.5	227.7	...	57.1	
Fire protection	738	9	655	...	74	256.3	1.3	242.0	...	13.0	
Sanitation	870	...	722	...	148	263.3	...	219.8	...	43.5	
Parks and recreation	513	75	414	...	24	148.3	14.8	130.7	...	2.8	
Water supply	241	2	177	...	62	76.5	0.4	57.6	...	18.5	
Other utilities	3	...	...	...	3	1.2	...	...	...	1.2	
All other	2,572	1,288	917	...	367	827.4	439.7	311.2	...	76.5	
Full-time, total	12,028	2,212	6,632	...	3,184	4,602.9	731.4	2,658.9	...	1,202.6	
Teachers	3,611	...	1,820	...	1,791	1,884.9	...	1,086.6	...	798.3	
Other	8,417	2,212	4,812	...	1,393	2,718.0	731.4	1,582.3	...	404.3	
Syracuse SMA: Onondaga County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	10,130	1,839	4,709	...							

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
NEW YORK—Continued											
Utica-Rome SMA: Oneida County ¹											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,800	1,091	1,060	931	2,699	2,015.8	277.5	314.8	411.9	659.8	Utica
Education	3,435	115	...	931	1,902	1,209.5	20.8	...	411.9	567.9	Utica City School District
Highways	493	136	25	...	288	114.1	38.3	8.2	...	55.4	
Health and hospitals	680	345	49	...	58	149.9	82.3	12.5	...	1.0	
Police	336	35	193	...	42	97.3	11.0	63.5	...	1.7	
Fire protection	275	...	207	...	10	91.9	...	72.1	...	0.2	
Sanitation	260	...	210	...	27	61.9	...	54.1	...	1.0	
Parks and recreation	131	...	70	...	51	25.8	...	19.0	...	5.6	
Water supply	161	...	115	...	12	40.2	...	31.4	...	(3)	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,029	460	191	...	314	225.2	125.1	54.0	...	27.0	
Full-time, total	5,367	899	1,007	895	1,739	1,885.0	252.4	309.5	543.6	449.4	
Teachers	2,107	32	...	695	1,055	979.8	10.1	...	348.6	444.2	
Other	3,260	867	1,007	200	684	905.2	242.3	309.5	195.0	5.2	
Utica-Rome SMA: Oneida County ² —Continued											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	532	487	xxx	xxx	xxx	142.9	208.9	xxx	Rome
Education	xxx	xxx	...	487	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	208.9	xxx	Rome City School District
Highways	xxx	xxx	44	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	12.2	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	xxx	xxx	233	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	54.1	...	xxx	
Police	xxx	xxx	66	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	21.1	...	xxx	
Fire protection	xxx	xxx	58	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	19.6	...	xxx	
Sanitation	xxx	xxx	23	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	6.8	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	xxx	xxx	10	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	1.2	...	xxx	
Water supply	xxx	xxx	34	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	8.8	...	xxx	
Other utilities	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other	xxx	xxx	64	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	19.1	...	xxx	
Full-time, total	xxx	xxx	445	382	xxx	xxx	xxx	134.8	195.3	xxx	
Teachers	xxx	xxx	...	325	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	176.9	xxx	
Other	xxx	xxx	445	57	xxx	xxx	xxx	134.8	18.4	xxx	
NORTH CAROLINA											
Asheville SMA: Buncombe County ³											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,035	389	577	12	57	228.8	86.2	130.6	3.0	9.0	Asheville
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Housing Authority of City of Asheville (O)
Highways	52	...	52	...	...	9.1	...	9.1	...	...
Health and hospitals	75	75	...	...	...	21.7	21.7	...	...	...
Police	159	37	109	...	13	43.7	11.3	29.3	...	3.1	
Fire protection	85	...	83	...	2	26.4	...	26.3	...	0.1	
Sanitation	76	...	63	...	13	13.9	...	11.6	...	2.3	
Parks and recreation	43	...	40	...	3	5.5	...	5.1	...	0.4	
Water supply	93	...	77	...	...	18.3	...	16.3	...	2.0	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	452	277	153	12	10	90.2	53.2	32.9	3.0	1.1	
Full-time, total	916	300	562	12	42	221.6	80.1	130.1	3.0	8.4	
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	916	300	562	12	42	221.6	80.1	130.1	3.0	8.4	
Greensboro-High Point SMA: Guilford County ⁴											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,948	381	881	29	45	508.5	106.8	242.9	7.1	4.0	Greensboro
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Greensboro-Highpoint Airport Authority (O)
Highways	117	...	50	...	2	26.7	...	12.6	...	0.4	Housing Authority of City of Greensboro (O)
Health and hospitals	85	85	...	...	...	26.7	26.7	...	...	...
Police	327	48	179	...	3	91.7	13.9	50.8	...	0.8	
Fire protection	194	...	121	...	1	63.3	...	41.1	...	0.1	
Sanitation	227	...	110	...	...	43.4	...	18.2	...	...
Parks and recreation	117	...	61	...	...	18.6	...	11.2	...	...
Water supply	152	...	107	...	18	36.0	...	28.2	...	1.4	
Other utilities	28	...	...	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	...
All other	701	248	253	29	21	193.1	66.2	80.8	7.1	1.3	
Full-time, total	1,737	335	812	27	15	493.1	99.5	239.0	9.8	3.7	
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1,737	335	812	27	15	493.1	99.5	239.0	9.8	3.7	
Greensboro-High Point SMA: Guilford County ⁵ —Continued											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	593	19	xxx	xxx	xxx	143.3	4.4	xxx	High Point
Education	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	Housing Authority of High Point (O)
Highways	xxx	xxx	65	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	13.7	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Police	xxx	xxx	97	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	26.2	...	xxx	
Fire protection	xxx	xxx	72	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	22.1	...	xxx	
Sanitation	xxx	xxx	117	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	25.2	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	xxx	xxx	56	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	7.4	...	xxx	
Water supply	xxx	xxx	27	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	6.4	...	xxx	
Other utilities	xxx	xxx	28	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	9.0	...	xxx	
All other	xxx	xxx	131	19	xxx	xxx	xxx	33.3	4.4	xxx	
Full-time, total	xxx	xxx	529	19	xxx	xxx	xxx	139.7	4.4	xxx	
Teachers	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other	xxx	xxx	529	19	xxx	xxx	xxx	139.7	4.4	xxx	
Raleigh SMA: Wake County ⁶											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,286	353	728	23	192	288.4	81.1	179.9	6.3	21.1	Raleigh
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Housing Authority of the City of Raleigh (O)
Highways	36	...	32	...	4	8.7	...	8.3	...	0.4	
Health and hospitals	82	81	1	...	...	16.5	16.2	0.3	...	...
Police	199	26	199	...	20	57.8	10.8	42.6	...	4.4	Wake County Hospital District (HH)
Fire protection	173	...	121	...	52	39.1	...	38.4	...	...
Sanitation	187	...	163	...	24	35.2	...	31.9	...	3.3	
Parks and recreation	71	...	71	...	...	9.8	...	9.8	...	...
Water supply	81	...	59	...	22	18.0	...	13.6	...	4.4	
Other utilities	9	...	...	...	9	2.6	...	...	...	2.6	
All other	448	246	118	23	61	100.7	54.1	35.0	6.3	5.3	
Full-time, total	1,119	331	664	23	101	280.5	79.8	174.4	6.2	20.1	
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1,119	331	664	23	101	280.5	79.8	174.4	6.2	20.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued											
Durham SMA: Durham County ⁷											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,204	311	880	13	...	293.9	65.7	224.7	3.5	...	Durham
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Housing Authority of the City of Durham (O)
Highways	74	...	74	...	...	17.1	...	17.1	...	...
Health and hospitals	81	81	...	...	...	19.8	19.8	...	...	...
Police	176	32	144	...	...	46.3	5.9	40.4	...	...
Fire protection	106	...	106	...	...	34.1	...	34.1	...	...
Sanitation	122	...	122	...	...	31.5	...	31.5	...	...
Parks and recreation	85	...	85	...	...	15.4	...	15.4	...	...
Water supply	219	...	219	...	...	52.6	...	52.6	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	341	198	150	13	...	77.1	40.0	33.6	3.5	...	
Full-time, total	1,028	214	801	13	...	284.5	604	220.6	3.5	...	
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1,028	214	801	13	...	284.5	604	220.6	3.5	...	
Greensboro-High Point SMA: Guilford County ⁸											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,948	381	881	29	45	508.5	106.8	242.9	7.1	4.0	Greensboro
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Greensboro-Highpoint Airport Authority (O)
Highways	117	...	50	...	2	26.7	...	12.6	...	0.4	Housing Authority of City of Greensboro (O)
Health and hospitals	85	85	...	...	...	26.7	26.7	...	...	...
Police	327	48	179	...	3	91.7	13.9	50.8	...	0.8	
Fire protection	194	...	121	...	1	63.3	...	41.1	...	0.1	
Sanitation	227	...	110	...	...	43.4	...	18.2	...	...
Parks and recreation	117	...	61	...	...	18.6	...	11.2	...	...
Water supply	152	...	107	...	18	36.0	...	28.2	...	1.4	
Other utilities	28	...	...	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	...
All other	701	248	253	29	21	193.1	66.2	80.8	7.1	1.3	
Full-time, total	1,737	335	812	27	15	493.1	99.5	239.0	9.8	3.7	
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1,737	335	812	27	15	493.1	99.5	239.0	9.8	3.7	
Greensboro-High Point SMA: Guilford County ⁹ —Continued											

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued											
Winston-Salem SMA: Forsyth County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,094	267	1,735	39	53	548.7	73.6	457.6	9.8	7.7	Winston-Salem Housing Authority of the City of Winston-Salem (O)
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Highways	57	...	49	...	8	12.2	...	10.7	...	1.5	
Health and hospitals	759	81	678	...	...	175.6	22.1	153.5	...	...
Police	216	20	189	...	7	70.5	6.1	63.2	...	1.2	
Fire protection	133	3	130	...	...	45.6	0.9	44.7	...	...
Sanitation	208	...	197	...	11	43.4	...	41.5	...	1.9	
Parks and recreation	60	...	60	...	...	14.5	...	14.5	...	...
Water supply	48	...	45	...	3	10.4	...	10.1	...	0.3	
Other utilities	43	...	43	...	...	10.6	...	10.6	...	...
All other	570	163	344	39	24	165.9	44.5	108.8	9.8	2.8	
Full-time, total	2,006	267	1,672	39	28	538.9	73.6	449.5	9.8	6.0	
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	2,006	267	1,672	39	28	538.9	73.6	449.5	9.8	6.0	
OHIO											
Akron SMA: Summit County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	10,534	1,329	2,789	2,703	3,713	3,498.1	427.6	786.9	1,286.0	997.6	Akron Akron City School District Akron Metropolitan Housing Authority (O) Akron Metropolitan Park District (PR)
Education	5,621	...	598	2,569	2,459	2,157.7	...	152.3	1,243.1	762.3	
Highways	729	294	270	...	165	202.4	107.6	65.2	...	29.6	
Health and hospitals	286	176	105	...	5	88.5	51.7	35.0	...	1.8	
Police	649	58	471	...	120	181.7	18.5	128.3	...	34.9	
Fire protection	479	...	300	...	179	154.3	...	124.8	...	29.5	
Sanitation	450	...	393	...	57	102.5	...	85.7	...	16.8	
Parks and recreation	181	...	110	...	17	40.2	...	22.9	...	3.3	
Water supply	333	...	272	...	61	101.3	...	81.2	...	20.1	
Other utilities	61	...	...	...	61	26.0	...	...	...	26.0	
All other	1,740	801	270	80	589	443.5	249.8	91.5	28.9	73.3	
Full-time, total	8,751	1,291	2,321	2,418	2,721	3,383.4	424.1	752.0	1,268.1	939.2	
Teachers	3,506	...	129	...	1,516	1,789.0	...	72.3	1,107.8	608.9	
Other	5,245	1,291	2,192	557	1,205	1,594.4	424.1	679.7	160.3	330.3	
Canton SMA: Stark County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,468	882	904	1,150	3,532	1,956.8	235.8	279.6	529.0	912.4	Canton Canton City School District Canton-Massillon Metropolitan Housing Authority (O)
Education	3,559	...	...	1,142	2,417	1,259.5	...	...	526.2	733.3	
Highways	429	142	145	...	142	134.8	53.3	37.5	...	44.0	
Health and hospitals	212	160	24	...	28	58.4	41.3	8.7	...	8.4	
Police	419	54	173	...	192	109.9	20.5	58.3	...	31.1	
Fire protection	238	...	145	...	93	77.5	...	52.2	...	25.3	
Sanitation	186	17	112	...	57	56.9	6.3	34.3	...	16.3	
Parks and recreation	59	...	30	...	29	10.6	...	6.6	...	4.0	
Water supply	150	...	109	...	41	44.4	...	33.3	...	11.1	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,216	509	166	8	533	204.8	114.4	48.7	2.8	38.9	
Full-time, total	5,292	850	814	1,035	2,593	1,878.5	231.5	268.5	513.5	865.0	
Teachers	2,396	...	...	827	1,569	1,032.7	...	447.3	585.4	...	
Other	2,896	850	814	208	1,024	845.8	231.5	268.5	66.2	279.6	
Cincinnati SMA: Hamilton County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	32,693	2,595	9,558	5,978	4,562	7,755.8	788.9	3,284.2	2,425.6	1,257.1	Cincinnati Cincinnati City School District Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority (O) Hamilton County Library District (O) Hamilton County Park District (PR)
Education	10,212	...	2,444	5,114	2,654	3,724.2	...	632.0	2,200.6	891.6	
Highways	1,267	303	835	...	129	417.3	87.8	309.8	...	19.7	
Health and hospitals	2,147	421	1,685	...	41	599.4	112.2	480.6	...	6.6	
Police	1,374	97	995	...	282	992.1	35.1	472.6	...	84.4	
Fire protection	1,199	...	941	...	258	496.9	...	427.5	...	69.4	
Sanitation	1,005	48	380	...	377	332.5	18.4	197.3	...	116.8	
Parks and recreation	555	...	436	111	8	153.2	...	127.9	24.9	0.4	
Water supply	693	...	657	...	36	254.3	...	249.2	...	5.1	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	4,241	1,726	985	753	777	1,185.9	535.4	887.3	200.1	63.1	
Full-time, total	19,231	2,562	8,789	4,581	3,299	7,499.4	782.6	3,294.7	1,198.0	515.5	
Teachers	5,952	...	...	...	1,668	2,924.7	...	1,698.7	710.5	...	
Other	13,279	2,562	7,228	1,858	1,631	4,574.7	782.6	...	596.0	487.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
OHIO—Continued											
Cleveland SMA: Cuyahoga County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	41,959	4,462	15,279	8,494	13,724	14,325.4	1,336.5	5,778.5	2,899.0	4,311.4	Cleveland Cleveland City School District Cleveland Metropolitan Housing Authority (O) Cleveland Metropolitan Park District (PR) Cuyahoga County Library District (O)
Education	15,615	...	...	7,612	8,003	5,386.3	...	...	2,736.6	2,649.7	
Highways	1,381	550	458	...	373	505.9	221.0	171.4	...	113.5	
Health and hospitals	4,289	1,297	1,999	...	993	987.8	298.1	500.5	...	189.2	
Police	3,843	145	2,524	...	1,174	1,333.0	44.7	948.2	...	340.1	
Fire protection	2,064	...	1,314	...	750	842.5	...	585.3	...	257.2	
Sanitation	2,433	118	1,615	...	700	885.4	47.5	606.2	...	231.7	
Parks and recreation	1,292	144	846	131	171	383.3	52.3	236.8	58.2	36.0	
Water supply	1,118	...	1,020	...	98	441.1	...	404.8	...	36.3	
Other utilities	4,124	...	3,812	...	312	1,767.6	...	1,643.9	...	123.7	
All other	5,800	2,208	1,691	751	1,150	1,792.5	672.9	681.4	191.1	247.1	
Full-time, total	35,137	4,068	14,228	6,285	10,556	13,532.8	1,278.8	5,670.0	2,516.0	4,068.0	
Teachers	9,045	...	...	4,339	4,706	3,805.4	...	1,726.3	2,079.1	...	
Other	26,092	4,068	14,228	1,946	5,850	9,727.4	1,278.8	5,670.0	789.7	1,988.9	
Columbus SMA: Franklin County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	12,592	1,816	3,730	3,483	3,563	4,050.3	563.9	1,231.0	1,480.5	774.9	Columbus Columbus City School District Columbus Metropolitan Housing Authority (O) Columbus Metropolitan Park District (PR)
Education	5,755	...	...	3,372	2,383	2,086.7	...	...	1,446.3	640.4	
Highways	760	202	242	...	316	153.3	67.8	67.8	...	19.7	
Health and hospitals	561	400	131	...	30	141.0	93.1	47.0	...	0.9	
Police	855	81	687	...	87	317.6	27.6	263.4	...	26.6	
Fire protection	628	...	388	...	40	252.7	...	240.6	...	12.1	
Sanitation	691	48	550	...	93	207.8	14.6	167.2	...	26.0	
Parks and recreation	355	21	276	23	55	85.0	5.1	68.2	5.9	5.8	
Water supply	476	...	470	...	6	111.3	...	109.3	...	2.0	
Other utilities	138	...	138	...	...	50.3	...	50.3	...	...
All other	2,377	1,064	648	88	373	642.6	355.7	217.2	28.3	41.4	
Full-time, total	10,851	1,771	3,561	3,204	2,315	2,942.7	598.4	1,219.6	1,440.9	723.8	
Teachers	3,299	...	...	2,182	1,417	1,592.1	...	1,092.4	499.7	...	
Other	7,552	1,771	3,561	1,022	898	2,350.6	598.4	1,219.6	348.5	224.1	
Dayton SMA: Montgomery County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	10,809	1,124	2,508	3,275	3,902	3,462.4	328.6	747.0	1,440.4	946.4	Dayton Dayton City School District Dayton Metropolitan Housing Authority (O) Dayton Public Library and Museum District (O) Miami Conservancy District (O) Stillwater Sanatorium District (HI)
Education	5,497	...	...	2,773	2,724	2,074.6	...	...	1,302.1	772.5	
Highways	524	165	227	...	132	140.8	61.9	42.7	...	36.2	
Health and hospitals	278	20	91	167	...	57.3	5.8	11.5	34.0	...	
Police	478	56	363	...	59	176.0	18.8	157.1	...	20.2	
Fire protection	562	...	391	...	171	167.7	...	157.1	...	10.6	
Sanitation	433	32	349	...	32	126.3	12.3	103.1	...	10.9	
Parks and recreation	290	9	196	...	25	73.4	1.4	66.8	...	5.2	
Water supply	217	32	157	...	28	70.1	12.3	48.6	...	9.2	
Other utilities	73	...	...	...	73	31.4	...	31.4	...	...
All other	2,517	810	734	335	638	550.8	216.1	180.2	104.3	50.2	
Full-time, total	9,021	1,102	2,508	2,706	2,705	3,302.5	326.4	747.0	1,355.3	873.8	
Teachers	3,400	...	...	1,881	1,519	1,702.4	...	1,092.4	609.7	...	
Other	5,621	1,102	2,508	825	1,186	1,600.1	326.4	747.0	262.6	264.1	
Hamilton-Middletown SMA: Butler County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,248	399	694	886	1						

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
OHIO—Continued											
Hamilton-Middletown SMA: Butler County—Continued											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	306	751	xxx	xxx	106.9	296.5	xxx	Middletown City School District	
Education.....	xxx	xxx	...	751	xxx	xxx	...	296.5	xxx		
Highways.....	xxx	xxx	29	...	xxx	xxx	9.0	...	xxx		
Health and hospitals.....	xxx	xxx	7	...	xxx	xxx	2.8	...	xxx		
Police.....	xxx	xxx	63	...	xxx	xxx	24.3	...	xxx		
Fire protection.....	xxx	xxx	67	...	xxx	xxx	26.4	...	xxx		
Sanitation.....	xxx	xxx	34	...	xxx	xxx	10.2	...	xxx		
Parks and recreation.....	xxx	xxx	7	...	xxx	xxx	0.5	...	xxx		
Water supply.....	xxx	xxx	26	...	xxx	xxx	9.4	...	xxx		
Other utilities.....	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx		
All other.....	xxx	xxx	73	...	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx		
Full-time, total.....	xxx	xxx	283	687	xxx	xxx	105.0	289.3	xxx		
Teachers.....	xxx	xxx	...	435	xxx	xxx	...	234.1	xxx		
Other.....	xxx	xxx	283	252	xxx	xxx	105.0	55.2	xxx		
Lima SMA: Allen County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,252	267	385	610	990	556.0	69.3	109.7	175.8	201.2	Lima City School District
Education.....	1,239	...	...	535	704	337.2	...	...	462.0	175.2	Lima City School District
Highways.....	153	58	50	...	45	41.7	20.7	15.8	...	5.2	District Tuberculosis Hospital (HH)
Health and hospitals.....	93	18	...	75	...	20.4	6.6	...	13.8	...	
Police.....	99	18	63	...	18	32.6	5.5	22.5	...	4.6	
Fire protection.....	91	...	56	...	35	20.9	...	20.6	...	0.3	
Sanitation.....	56	2	25	...	29	14.4	0.7	7.9	...	5.8	
Parks and recreation.....	63	...	60	...	3	3.1	...	3.1	...	(3)	
Water supply.....	90	...	72	...	18	28.9	...	23.7	...	5.2	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	368	171	59	...	138	56.8	35.8	16.1	...	4.9	
Full-time, total.....	1,769	265	317	514	673	534.8	69.3	106.2	170.3	189.0	
Teachers.....	722	...	...	337	385	264.8	...	...	131.0	133.8	
Other.....	1,047	265	317	177	288	270.0	69.3	106.2	39.3	55.2	
Lorain-Elyria SMA: Lorain County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,098	420	376	554	1,953	1,113.0	126.8	127.9	214.6	297.1	Lorain City School District
Education.....	2,126	...	...	541	1,122	677.9	...	...	210.9	318.8	Lorain City School District
Highways.....	326	89	48	...	149	71.4	20.7	16.0	...	20.9	Lorain Metropolitan Housing Authority (O)
Health and hospitals.....	107	79	14	...	6	33.3	23.6	5.5	...	2.1	
Police.....	202	19	53	...	82	57.3	6.8	22.0	...	12.9	
Fire protection.....	329	...	85	...	192	54.8	...	29.5	...	6.6	
Sanitation.....	132	...	60	...	24	38.9	...	19.0	...	4.9	
Parks and recreation.....	56	...	18	...	3	9.3	...	5.7	...	0.8	
Water supply.....	148	...	52	...	48	49.3	...	18.8	...	14.2	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	672	233	46	...	327	120.8	75.7	11.4	3.7	15.9	
Full-time, total.....	3,040	411	365	525	1,142	1,056.7	126.1	127.4	211.6	362.6	
Teachers.....	1,320	...	...	399	659	530.1	...	...	171.5	246.3	
Other.....	1,720	411	365	126	483	526.6	126.1	127.4	40.1	116.3	
Lorain-Elyria SMA: Lorain County—Continued											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	332	463	xxx	xxx	xxx	98.4	148.2	xxx	Elyria City School District
Education.....	xxx	xxx	...	463	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	148.2	xxx	
Highways.....	xxx	xxx	40	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	13.8	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals.....	xxx	xxx	8	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.1	...	xxx	
Police.....	xxx	xxx	48	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	15.6	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....	xxx	xxx	52	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	18.7	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	xxx	xxx	48	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	15.0	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	xxx	xxx	35	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.8	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	xxx	xxx	48	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	16.3	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	xxx	xxx	53	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	14.1	...	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	xxx	xxx	274	323	xxx	xxx	xxx	93.9	135.1	xxx	
Teachers.....	xxx	xxx	...	262	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	112.3	xxx	
Other.....	xxx	xxx	274	61	xxx	xxx	xxx	93.9	22.8	xxx	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
OHIO—Continued											
Springfield SMA: Clark County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,256	315	1,083	871	987	879.4	110.3	291.9	297.0	180.2	Springfield City School District
Education.....	1,572	...	...	866	706	457.9	...	...	296.6	161.3	Springfield City School District
Highways.....	188	66	68	...	54	48.3	25.6	19.4	...	3.3	Springfield Conservancy District (O)
Health and hospitals.....	578	75	503	...	...	128.1	17.0	111.1	...	...
Police.....	122	14	101	...	7	40.2	6.1	34.0	...	1.1	
Fire protection.....	147	...	112	...	35	43.7	...	41.7	...	...
Sanitation.....	71	1	70	...	...	16.4	0.5	15.9	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	47	...	45	...	2	8.8	...	8.7	...	0.1	
Water supply.....	72	1	60	...	11	20.3	0.4	18.6	...	1.3	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	459	158	124	5	172	117.7	61.7	42.5	0.4	13.1	
Full-time, total.....	2,788	313	1,030	729	716	854.0	110.0	289.7	282.3	172.0	
Teachers.....	976	...	...	575	401	368.5	...	...	239.0	129.5	
Other.....	1,812	313	1,030	154	315	485.5	110.0	289.7	43.3	42.5	
Toledo SMA: Lucas County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	9,855	1,702	3,344	2,708	2,101	3,504.7	554.5	1,295.6	1,108.8	545.8	Toledo City School District
Education.....	4,697	...	608	2,567	1,522	1,717.5	...	180.0	1,058.8	478.7	Toledo City School District
Highways.....	513	158	121	...	234	130.8	69.6	45.9	...	15.3	Toledo Area Sanitation District (S)
Health and hospitals.....	620	482	138	...	...	169.1	118.3	50.8	...	...	Toledo Metropolitan Housing Authority (O)
Police.....	599	70	498	...	31	261.3	27.1	222.4	...	11.8	Toledo Metropolitan Park District (FR)
Fire protection.....	481	...	456	...	25	214.3	...	205.9	...	8.4	Toledo Metropolitan Port Authority (O)
Sanitation.....	577	75	459	26	17	222.7	32.1	176.6	8.1	5.9	
Parks and recreation.....	243	28	183	32	...	83.9	8.5	62.3	13.1	...	
Water supply.....	350	...	347	...	3	129.2	...	128.6	...	0.6	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	1,775	889	534	83	269	575.9	298.9	223.1	28.8	25.1	
Full-time, total.....	8,643	1,652	3,111	2,398	1,482	3,421.2	547.8	1,282.4	1,083.4	507.6	
Teachers.....	2,702	...	...	1,758	944	1,252.4	...	...	886.5	365.9	
Other.....	5,941	1,652	3,111	640	538	2,168.8	547.8	1,282.4	196.9	141.7	
Youngstown SMA: Mahoning County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,110	810	1,347	1,952	2,001	2,059.3	258.7	495.7	778.4	526.5	Youngstown City School District
Education.....	3,325	...	...	1,863	1,462	1,199.3	...	...	748.3	451.0	Youngstown City School District
Highways.....	391	153	119	...	119	117.6	57.4	45.9	...	14.3	Mahoning Valley Sanitary District (S)
Health and hospitals.....	229	181	39	...	9	52.6	37.5	12.6	...	2.5	Youngstown Metropolitan Housing Authority (O)
Police.....	469	53	363	...	53	165.8	20.7	127.0	...	18.1	
Fire protection.....	324	...	266	...	58	116.5	...	108.3	...	8.2	
Sanitation.....	123	22	100	...	1	53.9	8.6	44.7	...	0.6	
Parks and recreation.....	84	...	73	...	11	21.9	...	19.9	...	2.0	
Water supply.....	256	...	179	57	20	93.1	...	63.8	25.1	4.2	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	909	401	208	32	268	238.6	134.5	73.5	5.0	25.6	
Full-time, total.....	5,204	758	1,280	1,722	1,444	1,995.4	253.1	488.1	755.0	499.2	
Teachers.....	2,070	...	...	1,184	886	969.3	...	...	623.3	346.0	
Other.....	3,134	758	1,280	538	558	1,026.1	253.1	488.1	131.7	153.2	
OKLAHOMA											
Oklahoma City SMA: Oklahoma County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	8,118	616	2,113	3,414	1,975	2,448.8	183.0	672.8	1,093.7	499.3	Oklahoma City School District 89
Education.....	4,927	...	...	3,414	1,513	1,512.9	...	...	1,093.7	419.2	Oklahoma City School District 89
Highways.....	425	190	205	...	30	119.5	32.1	61.6	...	5.8	
Health and hospitals.....	82	9	67	...	6	24.7	2.2	22.3	...	0.2	
Police.....	467	51	351	...	65	159.7	18.0	125.6	...	16.1	
Fire protection.....	473	...	363	...	110	148.0	...	132.8	...	15.2	
Sanitation.....	414	...	341	...	73	105.6	...	89.5	...	16.1	
Parks and recreation.....	160	...	145	...	15	48.7	...	40.4	...	2.3	
Water supply.....	275	...	253	...	22	8					

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
OKLAHOMA—Continued											
Tulsa SMA: Tulsa County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	7,352	656	2,177	3,553	966	2,090.1	180.8	656.8	997.9	254.6	Tulsa
Education.....	4,304	...	...	3,553	751	1,221.6	...	...	997.9	223.7	Tulsa School District 1
Highways.....	304	108	188	...	8	60.4	28.8	29.6	...	2.0	
Health and hospitals.....	151	97	50	...	4	27.2	10.3	16.9	...	(3)	
Police.....	440	61	346	...	33	133.0	19.4	105.4	...	8.2	
Fire protection.....	361	...	344	...	17	130.2	...	126.5	...	3.7	
Sanitation.....	400	...	379	...	21	108.6	...	103.4	...	5.2	
Parks and recreation.....	115	...	115	...	...	28.7	...	28.7	...	...
Water supply.....	432	...	392	...	40	138.9	...	132.6	...	6.3	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	845	390	363	...	92	241.5	122.3	113.7	...	5.5	
Full-time, total.....	6,263	625	2,068	2,779	791	2,011.9	177.0	642.5	946.4	246.0	
Teachers.....	2,446	...	...	1,892	554	926.4	...	731.2	195.2	...	
Other.....	3,817	625	2,068	887	237	1,085.5	177.0	642.5	215.2	50.8	
OREGON											
Portland SMA: Multnomah County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	12,333	1,876	3,925	4,697	1,835	4,324.4	577.6	1,431.5	1,737.5	577.8	Portland
Education.....	5,768	...	...	4,450	1,318	2,050.2	...	...	1,625.4	424.8	Portland School District 1
Highways.....	487	345	119	...	23	180.7	131.1	43.9	...	5.7	Portland School District 27
Health and hospitals.....	878	720	158	...	...	172.5	116.9	55.6	...	...	Baseline Water District (W)
Police.....	892	150	737	...	5	359.0	71.2	286.5	...	1.3	Capitol Hill Water District (W)
Fire protection.....	737	...	737	...	...	298.5	...	298.5	...	...	Hazelwood Water District (W)
Sanitation.....	258	...	248	...	10	87.2	...	85.3	...	1.9	Housing Authority of Portland (O)
Parks and recreation.....	465	...	405	...	60	129.7	...	116.2	...	13.5	Maplewood Water District (W)
Water supply.....	577	...	472	28	77	162.1	...	158.0	7.5	16.6	Multnomah County Drainage District (O)
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palatine Hill Water District (W)
All other.....	2,281	661	1,049	219	342	864.5	258.4	387.5	104.6	114.0	Port of Portland (O)
Full-time, total.....	11,068	1,773	3,730	4,056	1,509	4,156.7	552.8	1,389.9	1,659.0	555.0	Sauvie Island Drainage District (O)
Teachers.....	3,453	...	...	...	...	1,518.7	...	...	1,181.7	337.0	
Other.....	7,615	1,773	3,730	1,428	684	2,638.0	552.8	1,389.9	477.3	218.0	
PENNSYLVANIA											
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton SMA: Lehigh County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,400	289	773	918	1,420	969.0	78.9	222.9	346.6	320.6	Allentown
Education.....	1,852	...	...	904	948	610.9	...	...	342.0	268.9	Allentown City School District
Highways.....	280	6	131	...	143	65.6	0.6	36.2	...	28.8	Housing Authority of the City of Allentown (O)
Health and hospitals.....	35	...	32	...	3	9.4	...	9.2	...	0.2	
Police.....	244	10	177	...	57	63.6	3.3	47.8	...	12.5	
Fire protection.....	177	...	122	...	55	39.9	...	39.2	...	0.7	
Sanitation.....	96	...	41	...	55	14.4	...	11.9	...	2.5	
Parks and recreation.....	75	...	75	...	...	21.8	...	21.8	...	...
Water supply.....	102	...	102	...	...	31.4	...	31.4	...	...
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	539	273	93	14	159	112.0	75.0	25.4	4.6	7.0	
Full-time, total.....	2,878	289	742	882	965	937.0	78.9	220.4	341.5	296.2	
Teachers.....	1,235	...	...	648	587	484.2	...	273.3	210.9	...	
Other.....	1,643	289	742	234	378	452.8	78.9	220.4	68.2	85.3	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton SMA: Northampton County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,834	316	494	705	1,641	1,107.4	81.1	155.6	235.4	386.6	Bethlehem
Education.....	1,997	...	...	636	1,036	682.2	...	...	218.8	313.3	Bethlehem City School District
Highways.....	224	4	55	...	139	49.2	1.0	17.1	...	23.3	Bethlehem Housing Authority (O)
Health and hospitals.....	30	...	15	...	12	6.1	...	4.9	...	0.4	
Police.....	370	18	121	...	144	84.9	3.4	35.8	...	27.9	
Fire protection.....	148	...	86	...	12	48.6	...	31.1	...	0.9	
Sanitation.....	92	...	26	...	16	24.1	...	8.2	...	(3)	
Parks and recreation.....	36	...	24	...	...	10.1	...	7.6	...	...
Water supply.....	125	...	53	...	27	35.0	...	17.0	...	3.3	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	812	294	114	69	255	167.2	76.7	33.9	16.6	17.5	
Full-time, total.....	2,999	284	456	941	1,011	1,048.6	78.4	152.8	377.3	342.3	
Teachers.....	1,387	...	...	564	815	568.5	...	...	309.5	257.3	
Other.....	1,612	284	456	377	196	480.1	78.4	152.8	67.8	85.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton SMA: Northampton County—Continued											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	345	333	xxx	xxx	xxx	96.2	152.5	xxx	Easton
Education.....	xxx	xxx	...	325	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	150.1	xxx	Easton Area Joint School
Highways.....	xxx	xxx	26	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	7.8	...	xxx	Easton City School District
Health and hospitals.....	xxx	xxx	3	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	0.8	...	xxx	Easton-Forks Joint School
Police.....	xxx	xxx	87	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	17.8	...	xxx	Housing Authority of City of Easton (O)
Fire protection.....	xxx	xxx	50	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	16.6	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	xxx	xxx	50	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	15.9	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	xxx	xxx	12	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	2.5	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	xxx	xxx	45	...	xxx	xxx	xxx	14.7	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	xxx	xxx	...	8	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	xxx	xxx	72	8	xxx	xxx	xxx	20.1	2.4	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	xxx	xxx	290	17	xxx	xxx	xxx	93.4	4.4	xxx	
Teachers.....	xxx	xxx	...	8	xxx	xxx	xxx	...	1.7	xxx	
Other.....	xxx	xxx	290	9	xxx	xxx	xxx	93.4	2.7	xxx	
Altoona SMA: Blair County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,527	294	530	667	1,036	697.5	56.2	156.5	236.8	248.0	Altoona
Education.....	1,462	...	...	663	799	455.4	...	...	236.1	219.3	Altoona City School District
Highways.....	149	20	85	...	44	36.9	6.0	26.3	...	4.6	Housing Authority of City of Altoona (O)
Health and hospitals.....	14	...	9	...	5	3.0	...	3.0	...	(3)	
Police.....	178	12	140	...	26	39.9	2.1	34.1	...	3.7	
Fire protection.....	124	...	122	...	2	39.8	...	39.6	...	0.2	
Sanitation.....	52	...	43	...	9	14.8	...	13.1	...	1.7	
Parks and recreation.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water supply.....	110	...	69	...	41	31.3	...	21.6	...	9.7	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	438	262	62	4	110	76.4	48.1	18.8	0.7	8.8	
Full-time, total.....	2,084	186	490	630	778	668.2	87.9	153.1	233.6	233.6	
Teachers.....	1,023	...	...	485	538	379.0	...	195.6	183.4	...	
Other.....	1,061	186	490	145	240	289.2	47.9	153.1	38.0	50.2	
Erie SMA: Erie County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,819	374	1,007	1,572	1,866	1,343.1	87.4	331.5	507.3	416.9	Erie
Education.....	3,030	...	...	1,533	1,497	849.1	...	...	495.0	354.1	Erie City School District
Highways.....	266	...	123	...	143	84.1	...	63.8	...	20.3	Housing Authority of the City of Erie (O)
Health and hospitals.....	187	159	28	...	...	38.3	28.3	10.0	...	...
Police.....	323	7	214	...	102	93.0	2.3	69.1	...	21.6	
Fire protection.....	211	...	205	...	6	74.0	...	74.0	...	(3)	
Sanitation.....	133	...	111	...	22	47.9	...	41.3	...	0.6	
Parks and recreation.....	89	...	89	...	...	11.4	...	11.4	...	...
Water supply.....	179	...	154	...	25	46.5	...	40.4	...	6.1	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	401	208	83	39	71	98.8	56.8	21.5	12.3	8.2	
Full-time, total.....	3,903	309	961	1,295	1,338	1,296.5	80.6	327.3	507.1	381.5	
Teachers.....	1,737	...	...	844	893	646.2	...	365.2	281.0	...	
Other.....	2,166	309	961	451	445	650.3	80.6	327.3	141.9	100.5	
Harrisburg SMA: Dauphin County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,973	420	767	843	1,943	1,048.2	110.1	200.6	264.7	472.8	Harrisburg
Education.....	2,269	...	...	807	1,462	664.0	...	...	253.0	411.0	Harrisburg City School District
Highways.....	291	12	143	...	196	58.2	1.6	33.7	...	22.9	Harrisburg Housing Authority (O)
Health and hospitals.....	27	8	12	...	7	6.2	0.5	3.8	...	1.9	
Police.....	224	8	163	...	53	61.5	2.0	48.4	...	11.1	
Fire protection.....	111	...	103	...	8	32.6	...	30.4	...	2.2	
Sanitation.....	134	...	123	...	11	25.6	...				

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
<u>Johnstown SMA: Cambria County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,942	315	475	670	2,482	1,034.9	77.4	148.5	244.1	564.9	Johnstown Greater Johnstown Joint Public Schools Johnstown City School District Housing Authority of Johnstown (O)
Education.....	2,317	...	...	654	1,663	728.7	...	...	240.1	488.6	
Highways.....	476	...	93	...	383	68.0	...	29.6	...	38.4	
Health and hospitals.....	99	99	...	...	...	21.2	21.2	...	...	...
Police.....	202	14	76	...	112	57.0	4.9	26.5	...	25.6	
Fire protection.....	104	...	104	...	...	36.2	...	36.2	...	...
Sanitation.....	59	...	59	...	...	19.6	...	19.6	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	82	...	82	...	...	19.4	...	19.4	...	...
Water supply.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	603	202	61	16	324	84.8	51.3	17.2	4.0	12.3	
Full-time, total.....	2,989	259	457	604	1,669	972.1	66.7	147.7	237.5	520.2	
Teachers.....	1,583	...	...	414	1,189	596.0	...	...	174.4	421.6	
Other.....	1,406	259	457	190	500	376.1	66.7	147.7	63.1	98.6	
<u>Lancaster SMA: Lancaster County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,945	242	505	600	2,598	1,050.9	60.6	137.8	185.4	667.1	Lancaster Lancaster City School District Lancaster Housing Authority (O)
Education.....	2,615	...	...	596	2,019	786.9	...	...	184.7	602.2	
Highways.....	230	7	45	...	178	50.9	1.8	14.8	...	34.3	
Health and hospitals.....	10	...	10	...	...	3.3	...	3.3	...	...
Police.....	182	4	105	...	73	46.2	1.7	32.4	...	12.1	
Fire protection.....	103	...	93	...	10	32.5	...	31.8	...	0.7	
Sanitation.....	102	...	53	...	49	22.6	...	14.8	...	7.8	
Parks and recreation.....	19	...	19	...	...	4.6	...	4.6	...	...
Water supply.....	87	...	75	...	12	23.6	...	21.5	...	2.1	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	597	231	105	4	257	80.3	57.1	14.6	0.7	7.9	
Full-time, total.....	3,147	242	427	518	1,960	998.8	60.6	135.2	177.9	625.1	
Teachers.....	1,826	...	...	395	1,431	660.3	...	...	151.4	508.9	
Other.....	1,321	242	427	123	529	338.5	60.6	135.2	26.5	116.2	
<u>Philadelphia SMA: Philadelphia County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	45,436	xxx	29,023	16,413	xxx	16,432.1	xxx	9,791.6	6,640.5	xxx	Philadelphia Philadelphia School District of Philadelphia Philadelphia Housing Authority (O)
Education.....	15,848	xxx	...	15,848	xxx	6,452.2	xxx	...	6,452.2	xxx	
Highways.....	1,650	xxx	1,650	...	xxx	574.4	xxx	574.4	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals.....	4,181	xxx	4,181	...	xxx	1,113.3	xxx	1,113.3	...	xxx	
Police.....	6,553	xxx	6,553	...	xxx	2,314.1	xxx	2,314.1	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....	2,995	xxx	2,995	...	xxx	1,236.7	xxx	1,236.7	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	3,027	xxx	3,027	...	xxx	897.4	xxx	897.4	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	1,733	xxx	1,733	...	xxx	525.4	xxx	525.4	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	1,776	xxx	1,776	...	xxx	647.8	xxx	647.8	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	7,673	xxx	7,108	565	xxx	2,670.8	xxx	2,482.5	188.3	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	42,903	xxx	29,023	13,880	xxx	16,111.6	xxx	9,791.6	6,320.0	xxx	
Teachers.....	10,388	xxx	...	10,388	xxx	5,159.7	xxx	...	5,159.7	xxx	
Other.....	32,515	xxx	29,023	3,492	xxx	10,951.9	xxx	9,791.6	1,160.3	xxx	
<u>Pittsburgh SMA: Allegheny County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	31,559	4,793	7,062	4,703	15,001	10,715.9	1,492.7	2,685.3	2,071.7	4,466.2	Pittsburgh Pittsburgh City School District Housing Authority of City of Pittsburgh (O)
Education.....	14,130	...	...	4,321	9,809	5,146.6	...	...	1,928.5	3,218.1	
Highways.....	2,654	1,012	679	...	963	856.1	332.4	275.0	...	248.7	
Health and hospitals.....	411	...	...	...	38	131.0	125.4	...	...	5.6	
Police.....	3,431	275	1,746	...	1,438	1,134.9	110.3	678.4	...	346.2	
Fire protection.....	1,591	4	1,129	...	458	632.7	1.7	500.9	...	130.1	
Sanitation.....	1,166	169	668	...	329	475.1	92.0	294.2	...	88.9	
Parks and recreation.....	1,154	297	694	...	163	347.4	105.6	206.2	...	35.6	
Water supply.....	996	...	537	...	459	357.8	...	221.8	...	136.0	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	6,026	2,663	1,609	382	1,372	1,634.3	725.3	508.8	143.2	257.0	
Full-time, total.....	27,520	4,737	6,524	4,321	11,938	10,361.8	1,477.4	2,652.3	2,020.5	4,211.6	
Teachers.....	9,165	...	...	2,642	6,523	4,140.7	...	...	1,513.8	2,626.9	
Other.....	18,355	4,737	6,524	1,679	5,415	6,221.1	1,477.4	2,652.3	506.7	1,584.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
<u>Reading SMA: Berks County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	5,459	470	977	1,049	2,963	1,347.6	114.5	227.6	329.0	676.5	Reading Reading City School District Housing Authority of Reading (O)
Education.....	3,149	...	...	1,014	2,135	904.8	...	...	318.3	586.5	
Highways.....	231	5	67	...	159	56.5	1.5	16.5	...	38.5	
Health and hospitals.....	98	48	35	...	15	17.2	8.8	8.4	...	...
Police.....	361	8	225	...	128	75.1	2.6	52.4	...	20.1	
Fire protection.....	86	...	86	...	...	12.9	...	12.9	...	...
Sanitation.....	79	1	78	...	...	25.5	0.3	25.2	...	...
Parks and recreation.....	116	2	114	...	...	17.9	0.4	17.5	...	...
Water supply.....	176	...	141	...	35	44.2	...	36.6	...	7.6	
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	1,163	406	241	35	491	193.5	100.9	58.1	10.7	23.8	
Full-time, total.....	4,255	448	831	905	2,051	1,269.3	111.8	222.2	315.3	620.0	
Teachers.....	2,032	...	...	588	1,444	710.5	...	...	228.9	481.6	
Other.....	2,223	448	851	317	558	558.8	111.8	222.2	86.4	138.4	
<u>Scranton SMA: Lackawanna County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,611	569	813	1,157	2,072	1,159.0	152.6	217.6	341.7	447.1	Scranton Scranton City School District Scranton Housing Authority (O)
Education.....	2,459	...	...	1,131	1,328	697.7	...	...	334.0	363.7	
Highways.....	227	38	53	...	166	33.0	10.0	3.8	...	19.2	
Health and hospitals.....	98	59	19	...	20	16.3	9.9	4.8	...	1.6	
Police.....	384	21	215	...	148	86.7	8.2	60.0	...	18.5	
Fire protection.....	277	...	230	...	47	84.7	...	73.0	...	11.7	
Sanitation.....	241	...	153	...	88	44.1	...	33.1	...	11.0	
Parks and recreation.....	19	...	19	...	...	3.7	...	3.7	...	...
Water supply.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	876	451	124	26	275	192.8	124.5	39.2	7.7	21.4	
Full-time, total.....	3,814	569	808	1,031	1,406	1,111.8	152.6	216.9	329.6	412.7	
Teachers.....	1,541	...	...	693	848	564.9	...	...	263.5	301.4	
Other.....	2,273	569	808	338	558	546.9	152.6	216.9	66.1	111.3	
<u>Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton SMA: Luzerne County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,687	374	499	652	4,437	1,507.8	82.9	131.4	203.8	936.7	Wilkes-Barre Wilkes-Barre City School District Housing Authority of County of Luzerne (O)
Education.....	3,684	...	...	646	2,701	1,078.2	...	...	202.3	766.8	
Highways.....	644	115	49	...	449	79.5	14.4	10.6	...	46.8	
Health and hospitals.....	62	3	17	...	39	10.7	0.5	4.8	...	4.8	
Police.....	445	23	109	...	280	98.0	4.5	31.5	...	51.3	
Fire protection.....	466	...	114	...	319	72.5	...	36.8	...	25.9	
Sanitation.....	372	...	103	...	265	40.4	...	19.9	...	19.3	
Parks and recreation.....	34	...	33	...	...	5.2	...	4.9	...	...
Water supply.....	41	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	...	...	...
Other utilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other.....	939	433	74	6	384	117.8	63.5	22.9	1.5	21.8	
Full-time, total.....	4,690	574	319	504	2,865	1,364.6	82.9	101.4	184.9	856.2	
Teachers.....	2,485	...	...	409	1,870	914.4	...	...	167.0	663.0	
Other.....	2,205	574	319	95	995	480.2	82.9	101.4	7.9	193.2	
<u>Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton SMA: Luzerne County—Continued</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	xxx	xxx	188	337	xxx	xxx	43.9	104.1	xxx	xxx	Hazleton Hazleton City School District
Education.....	xxx	xxx	...	337	xxx	xxx	...	109.1	xxx	xxx	
Highways.....	xxx	xxx	31	...	xxx	xxx	...	7.7	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals.....	xxx	xxx	3	...	xxx	xxx	...	0.6	...	xxx	
Police.....	xxx	xxx	33	...	xxx	xxx	...	10.7	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....											

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts, Other local governments), April payrolls (\$1,000), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for Pennsylvania (York County), Rhode Island (Providence City), South Carolina (Charleston County, Columbia County), and Tennessee (Knox County).

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts, Other local governments), April payrolls (\$1,000), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for South Carolina (Greenville County, Sioux Falls County), Tennessee (Chattanooga County, Knoxville County), and Tennessee (Knox County).

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), April payrolls (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for Tennessee (Memphis SMA, Nashville SMA) and Texas (Amarillo SMA, Austin SMA).

See footnotes at end of table

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Table with columns for Item, Employees (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), April payrolls (All local governments, County government, Central city, School and special districts overlying central city, Other local governments), and Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Includes sections for Texas (Beaumont-Fort Arthur SMA, Corpus Christi SMA, Dallas SMA).

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and Hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
TEXAS—Continued											
El Paso SMA: El Paso County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	5,445	286	4,442	37	680	1,560.7	76.1	1,253.3	11.4	219.9	El Paso Housing Authority of the City of El Paso (O)
Education	3,145	...	2,480	...	665	934.7	...	717.3	...	217.4	
Highways	117	42	75	...	...	33.1	11.7	21.4	...	...
Health and hospitals	335	...	335	...	...	57.0	...	57.0	...	...
Police	293	32	261	...	...	96.4	10.4	86.0	...	...
Fire protection	206	...	206	...	...	79.9	...	79.9	...	...
Sanitation	369	...	368	...	1	85.4	...	85.1	...	0.3	
Parks and recreation	129	25	104	...	...	30.5	5.1	25.4	...	...
Water supply	209	...	207	...	2	61.9	...	61.5	...	0.4	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	642	187	406	37	12	18.8	48.9	119.7	11.4	1.8	
Full-time, total	5,195	251	4,279	37	628	1,538.9	72.3	1,241.6	11.4	213.6	
Teachers	2,119	...	1,607	...	512	777.7	...	589.3	...	188.4	
Other	3,076	251	2,672	37	116	761.2	72.3	652.3	11.4	25.2	
Fort Worth SMA: Tarrant County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	9,770	613	3,238	3,870	2,049	2,955.2	188.4	992.4	1,284.1	10.3	Fort Worth Castleberry Independent School District Fort Worth Independent School District John T. White Common School District Rosen Heights Independent School District Housing Authority of the City of Fort Worth (O) Tarrant County Water Control and Improvement District (W)
Education	5,267	...	...	3,809	1,458	1,644.2	...	...	1,246.2	398.0	
Highways	446	168	247	...	31	128.2	85.3	63.5	...	9.4	
Health and hospitals	480	...	465	...	...	104.0	4.9	99.1	...	...
Police	703	35	521	...	147	243.1	10.7	188.9	...	43.5	
Fire protection	542	...	389	...	153	157.8	...	149.9	...	7.9	
Sanitation	503	...	500	...	3	141.3	...	140.4	...	0.9	
Parks and recreation	248	...	248	...	...	61.0	...	61.0	...	...
Water supply	435	...	323	39	73	129.0	...	98.0	11.9	19.1	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,146	395	545	22	184	346.6	117.5	191.6	6.0	31.5	
Full-time, total	9,072	575	3,232	3,509	1,756	2,887.4	182.6	992.0	1,211.4	501.4	
Teachers	3,655	...	2,649	...	1,006	1,341.9	...	...	1,006.5	335.4	
Other	5,417	375	3,232	860	750	1,545.5	182.6	992.0	204.9	166.0	
Galveston SMA: Galveston County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,996	471	1,313	670	1,542	1,208.0	105.8	415.6	234.1	452.5	Galveston Galveston Independent School District Galveston County Navigation District (O) Housing Authority of the City of Galveston (O)
Education	1,799	...	...	591	1,208	583.8	...	...	212.7	371.1	
Highways	200	83	75	...	42	54.2	19.7	25.7	...	8.8	
Health and hospitals	230	206	21	...	3	45.5	37.8	6.0	...	1.7	
Police	184	43	97	...	46	50.9	12.1	27.3	...	11.5	
Fire protection	145	...	106	...	39	43.3	...	33.3	...	10.0	
Sanitation	211	...	134	...	77	55.3	...	35.8	...	19.5	
Parks and recreation	71	21	33	...	17	19.1	4.7	9.8	...	4.6	
Water supply	133	...	79	...	54	36.1	...	24.2	...	11.9	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,021	118	768	79	56	319.8	31.5	253.5	21.4	13.4	
Full-time, total	3,748	471	1,263	640	1,374	1,187.8	105.8	409.6	228.9	443.5	
Teachers	1,231	...	407	...	824	492.1	...	...	172.2	319.9	
Other	2,517	471	1,263	233	550	695.7	105.8	409.6	56.7	123.6	
Houston SMA: Harris County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	25,295	1,868	7,242	9,991	6,194	8,527.3	616.9	2,212.3	3,933.8	1,764.3	Houston Houston Independent School District University of Houston Harris County Navigation District (O) Housing Authority of the City of Houston (O)
Education	14,108	...	...	9,155	4,953	5,194.1	...	...	3,729.0	1,465.1	
Highways	991	407	481	...	103	325.6	147.3	148.7	...	29.6	
Health and hospitals	1,673	96	1,557	...	20	358.7	37.1	317.1	...	4.5	
Police	1,452	171	1,226	...	155	497.3	60.0	386.6	...	50.7	
Fire protection	1,125	...	1,064	...	61	427.5	...	411.1	...	16.4	
Sanitation	1,046	...	679	...	367	279.8	...	207.8	...	72.0	
Parks and recreation	445	14	398	...	33	110.8	2.7	108.2	...	7.9	
Water supply	927	...	704	...	223	281.7	...	224.3	...	57.4	
Other utilities	20	...	20	...	...	6.4	...	6.4	...	...
All other	3,908	1,180	1,213	836	279	1,045.4	369.8	410.1	204.8	60.7	
Full-time, total	21,589	1,653	6,894	7,603	5,239	8,230.2	611.6	2,212.3	3,717.9	1,688.4	
Teachers	8,776	...	...	5,663	3,113	4,299.8	...	...	3,138.3	1,161.5	
Other	12,813	1,453	6,894	1,940	2,126	3,930.4	611.6	2,212.3	579.6	526.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
TEXAS—Continued											
Laredo SMA: Webb County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,517	281	468	107	661	318.3	48.6	89.4	21.4	164.9	Laredo Laredo Junior College Housing Authority of the City of Laredo (O)
Education	754	...	...	98	656	184.5	...	...	19.6	164.9	
Highways	287	152	135	...	...	39.8	21.2	18.6	...	...
Health and hospitals	20	1	19	...	...	4.2	0.3	3.9	...	...
Police	87	19	68	...	...	17.3	4.3	13.0	...	...
Fire protection	68	...	68	...	...	15.8	...	15.8	...	...
Sanitation	67	...	67	...	...	7.6	...	7.6	...	...
Parks and recreation	5	...	5	...	...	0.5	...	0.5	...	...
Water supply	69	...	69	...	...	15.2	...	15.2	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	160	109	37	9	5	33.4	22.8	8.8	1.8	(3)	
Full-time, total	1,359	277	396	65	621	303.4	47.8	74.9	20.3	160.2	
Teachers	508	...	...	28	480	150.4	...	...	10.9	139.5	
Other	851	277	396	37	141	152.8	47.8	74.9	9.4	20.7	
Lubbock SMA: Lubbock County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,947	192	1,061	1,319	375	836.7	52.2	304.7	382.7	97.1	Lubbock Lubbock Independent School District High Plains Underground Water Conservancy District (O) Housing Authority of the City of Lubbock (O) Panhandle Water Conservation Authority (O)
Education	1,606	...	...	1,281	325	461.7	...	...	373.4	88.3	
Highways	160	29	131	...	...	44.0	8.1	35.9	...	...
Health and hospitals	40	4	36	...	...	13.3	1.3	12.0	...	...
Police	183	25	150	...	8	57.6	7.7	47.9	...	2.0	
Fire protection	128	...	128	...	...	42.2	...	42.2	...	...
Sanitation	117	...	109	...	8	27.3	...	26.0	...	1.3	
Parks and recreation	99	8	91	...	...	16.2	1.0	15.2	...	...
Water supply	135	...	129	...	6	42.1	...	40.5	...	1.6	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	479	126	287	38	28	132.3	34.1	85.0	9.3	3.9	
Full-time, total	2,729	183	961	1,245	340	814.0	51.2	291.7	376.2	94.9	
Teachers	1,091	...	...	861	230	387.1	...	...	311.8	75.3	
Other	1,638	183	961	384	110	426.9	51.2	291.7	64.4	19.6	
San Angelo SMA: Tom Green County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,631	190	475	770	196	415.5	47.9	124.2	154.7	48.7	San Angelo San Angelo College San Angelo Independent School District
Education	964	...	...	770	194	243.3	...	...	194.7	48.6	
Highways	98	51	47	...	...	21.6	11.2	10.4	...	...
Health and hospitals	30	19	11	...	...	8.3	5.3	3.0	...	...
Police	83	15	68	...	...	22.3	3.6	18.7	...	...
Fire protection	68	2	66	...	...	21.5	0.3	21.2	...	...
Sanitation	66	...	66	...	...	16.2	...	16.2	...	...
Parks and recreation	43	5	38	...	...	7.8	1.0	6.8	...	...
Water supply	57	...	55	...	2	14.3	...	14.2	...	0.1	
Other utilities	26	...	26	...	...	6.5	...	6.5	...	...
All other	196	98	98	...	...	53.7	26.5	27.2	...	...
Full-time, total	1,462	174	475	629	184	400.6	46.0	124.2	182.7	47.7	
Teachers	571	...	...	438	133	189.2	...	...	148.1	41.1	
Other	891	174	475	191	51	211.4	46.0	124.2	34.6	6.6	
San Antonio SMA: Bexar County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	14,027	755	6,054	6,657	561	3,887.6	226.2	1,704.0	1,812.6	144.8	San Antonio Alamo Heights Ind. Schl. Dist. Edgewood Ind. Schl. Dist. Harlandale Ind. Schl. Dist. Northwest Ind. Schl. Dist. San Antonio College San Antonio Ind. Schl. Dist. S. San Antonio Ind. Schl. Dist. Bexar Co. Hospital District (HH) Bexar Mt. Water District (W) Bexar County Water Control and Improvement District (S) Housing Authority of the City of San Antonio (O) San Antonio River Authority (O)
Education	6,100	...	...	5,638	465	1,750.9	...	...	1,626.1	124.8	
Highways	403	130	262	...	11	95.2	39.2	54.0	...	2.0	
Health and hospitals	979	14	214	749	...	4.0	58.4	116.8	...	0.2	
Police	526	75	427	...	24	198.7	26.5	165.4	...		

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
TEXAS—Continued											
Waco SMA: McLennan County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,034	246	734	1,206	848	831.8	66.3	198.0	368.6	198.9	Waco
Education	1,887	...	1,193	694	545.7	...	...	132.2	365.1	180.6	Waco Independent School District
Highways	144	79	54	11	34.9	19.2	...	13.2	...	2.5	Housing Authority of the City of Waco (O)
Health and hospitals	30	5	21	...	7.2	1.7	...	5.5	...	...
Police	146	24	111	...	44.4	6.7	...	35.4	...	2.3	
Fire protection	111	...	107	...	34.7	...	...	34.7	...	(3)	
Sanitation	155	...	144	...	35.1	...	...	33.3	...	1.8	
Parks and recreation	34	...	34	...	6.7	...	...	6.7	...	...
Water supply	155	...	101	...	54	35.7	...	27.7	...	8.0	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	372	138	162	13	59	87.4	38.7	41.5	3.5	3.7	
Full-time, total	2,604	200	706	1,004	694	801.6	59.6	196.6	355.5	189.9	
Teachers	1,222	...	749	473	474.2	...	...	317.7	156.5	...	
Other	1,382	200	706	221	327.4	59.6	196.6	37.8	33.4	...	
Wichita Falls SMA: Wichita County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,015	178	1,330	1,108	399	712.5	48.7	269.3	308.8	85.7	Wichita Falls
Education	1,347	...	1,063	284	359.7	...	...	299.5	64.2	...	Midwestern University
Highways	116	55	61	...	29.6	11.0	...	18.6	...	...	Wichita Falls Independent School District
Health and hospitals	455	...	455	...	75.6	...	...	75.6	...	...	Housing Authority of Wichita Falls (O)
Police	176	26	130	20	49.1	8.3	...	37.4	...	3.4	Wichita County Water Control and Improvement District 1 (O)
Fire protection	124	...	121	...	39.6	...	...	39.6	...	(3)	
Sanitation	148	...	148	...	36.0	...	...	36.0	...	...
Parks and recreation	63	...	60	...	13.9	...	...	13.9	...	(3)	
Water supply	140	...	87	...	53	38.2	...	25.2	...	13.0	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	446	97	268	45	36	70.8	29.4	23.0	13.3	5.1	
Full-time, total	2,492	178	1,038	961	315	687.7	48.7	259.3	298.5	81.2	
Teachers	786	...	619	167	249.2	...	...	236.6	52.6	...	
Other	1,706	178	1,038	342	148	398.5	48.7	259.3	61.9	28.6	
UTAH											
Ogden SMA: Weber County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,103	177	406	808	712	556.7	44.6	181.7	248.3	142.1	Ogden
Education	1,345	...	765	580	371.6	...	...	240.6	131.0	...	Ogden City School District
Highways	87	23	58	6	26.4	7.2	18.1	...	1.1	...	Central Weber Sewer Improvement District (S)
Health and hospitals	37	5	21	11	11.6	1.5	6.8	3.3	...	...	South Ogden Water Conservation District (O)
Police	111	20	74	...	34.9	5.6	25.6	...	3.7	...	Weber Basin Water Conservancy District (W)
Fire protection	143	11	70	...	26.8	3.4	22.9	...	0.5	...	Weber County Mosquito Abatement District (HH)
Sanitation	39	...	24	10	9.2	...	7.4	0.7	1.1	...	
Parks and recreation	51	9	42	...	10.2	1.7	8.5	...	...	...
Water supply	69	...	38	15	16.6	...	11.7	3.1	1.8	...	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	221	109	79	7	26	49.4	25.2	20.7	0.6	2.9	
Full-time, total	1,792	165	368	696	563	539.7	43.9	117.7	241.3	136.8	
Teachers	817	...	505	312	302.2	...	...	196.8	105.4	...	
Other	975	165	368	191	251	237.5	43.9	117.7	44.5	31.4	
Salt Lake City SMA: Salt Lake County											
Total (full-time and part-time)	8,190	1,631	1,696	2,193	2,670	2,260.0	415.9	521.1	619.8	704.0	Salt Lake City
Education	4,392	...	2,162	2,230	1,246.9	...	...	606.9	640.0	...	Salt Lake City School District
Highways	543	190	331	...	22	175.1	64.1	102.4	8.6	...	Salt Lake City Metropolitan Water District (W)
Health and hospitals	808	692	88	10	18	175.7	141.9	27.7	3.1	3.0	Salt Lake City Mosquito Abatement District (HH)
Police	468	107	336	...	25	144.0	26.2	110.1	...	...
Fire protection	504	135	223	...	146	101.1	11.5	87.5	...	2.1	
Sanitation	83	...	68	...	15	24.5	...	19.7	...	4.8	
Parks and recreation	338	121	211	...	6	67.9	16.2	50.6	...	1.1	
Water supply	253	...	179	21	52	78.2	...	55.6	9.0	11.6	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	801	386	260	...	155	248.6	156.0	67.5	...	25.1	
Full-time, total	6,692	1,339	1,666	1,752	1,935	2,159.7	397.5	519.3	594.5	648.4	
Teachers	2,738	...	1,380	1,358	969.6	...	...	490.6	479.0	...	
Other	3,954	1,339	1,666	372	577	1,190.1	397.5	519.3	103.9	169.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
VIRGINIA											
Hampton-News-Warwick SMA: Hampton City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,146	xxx	1,146	xxx	xxx	305.6	xxx	305.6	xxx	xxx	Hampton
Education	708	xxx	708	xxx	xxx	196.6	xxx	196.6	xxx	xxx	
Highways	57	xxx	57	xxx	xxx	12.2	xxx	12.2	xxx	xxx	
Health and hospitals	84	xxx	84	xxx	xxx	23.3	xxx	23.3	xxx	xxx	
Police	24	xxx	24	xxx	xxx	8.4	xxx	8.4	xxx	xxx	
Fire protection	96	xxx	96	xxx	xxx	26.1	xxx	26.1	xxx	xxx	
Sanitation	1	xxx	1	xxx	xxx	0.3	xxx	0.3	xxx	xxx	
Parks and recreation	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
Water supply	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
All other	176	xxx	176	xxx	xxx	38.7	xxx	38.7	xxx	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,027	xxx	1,027	xxx	xxx	297.5	xxx	297.5	xxx	xxx	
Teachers	486	xxx	486	xxx	xxx	170.1	xxx	170.1	xxx	xxx	
Other	541	xxx	541	xxx	xxx	127.4	xxx	127.4	xxx	xxx	
Hampton-News-Warwick SMA: Newport News City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,239	xxx	1,239	xxx	xxx	342.9	xxx	342.9	xxx	xxx	Newport News
Education	585	xxx	585	xxx	xxx	166.6	xxx	166.6	xxx	xxx	
Highways	11	xxx	11	xxx	xxx	2.9	xxx	2.9	xxx	xxx	
Health and hospitals	21	xxx	21	xxx	xxx	6.8	xxx	6.8	xxx	xxx	
Police	99	xxx	99	xxx	xxx	30.3	xxx	30.3	xxx	xxx	
Fire protection	74	xxx	74	xxx	xxx	26.8	xxx	26.8	xxx	xxx	
Sanitation	75	xxx	75	xxx	xxx	16.9	xxx	16.9	xxx	xxx	
Parks and recreation	49	xxx	49	xxx	xxx	6.3	xxx	6.3	xxx	xxx	
Water supply	136	xxx	136	xxx	xxx	38.2	xxx	38.2	xxx	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
All other	189	xxx	189	xxx	xxx	48.1	xxx	48.1	xxx	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,124	xxx	1,124	xxx	xxx	335.6	xxx	335.6	xxx	xxx	
Teachers	351	xxx	351	xxx	xxx	136.6	xxx	136.6	xxx	xxx	
Other	773	xxx	773	xxx	xxx	199.0	xxx	199.0	xxx	xxx	
Hampton-News-Warwick SMA: Warwick City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,183	xxx	1,183	xxx	xxx	311.9	xxx	311.9	xxx	xxx	Warwick
Education	749	xxx	749	xxx	xxx	178.1	xxx	178.1	xxx	xxx	
Highways	79	xxx	79	xxx	xxx	18.3	xxx	18.3	xxx	xxx	
Health and hospitals	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
Police	54	xxx	54	xxx	xxx	17.2	xxx	17.2	xxx	xxx	
Fire protection	27	xxx	27	xxx	xxx	8.9	xxx	8.9	xxx	xxx	
Sanitation	90	xxx	90	xxx	xxx	18.5	xxx	18.5	xxx	xxx	
Parks and recreation	13	xxx	13	xxx	xxx	3.3	xxx	3.3	xxx	xxx	
Water supply	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
All other	171	xxx	171	xxx	xxx	67.6	xxx	67.6	xxx	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,094	xxx	1,094	xxx	xxx	306.8	xxx	306.8	xxx	xxx	
Teachers	406	xxx	406	xxx	xxx	147.2	xxx	147.2	xxx	xxx	
Other	688	xxx	688	xxx	xxx	159.6	xxx	159.6	xxx	xxx	
Norfolk-Portsmouth SMA: Norfolk City											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,275	xxx	6,033	242	xxx	1,738.1	xxx	1,668.5	69.6	xxx	Norfolk-Elizabeth River Tunnel Commission (H)
Education	2,955	xxx	2,955	...	xxx	857.5	xxx	857.5	...	xxx	Hampton Roads Sanitation District Commission (S)
Highways	291	xxx	176	115	xxx	67.3	xxx	31.8	35.5	xxx	
Health and hospitals	344	xxx	344	...	xxx	76.2	xxx	76.2	...	xxx	
Police	465	xxx	465	...	xxx	131.2	xxx	131.2	...	xxx	
Fire protection	371	xxx	371	...	xxx	126.5	xxx	126.5	...	xxx	
Sanitation	511	xxx	384	127	xxx	117.9	xxx	83.8	34.1	xxx	
Parks and recreation	283	xxx	283	...	xxx	61.8	xxx	61.8	...	xxx	
Water supply	28	xxx	28	...	xxx	9.1	xxx	9.1	...	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other</											

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
VIRGINIA—Continued											
<u>Norfolk-Portsmouth SMA: Portsmouth City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,727	xxx	1,727	xxx	xxx	466.6	xxx	466.6	xxx	xxx	Portsmouth
Education	851	xxx	851	xxx	xxx	242.9	xxx	242.9	xxx	xxx	
Highways	78	xxx	78	xxx	xxx	9.6	xxx	9.6	xxx	xxx	
Health and hospitals	30	xxx	30	xxx	xxx	8.9	xxx	8.9	xxx	xxx	
Police	137	xxx	137	xxx	xxx	38.3	xxx	38.3	xxx	xxx	
Fire protection	99	xxx	99	xxx	xxx	34.0	xxx	34.0	xxx	xxx	
Sanitation	157	xxx	157	xxx	xxx	41.7	xxx	41.7	xxx	xxx	
Parks and recreation	42	xxx	42	xxx	xxx	5.4	xxx	5.4	xxx	xxx	
Water supply	56	xxx	56	xxx	xxx	11.3	xxx	11.3	xxx	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
All other	277	xxx	277	xxx	xxx	74.5	xxx	74.5	xxx	xxx	
Full-time, total	1,508	xxx	1,508	xxx	xxx	450.3	xxx	450.3	xxx	xxx	
Teachers	535	xxx	535	xxx	xxx	207.2	xxx	207.2	xxx	xxx	
Other	973	xxx	973	xxx	xxx	243.1	xxx	243.1	xxx	xxx	
<u>Richmond SMA: Richmond City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,334	xxx	6,333	1	xxx	1,904.0	xxx	1,903.9	0.1	xxx	Richmond Richmond Produce Market Authority (O)
Education	2,745	xxx	2,745	...	xxx	874.9	xxx	874.9	...	xxx	
Highways	191	xxx	191	...	xxx	57.3	xxx	57.3	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals	215	xxx	215	...	xxx	59.2	xxx	59.2	...	xxx	
Police	495	xxx	495	...	xxx	147.8	xxx	147.8	...	xxx	
Fire protection	402	xxx	402	...	xxx	140.9	xxx	140.9	...	xxx	
Sanitation	358	xxx	358	...	xxx	94.1	xxx	94.1	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation	316	xxx	316	...	xxx	54.8	xxx	54.8	...	xxx	
Water supply	173	xxx	173	...	xxx	52.8	xxx	52.8	...	xxx	
Other utilities	220	xxx	220	...	xxx	68.5	xxx	68.5	...	xxx	
All other	1,219	xxx	1,218	1	xxx	353.7	xxx	353.6	0.1	xxx	
Full-time, total	5,945	xxx	5,945	...	xxx	1,889.3	xxx	1,889.3	...	xxx	
Teachers	1,615	xxx	1,615	...	xxx	691.1	xxx	691.1	...	xxx	
Other	4,330	xxx	4,330	...	xxx	1,198.2	xxx	1,198.2	...	xxx	
<u>Roanoke SMA: Roanoke City</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,226	xxx	2,226	xxx	xxx	671.7	xxx	671.7	xxx	xxx	Roanoke
Education	1,171	xxx	1,171	xxx	xxx	391.4	xxx	391.4	xxx	xxx	
Highways	121	xxx	121	xxx	xxx	24.4	xxx	24.4	xxx	xxx	
Health and hospitals	63	xxx	63	xxx	xxx	19.0	xxx	19.0	xxx	xxx	
Police	141	xxx	141	xxx	xxx	43.2	xxx	43.2	xxx	xxx	
Fire protection	130	xxx	130	xxx	xxx	43.8	xxx	43.8	xxx	xxx	
Sanitation	170	xxx	170	xxx	xxx	37.6	xxx	37.6	xxx	xxx	
Parks and recreation	68	xxx	68	xxx	xxx	10.3	xxx	10.3	xxx	xxx	
Water supply	73	xxx	73	xxx	xxx	28.5	xxx	28.5	xxx	xxx	
Other utilities	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	...	xxx	xxx	
All other	289	xxx	289	xxx	xxx	73.5	xxx	73.5	xxx	xxx	
Full-time, total	2,082	xxx	2,082	xxx	xxx	661.0	xxx	661.0	xxx	xxx	
Teachers	824	xxx	824	xxx	xxx	319.9	xxx	319.9	xxx	xxx	
Other	1,258	xxx	1,258	xxx	xxx	341.1	xxx	341.1	xxx	xxx	
WASHINGTON											
<u>Seattle SMA: King County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	24,992	3,802	8,227	6,421	6,442	8,250.3	1,060.0	3,233.3	2,191.0	1,766.0	Seattle King County School District 1 Housing Authority of the City of Seattle (O) Port of Seattle District (O)
Education	10,622	...	...	5,892	4,730	3,373.4	...	...	1,937.0	1,436.4	
Highways	1,228	491	683	...	54	460.2	170.7	271.5	...	18.0	
Health and hospitals	2,720	2,073	391	...	256	673.4	465.8	136.9	...	70.7	
Police	1,226	192	934	...	100	474.5	68.5	372.3	...	33.7	
Fire protection	1,247	3	874	...	370	406.3	1.2	366.0	...	39.1	
Sanitation	347	1	267	...	79	115.6	0.4	95.5	...	19.7	
Parks and recreation	531	64	474	...	17	169.5	15.7	148.0	...	5.8	
Water supply	653	...	389	...	264	189.6	...	145.2	...	44.4	
Other utilities	3,380	...	3,380	...	...	1,411.5	...	1,411.5	...	...
All other	3,014	978	935	...	272	976.3	337.7	286.4	254.0	98.2	
Full-time, total	20,736	3,550	7,949	4,708	4,229	7,827.8	1,045.9	3,193.4	1,951.1	1,637.4	
Teachers	6,134	...	...	...	...	2,509.5	...	...	1,405.9	1,103.6	
Other	14,602	3,550	7,949	1,261	1,742	5,318.3	1,045.9	3,193.4	545.2	533.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
WASHINGTON—Continued											
<u>Spokane SMA: Spokane County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	6,064	814	1,674	1,889	1,687	1,858.3	273.8	550.3	654.3	379.9	Spokane Spokane School District 81
Education	3,013	...	...	1,889	1,124	992.7	...	...	654.3	338.4	
Highways	478	235	219	...	24	166.3	87.2	76.5	...	2.6	
Health and hospitals	214	157	55	...	2	66.7	49.6	17.1	...	(3)	
Police	346	59	274	...	13	131.7	21.7	106.6	...	3.4	
Fire protection	425	...	236	...	189	109.7	...	98.8	...	10.9	
Sanitation	163	...	159	...	4	53.5	...	52.3	...	1.2	
Parks and recreation	254	3	251	...	...	44.5	1.1	43.4	...	...
Water supply	211	...	149	...	62	62.3	...	55.2	...	7.1	
Other utilities	25	...	...	...	25	1.8	...	...	...	1.8	
All other	935	360	331	...	244	229.1	114.2	100.4	...	14.5	
Full-time, total	4,795	741	1,428	1,580	1,046	1,782.8	264.6	540.5	623.6	354.1	
Teachers	1,978	...	...	1,271	707	825.4	...	...	525.5	299.9	
Other	2,817	741	1,428	309	339	957.4	264.6	540.5	98.1	54.2	
<u>Tacoma SMA: Pierce County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	7,781	1,057	2,175	2,117	2,432	2,558.2	323.1	834.0	748.0	653.1	Tacoma Tacoma School District 10 Housing Authority of the City of Tacoma (O) Port of Tacoma District (O) Tacoma Metropolitan Park District (PR)
Education	3,771	...	...	1,887	1,884	1,243.6	...	...	666.4	577.2	
Highways	450	203	221	...	26	174.5	78.8	87.9	...	7.8	
Health and hospitals	520	472	43	...	5	137.3	121.6	15.7	...	(3)	
Police	360	59	251	...	50	137.6	20.3	106.0	...	11.3	
Fire protection	530	...	304	...	226	146.4	...	131.3	...	15.1	
Sanitation	141	5	115	...	21	52.2	1.1	45.2	...	5.9	
Parks and recreation	117	...	101	...	16	32.5	...	30.8	...	1.7	
Water supply	201	...	159	...	42	75.9	...	64.0	...	11.9	
Other utilities	664	...	661	...	3	227.8	...	226.4	...	1.4	
All other	1,027	318	421	128	159	330.4	101.3	157.5	50.8	20.8	
Full-time, total	6,917	917	2,116	2,094	1,790	2,493.0	301.6	828.5	745.6	617.3	
Teachers	2,399	...	...	1,634	765	1,053.9	...	...	601.4	452.5	
Other	4,518	917	2,116	460	1,025	1,439.1	301.6	828.5	144.2	164.8	
WEST VIRGINIA											
<u>Charleston SMA: Kanawha County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,307	304	591	2,973	439	1,306.8	83.2	149.8	995.3	78.5	Charleston Kanawha County School District Housing Authority of the City of Charleston (O)
Education	2,944	...	...	2,944	...	985.7	...	...	985.7	...	
Highways	154	...	77	...	77	35.3	...	18.2	...	17.1	
Health and hospitals	51	31	16	...	4	9.2	4.7	3.7	...	0.8	
Police	273	49	156	...	68	72.5	14.7	40.5	...	17.3	
Fire protection	263	...	128	...	135	57.0	...	40.2	...	16.8	
Sanitation	146	...	74	...	72	33.2	...	16.9	...	16.3	
Parks and recreation	39	9	24	...	6	8.4	2.6	4.6	...	1.2	
Water supply	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	437	215	116	29	77	105.5	61.2	25.7	9.6	9.0	
Full-time, total	3,818	304	519	2,699	296	1,283.1	83.2	147.1	978.9	73.9	
Teachers	1,973	...	...	1,973	...	859.2	...	...	859.2	...	
Other	1,845	304	519	726	296	423.9	83.2	147.1	119.7	73.9	
<u>Huntington (W. Va.)—Ashland Ky.) SMA: Cabell County (W. Va.)</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,927	152	499	1,217	59	599.7	41.0	119.7	394.1	4.9	Huntington Cabell County School District Huntington Park District (PR, O) Huntington West Virginia Housing Authority (O) Tri-State Airport Authority (O)
Education	1,157	...	...	1,157	...	383.2	...	...	383.2	...	
Highways	74	...	72	...	2	14.5	...	14.3	...	0.2	
Health and hospitals	26	14	12	...	...	7.1	4.0	3.1	...	...
Police	152	25	110	...	17	43.8	8.0	32.4	...	3.4	
Fire protection	142	...	139	...	3	42.1	...	42.1	...	(3)	
Sanitation	109	...									

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
					\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued											
<u>Huntington (W. Va.)—Ashland (Ky.) SMA: Boyd County (Ky.)</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	934	57	205	357	315	221.1	16.3	49.7	90.0	65.1	Ashland Ashland Independent School District
Education	631	...	...	357	274	151.4	...	...	90.0	61.4	
Highways	28	11	14	...	3	6.9	2.4	3.9	...	0.6	
Health and hospitals	12	12	...	...	...	3.1	3.1	...	...	...
Police	46	5	37	...	4	15.5	2.0	12.5	...	1.0	
Fire protection	54	...	35	...	19	12.9	...	11.9	...	1.0	
Sanitation	32	...	32	...	...	8.5	...	8.5	...	...
Parks and recreation	3	...	3	...	...	0.9	...	0.9	...	...
Water supply	49	...	49	...	...	5.0	...	5.0	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	79	29	35	...	15	16.9	8.8	7.0	...	1.1	
Full-time, total	811	48	197	311	255	213.6	15.2	49.4	87.2	61.8	
Teachers	414	...	...	244	170	121.7	...	...	74.6	47.1	
Other	397	48	197	67	85	91.9	15.2	49.4	12.6	14.7	
<u>Wheeling (W. Va.)—Stebenville (Ohio) SMA: Ohio County (W. Va.)</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,164	150	451	529	34	384.0	32.3	143.8	207.0	0.9	Wheeling Ohio County Schools Wheeling Housing Authority (O)
Education	516	...	...	516	...	203.1	...	...	203.1	...	
Highways	70	...	...	...	4	19.9	...	19.8	...	0.1	
Health and hospitals	36	25	11	...	...	6.5	3.5	3.0	...	...
Police	107	10	93	...	4	35.6	3.1	32.1	...	0.4	
Fire protection	99	...	99	...	...	34.8	...	34.8	...	...
Sanitation	35	...	35	...	...	10.1	...	10.1	...	...
Parks and recreation	10	...	10	...	...	2.9	...	2.9	...	...
Water supply	60	...	60	...	...	18.9	...	18.9	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	231	115	77	13	26	52.2	25.7	22.2	3.9	0.4	
Full-time, total	1,082	150	423	509	...	374.8	32.3	140.1	202.4	...	
Teachers	363	...	...	363	...	143.8	...	...	143.8	...	
Other	719	150	423	146	...	231.0	32.3	140.1	58.6	...	
<u>Wheeling (W. Va.)—Stebenville (Ohio) SMA: Jefferson County (Ohio)</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,323	237	312	329	1,445	545.1	59.5	93.7	119.9	272.0	Stebenville Stebenville City School District Stebenville Metropolitan Housing Authority (O)
Education	1,167	...	...	327	840	346.7	...	...	119.5	227.2	
Highways	180	65	51	...	64	40.1	17.2	14.1	...	8.8	
Health and hospitals	21	7	14	...	...	6.4	...	4.2	...	...
Police	109	11	54	...	44	21.0	...	17.5	...	1.3	
Fire protection	58	...	40	...	18	15.6	...	15.6	...	(3)	
Sanitation	36	...	36	...	...	10.9	...	10.9	...	...
Parks and recreation	14	...	14	...	...	3.6	...	3.6	...	...
Water supply	200	...	52	...	148	40.0	...	14.6	...	25.4	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	538	154	51	2	331	60.8	37.9	13.2	0.4	9.3	
Full-time, total	1,714	197	298	299	920	519.0	55.1	92.9	115.4	255.6	
Teachers	768	...	...	238	530	280.2	...	...	98.2	182.0	
Other	946	197	298	61	390	238.8	55.1	92.9	17.2	73.6	
WISCONSIN											
<u>Green Bay SMA: Brown County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,817	430	(5)	18	1,528	679.6	118.0	(5)	5.6	357.5	Green Bay Green Bay Metropolitan Sewerage District (S)
Education	1,084	...	...	...	1,094	331.1	...	...	...	331.1	
Highways	198	109	(5)	...	10	70.1	42.6	(5)	...	2.0	
Health and hospitals	123	102	(5)	...	...	26.9	19.5	(5)	...	...
Police	170	39	(5)	...	24	51.6	13.6	(5)	...	1.6	
Fire protection	140	...	(5)	...	44	40.6	...	(5)	...	3.2	
Sanitation	152	...	(5)	18	47	44.6	...	(5)	5.6	5.5	
Parks and recreation	170	...	(5)	...	1	22.7	...	(5)	...	0.4	
Water supply	48	...	(5)	...	20	15.4	...	(5)	...	4.7	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	722	180	(3)	...	288	76.6	42.3	(5)	...	9.0	
Full-time, total	1,891	359	(5)	17	935	643.6	113.1	(5)	5.6	336.6	
Teachers	648	...	(5)	...	648	281.5	...	(5)	...	281.5	
Other	1,243	359	(5)	17	287	362.1	113.1	(5)	5.6	55.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)—Highways (HH)—Health and hospitals (P)—Police (F)—Fire protection (S)—Sanitation (PR)—Parks and recreation (W)—Water supply (U)—Other utilities (O)—All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
						\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	
WISCONSIN—Continued											
<u>Kenosha SMA: Kenosha County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	1,993	357	1,197	8	431	712.2	123.0	507.5	2.7	79.0	Kenosha Housing Authority of the City of Kenosha (O)
Education	923	...	593	...	330	341.4	...	270.0	...	71.4	
Highways	160	91	60	...	9	68.8	43.6	22.9	...	2.3	
Health and hospitals	100	76	22	...	2	32.3	22.5	9.5	...	0.3	
Police	139	35	103	...	1	55.2	16.3	38.8	...	0.1	
Fire protection	112	...	110	...	2	46.0	...	45.5	...	0.5	
Sanitation	88	...	88	...	...	36.3	...	36.3	...	...
Parks and recreation	72	29	43	...	...	18.3	6.1	12.2	...	...
Water supply	26	...	26	...	...	11.3	...	11.3	...	...
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	373	126	152	8	87	102.6	34.5	61.0	2.7	4.4	
Full-time, total	1,671	312	1,132	7	220	687.5	119.5	495.1	2.7	70.2	
Teachers	573	...	415	...	158	273.3	...	214.4	...	58.9	
Other	1,098	312	717	7	62	414.2	119.5	280.7	2.7	11.3	
<u>Madison SMA: Dane County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	5,413	791	2,248	61	2,313	1,454.3	238.1	765.6	24.1	426.5	Madison Housing Authority (O) Madison Metropolitan Sewerage District (S)
Education	2,476	...	1,082	...	1,394	697.2	...	359.9	...	337.3	
Highways	516	192	322	...	152	156.3	74.4	48.1	...	33.8	
Health and hospitals	312	214	74	...	24	89.3	62.3	21.0	...	(3)	
Police	339	71	207	...	61	116.3	24.7	74.9	...	16.7	
Fire protection	365	...	194	...	171	80.6	...	78.7	...	1.9	
Sanitation	97	...	31	52	14	36.4	...	10.7	21.1	4.6	
Parks and recreation	149	6	134	...	9	48.6	1.2	46.1	...	1.3	
Water supply	104	...	72	...	32	30.6	...	21.9	...	8.7	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	1,055	308	282	9	456	205.0	75.5	104.3	3.0	22.2	
Full-time, total	3,800	652	1,928	59	1,161	1,391.8	234.2	748.1	23.8	385.7	
Teachers	1,414	...	661	...	753	596.9	...	319.0	...	277.9	
Other	2,386	652	1,267	59	408	794.9	234.2	429.1	23.8	107.8	
<u>Milwaukee SMA: Milwaukee County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	26,329	5,377	8,600	6,497	5,855	10,153.5	2,072.5	3,571.9	2,597.3	1,911.8	Milwaukee Milwaukee City School District Housing Authority of the City of Milwaukee (O) Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District (S)
Education	9,205	...	...	6,006	3,199	3,467.3	...	...	2,358.1	1,109.2	
Highways	471	157	142	...	172	197.9	68.0	67.4	...	62.5	
Health and hospitals	3,190	2,608	498	...	84	1,146.3	924.1	192.6	...	29.6	
Police	2,543	183	1,965	...	395	1,027.7	75.3	805.3	...	147.1	
Fire protection	1,408	...	1,050	...	358	618.4	...	487.9	...	130.5	
Sanitation	1,969	...	1,140	408	421	817.8	...	458.4	204.0	155.4	
Parks and recreation	1,358	724	522	...	112	461.6	277.3	142.6	...	41.7	
Water supply	513	...	442	...	71	220.8	...	192.7	...	28.1	
Other utilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other	5,672	1,705	2,841	83	1,043	2,195.7	727.8	1,226.0	35.2	207.7	
Full-time, total	22,095	5,106	7,983	4,788	4,218	9,768.8	2,007.6	3,534.6	2,429.8	1,796.8	
Teachers	5,092	...	...	3,334	1,758	2,163.4	...	...	1,400.9	762.5	
Other	17,003	5,106	7,983	1,454	2,460	7,605.4	2,007.6	3,534.6	1,028.9	1,034.3	
<u>Racine SMA: Racine County</u>											
Total (full-time and part-time)	2,954	511	1,587	27	829	853.1	148.4	541.3	4.9	158.5	Racine Racine-Kenosha Counties Teachers' College
Education	1,347	19	753	27	548	419.8	6.7	280.6	4.9	127.6	
Highways	254	59	115	...	80	86.2	21.6	40.7	...	23.9	
Health and hospitals	245	206	29	...	10	62.6	52.7	9.6	...	0.3	
Police	222	49	160	...	13	68.8	17.3	51.2	...	0.3	
Fire protection	134	...	134								

EMPLOYMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)-Highways (HH)-Health and hospitals (P)-Police (F)-Fire protection (S)-Sanitation (PR)-Parks and recreation (W)-Water supply (U)-Other utilities (O)-All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
HAWAII											
Honolulu SMA: Honolulu City-County ⁴											
Total (full-time and part-time)	4,094	xxx	3,889	205	xxx	1,498.6	xxx	1,432.9	65.7	xxx	Honolulu
Education.....	xxx	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	Hawaii Housing Authority (O)
Highways.....	672	xxx	672	...	xxx	219.1	xxx	219.1	...	xxx	Honolulu Redevelopment Agency (O)
Health and hospitals.....	235	xxx	235	...	xxx	72.0	xxx	72.0	...	xxx	
Police.....	658	xxx	658	...	xxx	258.5	xxx	258.5	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....	406	xxx	406	...	xxx	173.3	xxx	173.3	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	517	xxx	517	...	xxx	180.1	xxx	180.1	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	405	xxx	405	...	xxx	125.5	xxx	125.5	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	519	xxx	519	...	xxx	198.9	xxx	198.9	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	682	xxx	477	205	xxx	271.2	xxx	205.5	65.7	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	4,032	xxx	3,827	205	xxx	1,489.1	xxx	1,423.4	65.7	xxx	
Teachers.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other.....	4,032	xxx	3,827	205	xxx	1,489.1	xxx	1,423.4	65.7	xxx	
PUERTO RICO											
Mayaguez SMA: Mayaguez Municipality ⁴											
Total (full-time and part-time)	512	xxx	434	78	xxx	47.5	xxx	35.2	12.3	xxx	Mayaguez
Education.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	Municipal Housing Authority of Mayaguez (O)
Highways.....	4	xxx	4	...	xxx	0.6	xxx	0.6	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals.....	96	xxx	96	...	xxx	9.5	xxx	9.5	...	xxx	
Police.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....	15	xxx	15	...	xxx	1.2	xxx	1.2	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	177	xxx	177	...	xxx	9.3	xxx	9.3	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	4	xxx	4	...	xxx	0.4	xxx	0.4	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	216	xxx	138	78	xxx	26.5	xxx	14.2	12.3	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	415	xxx	337	78	xxx	43.3	xxx	31.0	12.3	xxx	
Teachers.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other.....	415	xxx	337	78	xxx	43.3	xxx	31.0	12.3	xxx	
Ponce SMA: Ponce Municipality ⁴											
Total (full-time and part-time)	993	xxx	879	114	xxx	76.2	xxx	61.7	15.0	xxx	Ponce
Education.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	Municipal Housing Authority of Ponce (O)
Highways.....	3	xxx	3	...	xxx	0.3	xxx	0.3	...	xxx	
Health and hospitals.....	228	xxx	228	...	xxx	17.9	xxx	17.9	...	xxx	
Police.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....	32	xxx	32	...	xxx	0.4	xxx	0.4	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	166	xxx	166	...	xxx	10.0	xxx	10.0	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	36	xxx	36	...	xxx	1.8	xxx	1.8	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	528	xxx	414	114	xxx	45.8	xxx	30.8	15.0	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	771	xxx	657	114	xxx	70.5	xxx	55.5	15.0	xxx	
Teachers.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other.....	771	xxx	657	114	xxx	70.5	xxx	55.5	15.0	xxx	

See footnotes at end of table.

CENTRAL PORTIONS

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN THE CENTRAL PORTION OF INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY FUNCTION: APRIL 1957—Continued

Item	Employees					April payrolls					Central city and the school and special districts reported as overlying it. Code, spec. dist. functions: (H)-Highways (HH)-Health and hospitals (P)-Police (F)-Fire protection (S)-Sanitation (PR)-Parks and recreation (W)-Water supply (U)-Other utilities (O)-All other
	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	All local governments	County government	Central city	School and special districts overlying central city	Other local governments	
PUERTO RICO—Continued											
San Juan SMA: San Juan Municipality ⁴											
Total (full-time and part-time)	3,750	xxx	3,437	313	xxx	518.6	xxx	470.6	48.0	xxx	San Juan
Education.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	Municipal Housing Authority of San Juan (O)
Highways.....	626	xxx	626	...	xxx	59.7	xxx	59.7	...	xxx	San Juan Soil Conservation District (O)
Health and hospitals.....	1,193	xxx	1,193	...	xxx	170.0	xxx	170.0	...	xxx	
Police.....	20	xxx	20	...	xxx	2.5	xxx	2.5	...	xxx	
Fire protection.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Sanitation.....	596	xxx	596	...	xxx	90.1	xxx	90.1	...	xxx	
Parks and recreation.....	10	xxx	10	...	xxx	1.0	xxx	1.0	...	xxx	
Water supply.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other utilities.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
All other.....	1,305	xxx	992	313	xxx	195.3	xxx	147.3	48.0	xxx	
Full-time, total.....	3,060	xxx	2,747	313	xxx	446.9	xxx	398.9	48.0	xxx	
Teachers.....	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	...	xxx	...	...	xxx	
Other.....	3,060	xxx	2,747	313	xxx	446.9	xxx	398.9	48.0	xxx	

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total.

... Represents zero.

¹Data here for "All local governments" includes amounts shown below for another central city of this area and units overlying it; figures here for "Other local governments" exclude such amounts.

²See footnote 1.

³Less than \$50.

⁴Since the central portion of this standard metropolitan area is a municipality rather than an entire county comprising a larger area, the data shown relate only to the central city and units that overlie it. For additional information, see text.

⁵Data not reported; estimated amounts are included in area totals.

⁶Central city operates as a combined city-county government.

⁷Includes data for part-time employees; segregation not available.

⁸No amounts for public schools are included here; see footnote 1, table 3.